

합격으로 가는 필수코스
이동기 영어
2011학년 국가직 7급 영어
해설 및 정답

수험생 여러분 수고 많으셨습니다.

이번 시험을 통해 그동안의 노력에 대한 좋은 결과 얻으시길 기원합니다.

자세한 해설 및 해석은 네이버 블로그 “이동기 분석영어”를 참고하시기 바랍니다.

※ 밑줄 친 부분과 의미가 가장 가까운 것을 고르시오. [문 1 ~ 문 2]

문 1.

That sort of ostentatious patriotism is the behavior of newly assembled nations that fear that the bonds that hold them together are weak and must be reinforced.

① bellicose ② stubborn ③ lukewarm ④ pretentious

[해설]

ostentatious 과시하는, 대단히 비싼

pretentious 허세부리는, 가식적인

bellicose 호전적인

stubborn 완고한

lukewarm 미온적인

[해석]

저런 종류의 과시적인 애국심은 그들을 묶어주는 결속이 약해서 강화되어야 한다고 두려워하는 새롭게 구성된 국가들의 행위이다.

[정답]④

[출제] 이동기 서울시 동형모의고사 1회 6번 문제

6. Trump's latest casino in Atlantic City is the most ostentatious gambling palace in the East; it easily out-glitters its competitors.

① irresistible

② conspicuous

③ audacious

④ aggressive

⑤ profitable

문 2.

Every night for weeks there had been much preaching, singing, praying, and shouting,

and the membership of the church had grown by leaps and bounds.

① rapidly ② inevitably ③ abnormally ④ substantially

[해설]

by leaps and bounds 급속도로

inevitably 불가피하게

abnormally 비정상적으로

substantially 상당히

[해석]

몇 주 간 매일 밤 많은 설교, 노래, 기도와 외침이 있었고, 그 교회의 회원수는 급속도로 증가했다.

[정답] ①

[출제] 이동기 서울시 동형모의고사 6회 4번 문제

4. The total number of species on the planet appears to be growing by leaps and bounds.

(1) at snail's pace

(2) all at once

(3) quickly and greatly

(4) irregularly

(5) regularly

문 3. 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것은?

By measuring the directions to planets at different parts of their orbits, the Greeks were able to give fair _____ of the ratios of distances to the sun and planets.

① destinations ② maximization ③ multiplication ④ approximations

[해석]

궤도의 여러 부위에서 행성들의 위치를 측정함으로써, 그리스인들은 태양과 행성들에 대한 거리의 비율에 대한 상당한 근사치를 얻을 수 있었다.

[해설]

approximation 근사치

destination 목적지

maximization 극대화

multiplication 곱셈

[정답]④

문 4. 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 옳지 않은 것은?

A few weeks earlier I had awoken just after dawn to find the bed beside me ①empty. I got up and found Jenny sitting in her bathrobe at the glass table on the screened porch of our little bungalow, bent over the newspaper with a pen in her hand. There was ② nothing unusual about the scene. Not only ③were the Palm Beach Post our local paper, it was also the source of half of our household income. We were a two-newspapercareer couple. Jenny worked as a feature writer in the Post's "Accent" section; I was a news reporter at the ④competing paper in the area, the South Florida Sun- Sentinel, based an hour south in Fort Lauderdale.

[해설]

Not only ③were the Palm Beach Post our local paper -> Not only ③was the Palm Beach Post our local paper

Not only 뒤에 도치구문

주어가 the Palm Beach Post라는 단수이므로 동사는 복수형인 were가 아니라 단수형인 was가 되어야 한다.

[정답] ③

문 5. 다음 중 문법적으로 옳지 않은 것은?

① Housewives came to count on certain brands of goods, which advertisers never allowed them to forget.

② It is not true that prosperity must be equated with 'gentle' inflation—whatever that means.

③ The child sits quietly, schooled by the hazards to which he has been earlier exposed.

④ The premature aged wife was coming to be the exception rather than the rule.

[해설]

④ The premature aged wife -> The prematurely aged wife

분사인 aged가 형용사 역할로 명사인 wife를 수식하고 있다.

이 때, 분사인 aged는 부사의 수식을 받아야 하므로 형용사인 premature가 부사인 prematurely로 되어야 옳다.

[정답] ④

문 6. 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것은?

The Buddha did not intend his ideas to become a religion; in fact, he discouraged following any path or advice without testing it personally. His dying words, as it's told, were: "You must each be a lamp unto yourselves." _____, within several hundred years of his death, the Buddha's teachings had taken strong hold. Today, with 379 million followers, Buddhism is the world's fifth largest religion.

- ① Thus
- ② Moreover
- ③ Nevertheless
- ④ Accordingly

[해석]

부처는 그의 생각이 종교가 되는 것을 의도하지 않았다; 사실, 그는 그것을 개인적으로 시도해보는 것 없이 어떤 길이나 충고도 따르려 하지 않았다. 들어본 것 처럼 그의 유언은 다음과 같다: "너희들 각각은 스스로에게 등불이 되어야 한다." 그럼에도 불구하고, 그가 죽은 지 몇 백년 내, 석가모니의 가르침은 대단히 강력해졌다. 오늘날, 3억 7천 9백만 명의 신봉자들을 가지고, 불교는 세계에서 다섯 번째로 큰 종교이다.

[해설]

첫 문장(The Buddha did not intend his ideas to become a religion)을 통해 부처는 자신의 생각이 종교가 될 것을 의도하지 않았다고 설명한다. 빈 칸 이후의 문장에서는 불교가 세상에서 다섯 번째로 큰 종교가 되었다고 하니 역접의 관계임을 알 수 있다. 따라서 '그럼에도 불구하고'를 의미하는 **Nevertheless**가 가장 적합하다. 분명한 근거 문장이 제시된 문제이다.

[정답] ③

※ 우리말을 영어로 잘못 옮긴 것을 고르시오. [문 7 ~ 문 8]

문 7.

- ① 그는 제 나이로 보이기 시작한다.
→ He is beginning to look his age.
- ② 강도가 문을 열려고 할 때 경보장치가 울렸다.
→ The alarm went off when the burglar tried to open the door.
- ③ 그것은 볼품은 없지만 편하다.
→ It's not much to look but it's comfortable.
- ④ 간단명료하게 말하자면, 이것은 시간 낭비이다.
→ To put it in a nutshell, this is a waste of time.

[해설]

③ 그것은 볼품은 없지만 편하다. → It's not much to look but it's comfortable.

-> It's not much to look at but it's comfortable.

동사 look에 대한 대상인 it이 문장의 주어로 쓰이고 있다. 따라서 자동사 look 뒤에 전치사 at을 넣어야 그 대상, 즉 목적어의 역할을 하는 it을 취할 수 있다.

[정답]③

문 8.

① 너는 내일까지 출발을 연기하는 편이 좋겠다.

→ You'd better delay your departure until tomorrow.

② 내 딸은 아직 학교에 갈 나이가 안 되었다.

→ My daughter is not yet old enough to go to school.

③ 너를 더 자주 만났으면 좋겠다.

→ I hope to see more of you.

④ 내가 집을 나서자마자 비가 오기 시작했다.

→ I had hardly left home than it began to rain.

[해설]

④ 내가 집을 나서자마자 비가 오기 시작했다. → I had hardly left home than it began to rain.

-> when/before it began to rain

‘~하자마자 ...하다’의 의미를 전달하는 표현은 ‘hardly ~ before/when ...’의 형태를 취하므로 than이 아니라 before나 when을 써야한다.

평소에 연습할 때, hardly가 나오면 반드시 동그라미 표시해 두고 그 짝인 before/when을 의도적으로 찾아 표시해 두어야 한다.

[정답]④

문 9. 주어진 우리말을 영어로 가장 잘 옮긴 것은?

내가 처음 결혼했을 때를 돌이켜 보면, 정말 많은 실수를 했다고 생각해.

① To think back to when I was first married, I realize that I made a lot of mistakes.

② To think back to when I first married, I realize that I have made a lot of mistake.

③ Thinking back to when I was first married, I realize that I made a lot of mistakes.

④ Thinking back to when I first married, I realize that I have made a lot of mistake.

[해설]

포인트 1. '~해 보면'을 표현하는 방법은 분사구문이 가장 적합하다. To부정사구는 부사적용법으로 쓰일 때 주로 목적을 나타낸다.

포인트 2. '결혼하다'를 의미하는 동사는 타동사이므로 반드시 목적어를 취해야 한다. 목적어를 취하지 않기 위해서는 수동태로 사용되어야 하므로 was married가 적합하다.

[정답]③

문 10. 대화의 흐름을 보아 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것은?

A: I'm sorry that I kept you waiting, but I don't feel very well today.
B : You don't look good either. What's the matter with you?
A: I had to stay up last night since my economy report is due today.
B : _____
A: No, I couldn't. I couldn't find useful references to support my position.
B : Take it easy. There is nothing that is more important than your health.

- ① Sorry to hear that. Did you wrap it up?
- ② That's too bad. Why don't you take some rest?
- ③ You must be relaxed now. Could you support us?
- ④ That's bad for health. By the way, did you find your sponsor?

[해석]

A: 계속 기다리게 해서 미안하지만, 나 오늘 몸이 좋지 않아.

B: 안 좋아 보이네. 무슨 일이 있어?

A: 오늘이 경제학 보고서 마감일이라서 어제 늦게까지 못 잤어.

B: 안됐다. 다 끝냈어?

A: 아니, 못했어. 내 의견을 지지할 적당한 참고자료를 찾지 못했어.

B: 걱정하지 마. 건강보다 중요한 건 없잖아.

[정답] ①

문 11. 다음 대화 중 어색한 것은?

- ① A: Do you have a minute?
B : Sure, what do you need?
- ② A: Do you know Mr. Green, our neighbor?
B : Not that I know of.
- ③ A: Can I come to your office this afternoon?
B : I'm booked but I'll squeeze you in.
- ④ A: How is it going?

B : I'm out of steam.

[해석]

① A: 시간 있어?

B : 물론이지, 뭘 도와줄까?

② A: 우리 이웃인 Green씨 알아?

B : 내가 알기로는 아닌데.

③ A: 오늘 오후에 네 사무실에 가도 될까?

B : 약속이 있길 한데, 시간을 내 볼게.

④ A: 어떻게 되어가?

B : 탈진 상태야. (힘이 없어.)

[정답] ②

[출제] 매일아침 하프모의고사 7월 22일 금요일 (23일 국가직 7급 시험 하루 전)

4. 다음 대화 내용 중 가장 어색한 것은?

① A: Are we still going on a picnic tomorrow? It might rain.

B: Let's wait and see.

② A: Would you like to have a dinner with me this weekend?

B: I'm sorry I can't make it. Can you give me a rain check?

③ A: Can you hand in the report as soon as possible.

B: Be my guest.

④ A: Is it true that Mr. Smith is out of town?

B: **Not that I know of.**

[표현]

Be my guest. 그렇게 하세요. (상대방이 부탁을 하는 경우 친절하게 허가를 의미)

Let's wait and see. 어디 두고 좀 보자.

Can you give me a rain check? 다음에 해도 될까?

Not that I know of. 내가 알기로는 아닌데.

문 12. 다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은?

Teaching is supposed to be a professional activity requiring long and complicated training as well as official certification. The act of teaching is looked upon as a flow of knowledge from a higher source to an empty container. The student's role is one of receiving information; the teacher's role is one of sending it. There is a clear distinction assumed between one who is supposed to know and another, usually younger person, who is supposed not to know. However, teaching need not be the province of a special group of people nor need it be looked upon as a technical skill. Teaching can be more

like guiding and assisting than forcing information into a supposedly empty head. If you have a certain skill, you should be able to share it with someone. You do not have to get certified to convey what you know to others or to help them in their attempt to teach themselves. All of us, from the very youngest children to the oldest members of our cultures, should come to realize our own potential as teachers. We can share what we know, however little it might be, with someone who has need of that knowledge or skill.

- ① It is difficult to be a good teacher.
- ② Every person has a potential to be a good teacher.
- ③ Teaching is a professional activity requiring special training.
- ④ Teaching is the flow of knowledge from a higher source to an empty container.

[해설]

첫 문장을 통해 이 글은 가르침(teaching)에 관한 글임을 파악할 수 있다.

글의 중반부 However로 시작하는 문장을 통해 가르침은 일부 전문가들만의 영역도 아니고 특별한 기술로 여겨질 필요도 없다고 저자의 의견을 분명히 밝히고 있다. 주제문이다.

따라서 누구나 좋은 스승이 될 수 있는 가능성이 있다는 ②가 글의 요지임이 명백하다.

요지, 주제, 주장, 제목 문제는 주제문을 파악하면 가장 빠르고 정확하게 정답을 고를 수 있다.

[정답] ②

문 13. 다음 글에 묘사된 실험의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은?

An experiment was conducted first by Dr. Ash in the United States. What happens in this experiment is this: Someone is asked to join a group who are helping to study the discrimination of length. The victim, having agreed to this seemingly innocent request, goes to a room where a number of people — about half a dozen — and the experimenter are seated. Unbeknown to our victim, none of the other people in the room is a volunteer like himself; they are all in league with the experimenter. A pair of cards is produced; and everyone in turn is asked which of the three lines on the second card is equal to the line on the first. They all, without hesitation, pick — as they have been told to pick — the same wrong line. Last of all comes the turn of our volunteer. In many cases the volunteer, faced with this unanimity, denies the plain evidence of his senses, and agrees.

- ① To test how to learn the concept of length
- ② To test the role of the pressure to conform
- ③ To test the role of motivation in voluntary work
- ④ To test how to improve the capacity of human senses

[해설]

실험의 경우 실험의 결과에 대한 분석 또는 해석이 글의 요지가 된다. 이 글의 경우 마지막 문장에서 실험의 결과가 분석되고 있다. 'In many cases the volunteer, faced with this unanimity, denies the plain evidence of his senses, and agrees'라는 문장을 통해 많은 실험의 지원자들이 자신의 감각에 근거를 두기 보다는 일치하려는 모습을 보인 것을 알 수 있고 이는 사람들의 순응(conform)하려는 성향을 잘 보여주는 것이다.

[정답] ②

※ 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [문 14 ~ 문 15]

문 14.

Poland is the largest of the eastern European countries. _____
Someone will immediately start quibbling that "eastern" Europe doesn't exist. That will start a long argument about whether "east central Europe" or "central Europe" is the best way of describing the ex-communist region. "Largest" is dodgy too — not least because it may prompt a discussion about the fragile and tragic foundations of Poland's eastern and western frontiers. Ukrainians and Russians will be quick to ask, justifiably, why they have been excluded from this notional category.

- ① How successful is its economy, then?
- ② Is it a safe enough statement, however?
- ③ At least it was, during its communist days.
- ④ It has always been one, despite its complex history.

[해설]

첫 문장은 폴란드가 동유럽 국가 중 가장 크다고 설명하고 있다. 두 번째 문장인 빈 칸 이후의 문장에서는 사실은 폴란드가 가장 큰 국가가 아님을 설명하고 있다. 따라서 빈 칸의 문장은 첫 문장에 대해 의문을 제기하는 것이 가장 적합하다. 따라서 Is it a safe enough statement, however?가 가장 적합하다. safe는 '안전한'을 의미하는 단어이다. 그런데 safe statement라고 하면 '안전한 진술', 즉 '언급하기에 확실한 진술'이라는 의미이다.

[정답] ②

문 15.

People exercise their bodies daily, yet they neglect to exercise their feelings and emotions. Young men are taught to hide and deny emotions. Women are reluctant to seek help in coping with their depression, anxiety, or distressed relationship. The same

fitness fanatic who exercises daily, eats right and has two physicals a year will neglect the mind until a crisis is reached. Emotional problems don't just happen, but are cumulative and they can be avoided at times with the same daily fitness and annual physical approach we use when caring for our bodies. Just like it's better to maintain a healthy heart than recover from a heart attack, _____.

- ① it is better to hide emotions than make them known
- ② people need to be aware of the development of disease
- ③ exercising regularly is more important than seeing a physician
- ④ dealing with emotional issues is easier before the chaos of a crisis breaks

[해설]

신체를 훈련시키듯 우리의 감정도 훈련시켜야 한다는 내용이다. 마지막 문장은 심장 마비와 감정적 문제들을 비유하고 있는데 심장 마비에서 회복하기 전에 건강한 심장을 유지하는 것이 나은 것처럼, 감정적 문제에 대한 위기가 발생되기 전에 미리 처리하는 것이 좋다고 말할 수 있다.

[정답] ④

※ 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것을 고르시오. [문 16 ~ 문 17]

문 16.

The traditional art of Africa plays a major part in African society. African art consists mainly of sculptures, paintings, masks and fetishes. Sculptures are considered to be the greatest achievement for African art. A majority of the sculptures are mainly done in wood but are also made of metal, stone, mud, and other materials. They are found in many parts of Africa but mainly in western and central Africa. Many ancient rock paintings have been found in southern and eastern Africa. These paintings are believed to be attributed to the Bushman people. Masks and fetishes are often used to scare off bad things such as evil spirits, witches or ghosts. They are also used to bring about a desired end, break a bad habit, or kill a natural or supernatural enemy.

- ① Rock paintings are believed to be done by the Bushman people.
- ② Masks and fetishes are used to drive out evil spirits and break a bad habit.
- ③ In western and central Africa, sculptures are mainly made of stone and mud.
- ④ Sculptures, paintings, masks and fetishes are among the major elements of African art.

[해설]

네 번째 문장(A majority of the sculptures are mainly done in wood)을 통해 조각상은 주로 나무에 의해 만들어 졌음을 알 수 있다. 따라서 주로 돌과 진흙으로 만들어졌다고 설명하는

③은 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는다.

[정답] ③

문 17.

Cyprus is the third largest island in the Mediterranean, strategically situated off Turkey and Syria. Despite its situation, and its rule by the Ottoman Empire from 1571, it was overwhelmingly inhabited by Greeks. It was occupied and administered by the British from 1878, and formally annexed by them at the beginning of World War I. A British Crown Colony from 1925, it served as an important military base during World War II and the Suez Crisis. In the 1950s the movement against foreign rule and for union with Greece picked up momentum, against the background of decolonization worldwide. A second movement started a violent campaign against British rule in 1955. Britain was eager to retain some influence on the strategically important island, so that in 1959 it offered independence and membership of the Commonwealth instead of union with Greece.

- ① The history of Cyprus is marked by foreign invasion and occupation.
- ② The geographical location of Cyprus explains why it is predominantly populated by Greeks.
- ③ During the 1950s Cyprus was no exception to the global move to strive to achieve independence.
- ④ Because of the strategical importance of Cyprus, Britain disallowed it from unifying with Greece in the 1950s.

[해설]

두 번째 문장(Despite its situation, and its rule by the Ottoman Empire from 1571, it was overwhelmingly inhabited by Greeks)에 의하면 Cyprus 섬은 지형에도 불구하고 많은 그리스인들이 거주하고 있다고 한다. 따라서 지리학적 위치가 많은 그리스인들의 Cyprus 거주 원인이라고 설명하는 ②는 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는다.

[정답] ②

문 18. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

The Harry Potter series of novels have been the subject of a number of legal proceedings, largely stemming from claims by the American religious groups that the magic in the books promotes witchcraft among children. Vatican City's official newspaper, L'Osservatore Romano said that Harry Potter, who promotes witchcraft and occult, was

the wrong kind of hero and poses a danger to children around the world. Various religious conservatives have claimed that the books promote witchcraft and are therefore unsuitable for children, while a number of critics have criticised the books for promoting various political agendas. Rowling's revelation that the character Dumbledore was a homosexual has increased the political controversies surrounding the series.

- ① Controversies over the Harry Potter Series
- ② Various Themes of the Harry Potter Series
- ③ The Cultural Impact of the Harry Potter Series
- ④ The Effects of the Harry Potter Series on Magic

[해설]

지문의 첫 문장(The Harry Potter series of novels have been the subject of a number of legal proceedings)이 주제문이다. 즉 해리 포터 소설 시리즈는 많은 소송이 걸려 있는 주제라는 것인데, 이후 이에 대한 부연설명으로서 해리 포터 시리즈에 관련된 소송들이 나열되고 있다. 따라서 이 글의 제목으로는 해리 포터 시리즈에 관한 논란들을 뜻하는 Controversies over the Harry Potter Series이 가장 적합하다

[정답] ①

※ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오. [문 19 ~ 문 20]

The nucleus of the population is the local businessmen, whose interests constitute the municipal policy and control its municipal administration. The local businessmen are such as the local bankers, merchants of many kinds and degrees, real estate promoters, local lawyers, local clergymen... The businessmen, who take up the local traffic in merchandising, litigation, church enterprise and the like, commonly begin with some share in the real estate speculation. This affords a common bond and a common ground of pecuniary interest; which commonly masquerades under the name of local patriotism, public spirit, civic pride, and the like.

This pretense of public spirit is so consistently maintained that most of these men come presently to believe in their own professions' worth. Pecuniary interest in the continued growth of the town, hence any creditable misrepresentation of the town's volume of business traffic, population, tributary farming community, or natural resources, is rated as serviceable to the common good. And any member of this business-like community will be rated as a meritorious citizen in proportion as he is serviceable to this joint pecuniary interest of these "influential citizen."

문 19. 위 글에서 필자가 언급하고 있는 '영향력 있는 사람들'은 누구인가?

