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## 공단기\_영어\_조은정 교수님 20120512 지방직 9급 해설

※ 해설에 관한 저작권은 공단기에게 귀속되어있습니다.

총평:

올해 지방직 9급 영어는 전반적으로 예년에 비해 난이도가 있었다. 문항수 분포를 보면, 단어 2, 속어 2, 회화 2, 문법 및 영작 4, 독해 10 문항으로 출제되었다. 어휘 문항의 난이도도 상당히 높은 편이었고, 문법도 꽤 까다롭게 출제된 편이다. 특히 문법 10번 문항의 경우, 동사의 형식(3형식 타동사 leave), 집합 명사의 용법, 철자에 혼동하기 쉬운 전치사 등 문법의 큰 흐름만 잡아서는 놓치기 쉬운 문제여서, 앞으로 공무원 영어 문법을 대비하는 방향을 또다시 강조하고 싶다. 큰 흐름도 잡되, 공무원 영문법 특유의 세부적인 요소까지 아우르는 꼼꼼하고 섬세한 공부가 요구된다. 독해도 지문난이도가 꽤 있었고, 특히 16, 18번 등, 독해문맥과 어휘적 지식의 결합을 요구하는 문제들이 변별력있게 작용했다. 빠른 시간에 대의를 파악하는 거시적 독해력과 집중력, 그리고 중요한 문장의 정확한 해석력, 구문력 모두 지속적으로 훈련해야 향후 시험에서 좋은 결과를 기대할 수 있다.

### 1. 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 가장 알맞은 표현은?

A: Hello, Susan.

B: Hello, David. Are you and Mary free this Saturday?

A: Saturday? She would go shopping, but I'm not sure.

Why do you ask?

B: I thought I would invite you guys to dinner.

A: Well, let me check again with her and give you a ring this evening.

B: Sounds good. \_\_\_\_\_

① I'll be waiting for your call

② You should have made it on time.

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③ Thank you for having me, David.

④ How could you stand me up like this?

**[정답] 1 번**

**[해설]** 빈칸 앞 A가 give a ring this evening(오늘 저녁에 전화를 걸겠다)이라고 한 것에 대해 B가 Sounds good.이라고 동의했으므로 ①의 I'll waiting for your call.(너의 전화를 기다릴게)라는 표현이 가장 적합하다.

**[출처]** 3권 wait for your call-581쪽

**2. 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 옳지 않은 것은?**

A mutual aid group is a place (1)where an individual brings a problem and asks for assistance. As the group members offer help to the individual with the problem, they are also helping (2)themselves. Each group member can make associations to a similar (3)concern. This is one of the important ways in which (4)give help in a mutual aid group is a form of self-help.

① where

②themselves

③concern

④give

**[정답]4 번**

**[해설]** ④(give)에서 관계절 내부의 동사 is가 있으므로, 주어 명사구가 필요하다. 따라서 동사를 명사처럼 기능하게 하는 준동사(동명사 또는 분사)가 필요하다. give --> giving 또는 to give.

**[출처]** 1 권 동명사/부정사 p.223/204

**3. 우리말을 영어로 잘못 옮긴 것은?**

① 그는 마치 자신이 미국 사람인 것처럼 유창하게 영어로 말한다.

→ He speaks English fluently as if he were an American.

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② 우리 실패하면 어떻게 하지?

→ What if we should fail?

③ 만일 내일 비가 온다면, 나는 그냥 집에 있겠다.

→ If it rains tomorrow, I'll just stay at home.

④ 뉴턴이 없었다면 중력법칙은 발견되지 않았을 것이다.

→ If it was not for Newton, the law of gravitation would not be discovered.

**[정답] 4 번**

**[해설]** ④ 가정법 과거완료(과거사실 반대가정). was not --> had not been, would not be --> would not have been.

**[출처]** 1권 가정법과거완료 p. 290-292

**4. 다음 우리말을 영어로 가장 잘 옮긴 것은?**

그 회사의 마케팅 전략은 대금을 신용카드로 지불하는 것에 익숙한 소비자들을 겨냥하고 있다.

① The company's marketing strategy appeals to the consumers who are accustomed to pay bills by credit cards.

② Company's marketing strategy points toward the consumers who accustom to paying bills by credit cards.

③ The company's marketing strategy appeals to the consumers who are accustomed to paying bills by credit cards.

④ Company's marketing strategy point toward the consumers who accustom to pay bills by credit cards.

**[정답] 3 번**

**[해설]** be accustomed to ~(에 익숙하다)는 표현에서 to는 전치사이므로 동명사 paying을 써야 한다. '그 회사'라는 특정명사구가 되어야 하므로, 정관사 필요.

**[출처]** 1권 be accustomed to - 159쪽

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5. 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것은?

A \_\_\_\_\_ gene is one that produces a particular characteristic regardless of whether a person has only one of these genes from one parent, or two of them

- ① recessive
- ② dominant
- ③ proficient
- ④ turbulent

[정답] 2 번

[해설] 한 쪽 부모로부터 물려받은 하나가 있건 둘 다 있건 상관없이 특정 형질을 만들어내는 유전자는 **dominant gene**(우성 유전자)이다. cf. **recessive**는 '열성의'.

[출처] 3권 dominant-17, 62쪽

6. 밑줄 친 부분이 의미가 가장 가까운 것은?

The commander of this ship ought to command the ship's course and also command the justice, peace and sobriety both among the seamen and all the passengers.

- ① concern
- ② anguish
- ③ solicitude
- ④ temperance

[정답] 4 번

[해설] 선장은 선원과 모든 승객들의 공평성과 평안함, 그리고 냉정함, 절제(**sobriety**=)을 가하도록 통제해야 한다.

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[출처] 3권 sobriety-270 쪽

7. 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 가장 알맞은 것은?

The government is now trying to \_\_\_\_\_ the uprising with the help of some outside forces.

①put down

②drop by

③fill up

④abide by

[정답] 1 번

[해설] 외부 힘의 도움으로 폭동을 진압하다는 의미이므로 put down(진압하다)가 가장 적합하다.

[출처] 3권 put down-133, 366, 544쪽

8. 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 표현으로 가장 적절한 것은?

The newly appointment minister said, "No development can \_\_\_\_\_ at the cost of people's rights because it is basic and fundamental. So any development will have to first \_\_\_\_\_ the people's rights."

ㄱ / ㄴ

①take place / take after

②take place / take care of

③take down / take care of

④take down / take after

[정답] 2 번

[해설] 사람들의 권리를 희생시키고 어떠한 발전도 일어날 수(take place) 없으므로 사람들

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의 권리를 우선적으로 돌보아야(take care of) 한다는 내용이다.

[출처] 3권 take place-459쪽, take care of-459, 600, 681쪽

9. 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 가장 알맞은 표현은?

A : The first thing you should consider when buying a used car is the mileage.

B : That's what I've heard. \_\_\_\_\_.

A : Yes. You should always look at the amount of rust it has.

B : That's good to know.

①How can you tell if it is a used one?

②Do you know how long the engine will last?

③How much mileage do I need?

④Is there anything else I should watch out for?

[정답] 4 번

[해설] 빈 칸 앞 A가 중고차를 살 때 고려할 첫 번째 사항이 mileage라고 말하는 것에 동의하면서 또 다른 주의사항이 없는지를 묻자. A가 녹이 얼마나 있는지 살펴보아야 한다는 상황이 적절하다. 빈칸 다음 A의 대답이 Yes이므로, 의문사가 있는 의문문은 불가.

10. 어법상 옳은 것은?

①Without plants to eat, animals must leave from their habitat.

②He arrived with Owen, who was weak and exhaust.

③This team usually work late on Fridays.

④Beside literature, we have to study history and philosophy.

[정답] 3 번

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[해설] ③ team은 family-류의 집합명사로서, 집합체를 의미할 때 단수, 구성원들(군집)을 의미할 때 복수취급하므로 work가 올바르게 사용되었다.

① leave는 3형식 타동사로, '-을 떠나다'일 때 전치사를 쓰지 않는다. from 삭제.

② exhaust를 was의 보어 exhausted로 바꿔야 한다.

④ “~외”의 의미로는 전치사 besides를 사용한다. beside는 -옆에.

[출처] 1권 군집명사 team - 35, 114쪽

#### 11. 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

Language alone is not enough to explain the rise of modern nationalism. Even language is a shorthand for the sense of belonging together, of sharing the same memories, the same historical experience, the same cultural and imaginative heritage. When in the eighteenth century, nationalism began to form as a modern movement, its forerunners in many parts of Europe were not soldiers and statesmen but scholars and poets who sought to find in ancient legends and half forgotten folksongs the “soul” of the nation. But it was language that enshrined the memories, the common experience and the historical record.

- ① Language contributed to the rise of modern nationalism.
- ② The movement of modern nationalism was led by government officials.
- ③ It was not until the 18<sup>th</sup> century that nationalism became a modern movement.
- ④ Intellectuals played a role in the formation of modern nationalism.

[정답] 2 번

[해설] 다섯 번째 줄 but 이하에서 유럽의 선구자들은 군인이나 정치가들이 아니라, 학자나 시인들이라고 언급하고 있다. 따라서 ②에서 말하는 ‘현대국가주의운동은 정부관리에서 이끌어졌다’는 것은 일치하지 않는다.

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12. 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

Religion plays an extremely important role in American cultural life. Predominantly Christian, the country possesses two main religious forces: Protestantism and Roman Catholicism. In America today, two-thirds of all church-going people belong to one of three faiths – Baptist, Methodist, and Roman Catholic – which claimed memberships in 1976 of 26 million, 13 million, and 49million persons, respectively. Besides these three faiths, there are many others, both Christian and non-Christian, including a large and influential Jewish community and several other faiths without a European historical base, such as Buddhism, Islam, and Mormonism.

- ① Two-thirds of Americans are Methodists.
- ② As of 1976 there were twice as many Baptists as Methodists in America.
- ③ Mormonism is a faith of a non-European origin
- ④ Jews exercise their influence over American society.

[정답] 1번

[해설] 셋째 줄에서 '오늘날 미국인들 중 3분의 2가 Baptist, Methodist, and Roman Catholic 중 하나에 속한다고 말하고 있으므로, ①에서 '미국인들 중 3분의 2가 Methodists이다' 라는 말은 일치하지 않는다.

13. 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?



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Today's consumers are faced with a wider range of choices than ever before. To buy economically, as well as to protect the environment, follow these basic principles.

Before making any purchase, do your research. Select products made from renewable resources, such as wood and wool. Buy reusable products. For example, buy washable cloth towels rather than paper cups. Buy local produce that is in season. It is usually cheaper and fresher and has less impact on the environment. Look for all-natural, non-toxic products that break down without leaving harmful residues in the environment.

- ① Tips for buying economically and eco-friendly
- ② Difficulties in choosing the right things
- ③ Effects of economy on environment
- ④ Various kinds of resources

**[정답] 1 번**

**[해설]** 두 번째 줄에서 '경제적으로 그리고 환경을 보호하기 위한 소비를 위해 아래 원리를 따르라'라고 설명하고 있으며, 아래 내용은 환경을 보호하면서 경제적인 소비에 대한 조언을 제공하고 있으므로 ① **Tips for buying economically and eco-friendly**이 정답이다.

**14. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?**

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In 2003, Amos Tversky, my younger colleague, and I met over lunch and shared our recurrent errors of judgement. From there were born our studies of human intuition. We could spend hours of solid work in continuous delight. As we were writing our first paper, I was conscious of how much better it was than the more hesitant piece I would have written by myself. We did almost all the work on our joint projects together, including the drafting of questionnaires. Our principle was to discuss every disagreement until it had been resolved to our mutual satisfaction. If I expressed a half-formed idea, I knew that Amos would understand it, probably more clearly than I did. We shared the wonder of owning a goose that could lay golden eggs.

- ① Human Intuition and Its Role in Decision Making
- ② A Recipe for Success: Stick to Your Own Beliefs
- ③ How Pleasant and Productive Collaborative Work Is
- ④ Place Yourself in Other's Shoes to Mediate Conflicts

**[정답] 3번**

**[해설]** 네 번째 줄에서 혼자 일을 했을 때 보다 함께 일을 했을 때 일이 더 나았다는 내용이 등장하며, 잇따라 협동 활동에 대한 내용이 언급된다. 따라서 '협동작업의 즐거움과 생산성'이라는 ③이 정답이다.

**15. 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것은?**

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Americans have ambivalent feelings about neighbors. This ambivalence reflects the tension we feel over our loyalties to group and to self and which of the two takes precedence. In other cultures, the group clearly takes precedence. \_\_\_\_\_, in the United States, we draw boundaries around individuals and circumscribe their "space". We conceptualize this space as privacy which protects the individual from the outside and from others. It is a concept that many foreigners find odd, even offensive. But again, it is the individual that is valued over the group, whether that group is a family, corporation, or community.

- ① For example
- ② Therefore
- ③ However
- ④ Consequently

**[정답] 3번**

**[해설]** 빈칸 앞부분에서 '집단이 우선권을 차지한다'라는 내용이 나오고, 빈칸 뒷부분에서 '미국에서는 개인들간의 경계를 긋는다'는 부분이 나오므로 빈칸의 앞, 뒤 문장이 서로 반대되는 개념에 있으므로 ③이 정답이다.

**16. 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 단어로 가장 적절한 것은?**

Vegans(strict vegetarians) do not eat meat, fish, poultry, eggs, or animals' milk. They think it is cruel to make a cow produce milk all the time. Therefore, they avoid any \_\_\_\_ㄱ\_\_\_\_ from milk such as yogurt, cheese, and butter. Most vegans avoid eating honey because bees are killed when they produce honey. As for eggs, chickens suffer as they are put in cages all their lives to lay eggs continuously. Vegans eat \_\_\_\_ㄴ\_\_\_\_ for these foods, which they can get in vegan stores. These may be vitamins from seaweed or soy.

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- ① ⊃ derivatives    ⊂ derivatives
- ② ⊃ substitutes    ⊂ derivatives
- ③ ⊃ derivatives    ⊂ substitutes
- ④ ⊃ substitutes    ⊂ substitutes

**[정답] 3 번**

**[해설]** (⊃)앞부분에서 채식주의자들은 우유를 마시는 것이 잔인하다고 말하고 있다. 그래서 우유에서 나오는 모든 파생물(derivatives)을 먹지 않는다는 내용이 맞으며, (⊂)이하에서는 달걀 대신에 해초나 콩을 대체물(substitutes)을 먹는다는 내용으로 이어지는 것이 맞다.

**[출처]** 2권 397쪽

**17. 다음 글에서 나타난 내용과 가장 일치하는 것은?**

Zoologists at SUNY have observed how sea turtles develop into males or females. Turtle eggs that lie in the sand at cool temperatures produce male turtles. And eggs that incubate at about 5 degrees higher produce females. If dinosaurs were like modern turtles, a sudden drop in temperature for even a short time may have simply eliminated all females from the species. Under stress, some female lizards that are alive today, reproduce hermaphroditically, that is, all by themselves. But male lizards cannot manage on their own. The world of the dinosaurs may have ended initially with a bang, as volcanoes erupted or an asteroid crashed. But then, as lonely males sought fruitlessly for mates, it may have simply faded away, with a whimper.

- ① Turtles may help us understand the extinction of dinosaurs.
- ② Temperatures have no effect on the extinction of dinosaurs.
- ③ Lizards usually reproduce hermaphroditically.
- ④ Dinosaurs became extinct due to a particular calamity

**[정답] 1번**

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[해설] 앞부분에서 바다거북이 암컷과 수컷으로 발달되어가는 과정을 언급하고 있으며, 세 번째 줄에서 공룡을 바다거북과 비교하면서 공룡의 멸종에 대한 설명으로 이끌어 가고있다. 이를 통해 ①이 정답이다.

[출처] 2권 216, 29, 48쪽

18. 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 가장 적절한 단어는?

Over the course of history it has been artists, poets and playwrights who have made the greatest progress in humanity's understanding of love. Romance has seemed as inexplicable as the beauty of a rainbow. But these days scientists are challenging that notion, and they have rather a lot to say about how and why people love each other. For a start, understanding the neurochemical pathways that regulate social attachments may help to deal with defects in people's ability to form relationships/ All relationships rely on an ability to create and maintain social ties. Defects can be disabling, and become apparent as disorders such as autism and become apparent as disorders such as autism and schizophrenia. Research is also shedding light on some of the more extreme forms of sexual behavior. And some utopian groups see such work as the doorway to a future where love is guaranteed because it will be provided chemically, or even genetically engineered from conception.

According to the passage above, scientists now consider love as something \_\_\_\_\_.

- ① enviable
- ② edible
- ③ expiable
- ④ explicable

[정답] 4 번

[해설] 두 번째 줄에서 로맨스는 '무지개의 아름다움처럼 설명되어질 수 없다'라고 언급한다.

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그러나 But이하에서 현대 과학자들이 'challenging that notion(그 개념에 도전한다)라는 내용이 나오고, 사람들이 어떻게 그리고 왜 서로 사랑하는지에 대해서 말을 한다'는 내용을 통해, 전체 내용은 '오늘날 과학자들은 사랑을 설명 가능한(explicable)것으로 본다.'가 정답이다.

**19. 다음글에서 나타난 내용과 가장 일치하는 것은?**

Globalization has its upsides and downsides. Countries like China adopt a basically proglobalization strategy, adapt it to their own political, social, and economic conditions, and reap the benefits. Of course, there are costs to this growth as well – in terms of environment, social cohesion, and economic equality, which each government needs to monitor and mitigate – but let's stop downplaying the economic benefits, and let's stop pretending that the antiglobalization advocates have any realistic strategy for bringing many people out of poverty quickly. There are many speeds that a country can go at down this globalization path – each country has to choose the right speed for its particular social and political circumstance. But there is only one right direction

- ① Globalization promotes social cohesion and economic equality, not to mention economic benefits.
- ② Antiglobalization movement can be a realistic alternative to globalization.
- ③ Each government shouldn't monitor the downsides of globalization
- ④ Economic benefits from globalization override environmental and social problems/

**[정답] 4 번**

**[해설]** 다섯 번째 줄에서 'let's stop downplaying the economic benefits (경제적 이점을 경시하지 말자)'라는 내용을 통해 'globalization에서 경제적 이점이 환경과 사회적 문제점 보다 더 우위에 있다'는 ④가 정답이 된다.

**[출처]** 2권 349쪽

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20. 다음 글에서 나타난 내용에 가장 부합하는 것은?

The fighting escalates to a place where you no longer feel like you're understood by your partner. Physical intimacy stops, communication stops, and you are living like roommates. Resentment builds, and you get in your head too much. You are no longer about feelings, and you start punishing each other. The next step is you fight less. When you get to the breakup point, you actually fight less with your partner. You fight less because in your mind and heart you start detaching yourself from the other person, and you don't care as much anymore. You have already made a determination that he doesn't understand you, that he will never understand you, and that the relationship just won't work out. The minute you get into a fight, you just walk away from it. That is a sure sign that you are at the breakup point.

- ① Breakups are immediately followed by big fights.
- ② You fight less when you get to the breakup point.
- ③ Resentment increases because physical intimacy increases.
- ④ Fighting at the final stage is more violent than ever.

[정답] 2 번

[해설] 네 번째 줄 끝에서 'When you get to the breakup point, you actually fight less with your partner (헤어지는 단계에 이르면, 실제로 배우자와 싸우는 일이 적어진다.)' 라는 부분을 통해 ②가 정답이다.