



2012. 05. 12 [ 토 ]

담당 : 이 동 기 교수

동영상강의 공무원서점

[정답] ①

[해설] put down 진압하다 the uprising 반란, 폭동

08. 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 표현으로 가장 적절한 것은?

The newly appointed minister said, "No development can \_\_\_\_\_㉠\_\_\_\_\_ at the cost of people's rights because it is basic and fundamental. So any development will have to first \_\_\_\_\_㉡\_\_\_\_\_ the people's rights."

㉠ / ㉡

- ① take place / take after
- ② take place / take care of
- ③ take down / take care of
- ④ take down / take after

[정답] ②

인간의 권리를 희생해서 어떤 발전도 발생할(take place) 수 없다. 따라서 어떤 발전도 우선 인간의 권리를 신경써야(take care of) 한다.

09. 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 가장 알맞은 표현은?

A: The first thing you should consider when buying a used car is the mileage.  
B: That's what I've heard. \_\_\_\_\_  
A: Yes. You should always look at the amount of rust it has.  
B: That's good to know.

- ① How can you tell if it is a used one?
- ② Do you know how long the engine will last?
- ③ How much mileage do I need?
- ④ Is there anything else I should watch out for?

[정답] ④

A: 중고차를 살 때는 주행거리를 고려해야 해.  
B: 나도 들었어. 다른 조심할 사항이라도 있어?  
A: 그래. 차에 녹이 얼마나 있는지도 봐야해.

10. 어법상 옳은 것은?

- ① Without plants to eat, animals must leave from their habitat.
- ② He arrived with Owen, who was weak and exhaust.
- ③ This team usually work late on Fridays.
- ④ Beside literature, we have to study history and philosophy.

[정답] ③

- ① leave from their habitat -> leave their habitat
- ② exhaust -> exhausted
- ③ team이 집합명사로 복수취급 가능, 따라서 동사도 work라는 복수형태 가능
- ④ Beside literature -> Besides literature

11. 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

Language alone is not enough to explain the rise of modern nationalism. Even language is a shorthand for the sense of belonging together, of sharing the same memories, the same historical experience, the same cultural and imaginative heritage. When in the eighteenth century, nationalism began to form as a modern movement, its forerunners in many parts of Europe were not soldiers and statesmen but scholars and poets who sought to find in ancient legends and half forgotten folksongs the "soul" of the nation. But it was language that enshrined the memories, the common experience and the historical record.

- ① Language contributed to the rise of modern nationalism.
- ② The movement of modern nationalism was led by government officials.
- ③ It was not until the 18th century that nationalism became a modern movement.
- ④ Intellectuals played a role in the formation of modern nationalism

[정답] ②

[해설]

지문의 중반부에 위치한 문장(When in the eighteenth century, nationalism began to form as a modern movement, its forerunners in many parts of Europe were **not soldiers and statesmen but scholars and poets** who sought to find in ancient legends and half forgotten folksongs the "soul" of the nation.)을 통해 현대 민족주의 운동은 군인이나 정치가가 아닌 시인이나 학자에 의해 이루어졌음을 알 수 있다.

12. 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

Religion plays an extremely important role in American cultural life. Predominantly Christian, the country possesses two main religious forces: Protestantism and Roman Catholicism. In America today, two-thirds of all church-going people belong to one of three faiths - Baptist, Methodist, and Roman Catholic - which claimed memberships in 1976 of 26 million, 13 million, and 49million persons, respectively. Besides these three faiths, there are many others, both Christian and non-Christian, including a large and influential Jewish community and several other faiths without a European historical base, such as Buddhism, Islam, and Mormonism.

- ① Two-thirds of Americans are Methodists.
- ② As of 1976 there were twice as many Baptists as Methodists in America.
- ③ Mormonism is a faith of a non-European origin
- ④ Jews exercise their influence over American society.

[정답] ①

[해설] 지문의 두 번째 문장(In America today, two-thirds of all church-going people belong to one of three faiths - Baptist, Methodist, and Roman Catholic)을 통해 교회에 나가는 사람 중 2/3이 Baptist, Methodist, and Roman Catholic라는 세 가지 종교에 속해있다고 설명한다.

13. 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

Today's consumers are faced with a wider range of choices than ever before. To buy economically, as well as to protect the environment, follow these basic principles. Before making any purchase, do your research. Select products made from renewable resources, such as wood and wool. Buy reusable products. For example, buy washable cloth towels rather than paper cups. Buy local produce that is in season. It is usually cheaper and fresher and has less impact on the environment. Look for all-natural, non-toxic products that break down without leaving harmful residues in the environment.

- ① Tips for buying economically and eco-friendly
- ② Difficulties in choosing the right things
- ③ Effects of economy on environment
- ④ Various kinds of resources

[정답] ①

[해설] 두 번째 문장(To buy economically, as well as to protect the environment, follow these basic principles.)이 주제문이다. 이러한 기본적인 원칙을 따르라고 말한 후 저자는 그 원칙을 나열하여 설명할 것임을 알 수 있다.

14. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

In 2003, Amos Tversky, my younger colleague, and I met over lunch and shared our recurrent errors of judgement. From there were born our studies of human intuition. We could spend hours of solid work in continuous delight. As we were writing our first paper, I was conscious of how much better it was than the more hesitant piece I would have written by myself. We did almost all the work on our joint projects together, including the drafting of questionnaires. Our principle was to discuss every disagreement until it had been resolved to our mutual satisfaction. If I expressed a half-formed idea, I knew that Amos would understand it, probably more clearly than I did. We shared the wonder of owning a goose that could lay golden eggs.

- ① Human Intuition and Its Role in Decision Making
- ② A Recipe for Success: Stick to Your Own Beliefs
- ③ How Pleasant and Productive Collaborative Work Is
- ④ Place Yourself in Other's Shoes to Mediate Conflicts

[정답] ③

[해설] 동료와 협력작업을 하면서 느꼈던 좋은 기억을 이야기로 담아내고 있다. 협력 작업에서 다루었던 주제가 Human Intuition이긴 하지만 이는 글의 주제가 아니라 두 사람의 협력 작업을 언급하면서 등장하는 이야기의 소재일 뿐이다.

15. 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것은?

Americans have ambivalent feelings about neighbors. This ambivalence reflects the tension we feel over our loyalties to group and to self and which of the two takes precedence. In other cultures, the group clearly takes precedence. \_\_\_\_\_, in the United States, we draw boundaries around individuals and circumscribe their "space". We conceptualize this space as privacy which protects the individual from the outside and from others. It is a concept that many foreigners find odd, even offensive. But again, it is the individual that is valued over the group, whether that group is a family, corporation, or community.

- ① For example                      ② Therefore
- ③ However                        ④ Consequently

[정답] ③

[해설]

빈 칸의 앞에는 '다른 문화에서는 집단에 우선권이 있다'라고 설명하고 있다. 반면, 빈 칸의 뒤에는 '미국에서는 개인의 주변에 경계선을 그리고, 그들의 공간 둘레에 선을 긋는다'라며 개인의 중요성을 말하고 있다. 따라서 집단과 개인의 우선권에 대한 대조적인 모습을 보인다고 볼 수 있다.

16. 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 단어로 가장 적절한 것은?

Vegans(strict vegetarians) do not eat meat, fish, poultry, eggs, or animals' milk. They think it is cruel to make a cow produce milk all the time. Therefore, they avoid any \_\_\_\_\_㉠\_\_\_\_\_ from milk such as yogurt, cheese, and butter. Most vegans avoid eating honey because bees are killed when they produce honey. As for eggs, chickens suffer as they are put in cages all their lives to lay eggs continuously. Vegans eat \_\_\_\_\_㉡\_\_\_\_\_ for these foods, which they can get in vegan stores. These may be vitamins from seaweed or soy.

- ㉠                      ㉡
- ① derivatives      derivatives
- ② substitutes      derivatives
- ③ derivatives      substitutes
- ④ substitutes      substitutes





20. 다음 글에서 나타난 내용에 가장 부합하는 것은?

The fighting escalates to a place where you no longer feel like you're understood by your partner. Physical intimacy stops, communication stops, and you are living like roommates. Resentment builds, and you get in your head too much. You are no longer about feelings, and you start punishing each other. The next step is you fight less. When you get to the breakup point, you actually fight less with your partner. You fight less because in your mind and heart you start detaching yourself from the other person, and you don't care as much anymore. You have already made a determination that he doesn't understand you, that he will never understand you, and that the relationship just won't work out. The minute you get into a fight, you just walk away from it. That is a sure sign that you are at the breakup point.

- ① Breakups are immediately followed by big fights.
- ② You fight less when you get to the breakup point.
- ③ Resentment increases because physical intimacy increases.
- ④ Fighting at the final stage is more violent than ever.

[정답] ②

[해설]

지문의 다섯 번째 문장(When you get to the breakup point, you actually fight less with your partner.)을 통해 정답을 찾아낼 수 있다.