통합지방직해설(C)

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### 합격의 멘토

2012. 05. 12 [토]

담당 : 이 동 기 교수

01. 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 가장 알맞은 표현은?

- A: Hello, Susan.
- B: Hello, David. Are you and Mary free this Saturday?
- A: Saturday? She would go shopping, but I'm not sure.

Why do you ask?

- B: I thought I would invite you guys to dinner.
- A: Well, let me check again with her and give you a ring this evening.
- B: Sounds good.
- ① I'll be waiting for your call
- 2 You should have made it on time.
- 3 Thank you for having me, David.
- 4 How could you stand me up like this?

[정답] ①

[해설]

A: 확인해 보고 오늘 저녁에 전화해 줄게.

B: 좋아. 네 전화를 기다릴게.

02. 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 옳지 않은 것은?

A mutual aid group is a place (1)where an individual brings a problem and asks for assistance. As the group members offer help to the individual with the problem, they are also helping (2)themselves. Each group member can make associations to a similar (3)concern. This is one of the important ways in which (4)give help in a mutual aid group is a form of self-help.

- ① where
- 2 themselves
- ③ concern
- 4 give

[정답] ④

[해설] in which (전치사 + 관계대명사) 뒤의 절은 주어+동사+ 목적어/보어의 완벽한 구조를 갖춰야 한다. 따라서 give 를 주어가 될 수 있는 동명사인 giving으로 바꾸는 것이

03. 우리말을 영어로 잘못 옮긴 것은?

- ① 그는 마치 자신이 미국 사람인 것처럼 유창하게 영어로 말한다.
- → He speaks English fluently as if he were an American.
- ② 우리 실패하면 어떻게 하지?
- → What if we should fail?
- ③ 만일 내일 비가 온다면, 나는 그냥 집에 있겠다.
- → If it rains tomorrow, I'll just stay at home.
- ④ 뉴턴이 없었다면 중력법칙은 발견되지 않았을 것이다.
- → If it was not for Newton, the law of gravitation would not be discovered.

[정답] ④

[해설] ④ 뉴턴이 없었다면 중력법칙은 발견되지 않았을 것이다.

→ If it was not for Newton -> If it had not been for

04. 다음 우리말을 영어로 가장 잘 옮긴 것은?

그 회사의 마케팅 전략은 대금을 신용카드로 지불하는 것에 익숙한 소비자들을 겨냥하고 있다.

- ① The company's marketing strategy appeals to the consumers who are accustomed to pay bills by credit cards.
- 2 Company's marketing strategy points toward the consumers who accustom to paying bills by credit cards.
- 3 The company's marketing strategy appeals to the consumers who are accustomed to paying bills by credit
- 4 Company's marketing strategy point toward the consumers who accustom to pay bills by credit cards.

[해설] be accustomed to(전치사) -ing/명사

05. 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것은?

gene is one that produces a particular characteristic regardless of whether a person has only one of these genes from one parent, or two of them

- 1 recessive
- 2 dominant
- 3 proficient
- 4 turbulent

[정답] ②

[해설] dominant gene 우성 유전자

06. 밑줄 친 부분가 의미가 가장 가까운 것은?

The commander of this ship ought to command the ship's course and also command the justice, peace and **sobriety** both among the seamen and all the passengers.

- ① concern
- 2 anguish
- ③ solicitude
- 4 temperance

[정답] ④

[해설] sobriety 냉철함, 진지함 temperance 절제, 자제

07. 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 가장 알맞은 것은?

The government is now trying to uprising with the help of some outside forces.

- ① put down
- 2 drop by
- 3 fill up
- 4 abide by

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[정답] ①

[해설] put down 진압하다 the uprising 반란, 폭동

08. 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 표현으로 가장 적절한 것은?

The newly appointed minister said, \_\_\_\_ at the cost of development can \_\_\_ people's rights because it is basic and fundamental. the people's rights."

- ① take place / take after
- 2 take place / take care of
- 3 take down / take care of
- 4 take down / take after

#### [정답] ②

인간의 권리를 희생해서 어떤 발전도 발생할(take place) 수 없다. 따라서 어떤 발전도 우선 인간의 권리를 신경써야(take care of) 한다.

09. 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 가장 알맞은 표현은?

- A: The first thing you should consider when buying a used car is the mileage.
- B: That's what I've heard.
- A: Yes. You should always look at the amount of rust it has.
- B: That's good to know.
- ① How can you tell if it is a used one?
- ② Do you know how long the engine will last?
- 3 How much mileage do I need?
- 4 Is there anything else I should watch out for?

[정답] ④

- A: 중고차를 살 때는 주행거리를 고려해야 해.
- B: 나도 들었어. <u>다른 조심할 사항이라도 있어?</u>
- A: 그래. 차에 녹이 얼마나 있는지도 봐야해.

#### 10. 어법상 옳은 것은?

- ① Without plants to eat, animals must leave from their hahitat
- ② He arrived with Owen, who was weak and exhaust.
- 3 This team usually work late on Fridays.
- 4 Beside literature, we have to study history and philosophy.

[정답] ③

- ① leave from their habitat -> leave their habitat
- 2 exhaust -> exhausted
- ③ team이 집합명사로 복수취급 가능, 따라서 동사도 work라는 복수형태 가능
- 4 Beside literature -> Besides literature

11. 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

Language alone is not enough to explain the rise of modern nationalism. Even language is a shorthand for the sense of belonging together, of sharing the same memories, the same historical experience, the same cultural and imaginative heritage. When in the eighteenth century, nationalism began to form as a modern movement, its forerunners in many parts of Europe were not soldiers and statesmen but scholars and poets who sought to find in ancient legends and half forgotten folksongs the "soul" of the nation. But it was language that enshrined the memories, the common experience and the historical record.

- ① Language contributed to the rise of modern nationalism.
- 2 The movement of modern nationalism was led by government officials.
- 3 It was not until the 18th century that nationalism became a modern movement.
- 4 Intellectuals played a role in the formation of modern nationalism

[정답] ②

[해설]

지문의 중반부에 위치한 문장(When in the eighteenth century, nationalism began to form as a modern movement, its forerunners in many parts of Europe were not soldiers and statesmen but scholars and poets who sought to find in ancient legends and half forgotten folksongs the "soul" of the nation.)을 통해 현대 민족주의 운동은 군인이나 정치가가 아닌 시인이나 학자에 의해 이루어졌음을 알 수 있다.

12. 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

Religion plays an extremely important role in American cultural life. Predominantly Christian, the country possesses two main religious forces: Protestantism and Roman Catholicism. In America today, two-thirds of all church-going people belong to one of three faiths - Baptist, Methodist, and Roman Catholic - which claimed memberships in 1976 of 26 million, 13 million, and 49million persons, respectively. Besides these three faiths, there are many others, both Christian and non-Christian, including a large and influential Jewish community and several other faiths without a European historical base, such as Buddhism, Islam, and Mormonism.

- ① Two-thirds of Americans are Methodists.
- 2 As of 1976 there were twice as many Baptists as Methodists in America.
- 3 Mormonism is a faith of a non-European origin
- 4 Jews exercise their influence over American society.

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[정답] ①

[해설] 지문의 두 번째 문장(In America today, two-thirds of all church-going people belong to one of three faiths - Baptist, Methodist, and Roman Catholic)을 통해 교 회에 나가는 사람 중 2/3이 Baptist, Methodist, and Roman Catholic라는 세 가지 종교에 속해있다고 설명

13. 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

Today's consumers are faced with a wider range of choices than ever before. To buy economically, as well as to protect the environment, follow these basic principles. Before making any purchase, do your research. Select products made from renewable resources, such as wood and wool. Buy reusable products. For example, buy washable cloth towels rather than paper cups. Buy local produce that is in season. It is usually cheaper and fresher and has less impact on the environment. Look for all-natural, non-toxic products that break down without leaving harmful residues in the environment.

- ① Tips for buying economically and eco-friendly
- ② Difficulties in choosing the right things
- 3 Effects of economy on environment
- 4 Various kinds of resources

[정답] ①

[해설] 두 번째 문장(To buy economically, as well as to protect the environment, follow these basic principles.)이 주제문이다. 이러한 기본적인 원칙을 따 르라고 말한 후 저자는 그 원칙을 나열하여 설명할 것임 을 알 수 있다.

14. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

In 2003, Amos Tversky, my younger colleague, and I met over lunch and shared our recurrent errors of judgement. From there were born our studies of human intuition. We could spend hours of solid work in continuous delight. As we were writing our first paper, I was conscious of how much better it was than the more hesitant piece I would have written by myself. We did almost all the work on our joint projects together, including the drafting of questionnaires. Our principle was to discuss every disagreement until it had been resolved to our mutual satisfaction. If I expressed a half-formed idea, I knew that Amos would understand it, probably more clearly than I did. We shared the wonder of owning a goose that could lay golden eggs.

- ① Human Intuition and Its Role in Decision Making
- ② A Recipe for Success: Stick to Your Own Beliefs
- 3 How Pleasant and Productive Collaborative Work Is
- 4 Place Yourself in Other's Shoes to Mediate Conflicts

[정답] ③

[해설] 동료와 협력작업을 하면서 느꼈던 좋은 기억을 이야기로 담아내고 있다. 협력 작업에서 다루었던 주제가 Human Intuition이긴 하지만 이는 글의 주제가 아니라 두 사람 의 협력 작업을 언급하면서 등장하는 이야기의 소재일

15. 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것은?

Americans have ambivalent feelings about neighbors. This ambivalence reflects the tension we feel over our loyalties to group and to self and which of the two takes precedence. In other cultures, the group clearly takes precedence. , in the United States, we draw boundaries around individuals and circumscribe their "space". We conceptualize this space as privacy which protects the individual from the outside and from others. It is a concept that many foreigners find odd, even offensive. But again, it is the individual that is valued over the group, whether that group is a family, corporation, or community.

- ① For example
- ② Therefore
- 3 However
- 4 Consequently

[정답] ③

[해설]

빈 칸의 앞에는 '다른 문화에서는 집단에 우선권이 있다'라고 설명하고 있다. 반면, 빈 칸의 뒤에는 '미국에서는 개인의 주변 에 경계선을 그리고, 그들의 공간 둘레에 선을 긋는다'라며 개인 의 중요성을 말하고 있다. 따라서 집단과 개인의 우선권에 대한 대조적인 모습을 보인다고 볼 수 있다.

16. 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 단어로 가장 적절한 것은?

Vegans(strict vegetarians) do not eat meat, fish, poultry, eggs, or animals' milk. They think it is cruel to make a cow produce milk all the time. Therefore, they avoid any \_\_\_\_\_ from milk such as yogurt, cheese, and butter. Most vegans avoid eating honey because bees are killed when they produce honey. As for eggs, chickens suffer as they are put in cages all their lives to lay eggs continuously. Vegans eat  $\_\__{\mathbb{Q}}$  for these foods, which they can get in vegan stores. These may be vitamins from seaweed or soy.

> $\bigcirc$ (L)

- ① derivatives derivatives
- 2 substitutes derivatives
- ③ derivatives substitutes
- 4 substitutes substitutes

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[정답] ③

[해설]

엄격한 채식주의자(vegans)들은 요거트, 치즈, 버터와 같은 우 유에서 나오는 파생물(derivatives)을 피한다.

엄격한 채식주의자들은 이러한 음식에 대한 대체물(substitutes) 을 먹는다.

#### 17. 다음 글에서 나타난 내용과 가장 일치하는 것은?

Zoologists at SUNY have observed how sea turtles develop into males or females. Turtle eggs that lie in the sand at cool temperatures produce male turtles. And eggs that incubate at about 5 degrees higher produce females. If dinosaurs were like modern turtles, a sudden drop in temperature for even a short time may have simply eliminated all females from the species. Under stress, some female lizards that are alive today, reproduce hermaphroditically, that is, all by themselves. But male lizards cannot manage on their own. The world of the dinosaurs may have ended initially with a bang, as volcanoes erupted or an asteroid crashed. But then, as lonely males sought fruitlessly for mates, it may have simply faded away, with a whimper.

- ① Turtles may help us understand the extinction of
- 2 Temperatures have no effect on the extinction of dinosaurs.
- 3 Lizards usually reproduce hermaphroditically.
- 4 Dinosaurs became extinct due to a particular calamity

[정답] ①

[해설]

글의 전반부(Zoologists at SUNY have observed how sea turtles develop into males or females. Turtle eggs that lie in the sand at cool temperatures produce male turtles.)를 통해 거북이에 대한 관찰이 공룡의 멸종에 대한 연구와 관계가 깊음 을 알 수 있다.

#### 18. 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 가장 적절한 단어는?

Over the course of history it has been artists, poets and playwrights who have made the greatest progress in humanity's understanding of love. Romance has seemed as inexplicable as the beauty of a rainbow. But these days scientists are challenging that notion, and they have rather a lot to say about how and why people love each other. For a start, understanding the neurochemical pathways that regulate social attachments may help to deal with defects in people's ability to form relationships. All relationships rely on an ability to create and maintain social ties. Defects can be disabling, and become. Research is also shedding light on some of the more extreme forms of sexual behavior. And some utopian groups see such work as the doorway to a future where love is guaranteed because it will be provided chemically, or even genetically engineered from conception.

According to the passage above, scientists now consider love as something

- ① enviable
- ② edible
- ③ expiable
- 4 explicable

[정답] ④

[해설]

지문의 내용에 따르면 예술가나 시인, 작가와는 달리 과학자들 은 사랑이라는 감정을 과학적으로 설명하고 이해하려고 한다는 것이다. 따라서 과학자들은 사랑을 설명가능한(explicable) 것 으로 여긴다는 내용이 가장 적합하다.

#### 19. 다음 글에서 나타난 내용과 가장 일치하는 것은?

Globalization has its upsides and downsides. Countries like China adopt a basically proglobalization strategy, adapt it to their own political, social, and economic conditions, and reap the benefits. Of course, there are costs to this growth as well - in terms of environment, social cohesion, and economic equality, which each government needs to monitor and mitigate - but let's stop downplaying the economic benefits, and let's stop pretending that the antiglobalization advocates have any realistic strategy for bringing many people out of poverty quickly. There are many speeds that a country can go at down this globalization path - each country has to choose the right speed for its particular social and political circumstance. But there is only one right direction

- ① Globalization promotes social cohesion and economic equality, not to mention economic benefits.
- ② Antiglobalization movement can be a realistic alternative to globalization.
- 3 Each government shouldn't monitor the downsides of globalization
- Economic benefits from globalization override environmental and social problems/

[정답] ④

[해설]

지문의 중반부에 언급된 문장(but let's stop downplaying the economic benefits)을 통해 저자는 세계회의 경제적 이익을 가 볍게 생각하지 말자라고 말하고 있다. 이는 경제적 이익이 환경 이나 사회적 문제보다 더 우선시되고 중요함을 말하는 것이다.

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20. 다음 글에서 나타난 내용에 가장 부합하는 것은?

The fighting escalates to a place where you no longer feel like you're understood by your partner. Physical intimacy stops, communication stops, and you are living like roommates. Resentment builds, and you get in your head too much. You are no longer about feelings, and you start punishing each other. The next step is you fight less. When you get to the breakup point, you actually fight less with your partner. You fight less because in your mind and heart you start detaching yourself from the other person, and you don't care as much anymore. You have already made a determination that he doesn't understand you, that he will never understand you, and that the relationship just won't work out. The minute you get into a fight, you just walk away from it. That is a sure sign that you are at the breakup point.

- ① Breakups are immediately followed by big fights.
- ② You fight less when you get to the breakup point.
- 3 Resentment increases because physical intimacy increases.
- 4 Fighting at the final stage is more violent than ever.

[정답] ②

[해설]

지문의 다섯 번 째 문장(When you get to the breakup point, you actually fight less with your partner.)을 통해 정답을 찾 아낼 수 있다.