

영 어

문 1. 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것은?

The Buddha did not intend his ideas to become a religion; in fact, he discouraged following any path or advice without testing it personally. His dying words, as it's told, were: "You must each be a lamp unto yourselves." _____, within several hundred years of his death, the Buddha's teachings had taken strong hold. Today, with 379 million followers, Buddhism is the world's fifth largest religion.

- ① Thus
- ② Moreover
- ③ Nevertheless
- ④ Accordingly

문 2. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

The Harry Potter series of novels have been the subject of a number of legal proceedings, largely stemming from claims by the American religious groups that the magic in the books promotes witchcraft among children. Vatican City's official newspaper, L'Osservatore Romano said that Harry Potter, who promotes witchcraft and occult, was the wrong kind of hero and poses a danger to children around the world. Various religious conservatives have claimed that the books promote witchcraft and are therefore unsuitable for children, while a number of critics have criticised the books for promoting various political agendas. Rowling's revelation that the character Dumbledore was a homosexual has increased the political controversies surrounding the series.

- ① Controversies over the Harry Potter Series
- ② Various Themes of the Harry Potter Series
- ③ The Cultural Impact of the Harry Potter Series
- ④ The Effects of the Harry Potter Series on Magic

문 3. 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 옳지 않은 것은?

A few weeks earlier I had awoken just after dawn to find the bed beside me ① empty. I got up and found Jenny sitting in her bathrobe at the glass table on the screened porch of our little bungalow, bent over the newspaper with a pen in her hand. There was ② nothing unusual about the scene. Not only ③ were the Palm Beach Post our local paper, it was also the source of half of our household income. We were a two-newspaper-career couple. Jenny worked as a feature writer in the Post's "Accent" section; I was a news reporter at the ④ competing paper in the area, the South Florida Sun-Sentinel, based an hour south in Fort Lauderdale.

문 4. 주어진 우리말을 영어로 가장 잘 옮긴 것은?

내가 처음 결혼했을 때를 돌아켜 보면, 정말 많은 실수를 했다고 생각해.

- ① To think back to when I was first married, I realize that I made a lot of mistakes.
- ② To think back to when I first married, I realize that I have made a lot of mistake.
- ③ Thinking back to when I was first married, I realize that I made a lot of mistakes.
- ④ Thinking back to when I first married, I realize that I have made a lot of mistake.

문 5. 다음 글에 묘사된 실험의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은?

An experiment was conducted first by Dr. Ash in the United States. What happens in this experiment is this: Someone is asked to join a group who are helping to study the discrimination of length. The victim, having agreed to this seemingly innocent request, goes to a room where a number of people—about half a dozen—and the experimenter are seated. Unbeknown to our victim, none of the other people in the room is a volunteer like himself; they are all in league with the experimenter. A pair of cards is produced; and everyone in turn is asked which of the three lines on the second card is equal to the line on the first. They all, without hesitation, pick—as they have been told to pick—the same wrong line. Last of all comes the turn of our volunteer. In many cases the volunteer, faced with this unanimity, denies the plain evidence of his senses, and agrees.

- ① To test how to learn the concept of length
- ② To test the role of the pressure to conform
- ③ To test the role of motivation in voluntary work
- ④ To test how to improve the capacity of human senses

문 6. 대화의 흐름을 보아 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것은?

A: I'm sorry that I kept you waiting, but I don't feel very well today.
 B: You don't look good either. What's the matter with you?
 A: I had to stay up last night since my economy report is due today.
 B: _____
 A: No, I couldn't. I couldn't find useful references to support my position.
 B: Take it easy. There is nothing that is more important than your health.

- ① Sorry to hear that. Did you wrap it up?
- ② That's too bad. Why don't you take some rest?
- ③ You must be relaxed now. Could you support us?
- ④ That's bad for health. By the way, did you find your sponsor?

※ 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [문 7 ~ 문 8]

문 7.

Poland is the largest of the eastern European countries.
_____ Someone will immediately start quibbling that “eastern” Europe doesn’t exist. That will start a long argument about whether “east central Europe” or “central Europe” is the best way of describing the ex-communist region. “Largest” is dodgy too—not least because it may prompt a discussion about the fragile and tragic foundations of Poland’s eastern and western frontiers. Ukrainians and Russians will be quick to ask, justifiably, why they have been excluded from this notional category.

- ① How successful is its economy, then?
- ② Is it a safe enough statement, however?
- ③ At least it was, during its communist days.
- ④ It has always been one, despite its complex history.

문 8.

People exercise their bodies daily, yet they neglect to exercise their feelings and emotions. Young men are taught to hide and deny emotions. Women are reluctant to seek help in coping with their depression, anxiety, or distressed relationship. The same fitness fanatic who exercises daily, eats right and has two physicals a year will neglect the mind until a crisis is reached. Emotional problems don’t just happen, but are cumulative and they can be avoided at times with the same daily fitness and annual physical approach we use when caring for our bodies. Just like it’s better to maintain a healthy heart than recover from a heart attack, _____.

- ① it is better to hide emotions than make them known
- ② people need to be aware of the development of disease
- ③ exercising regularly is more important than seeing a physician
- ④ dealing with emotional issues is easier before the chaos of a crisis breaks

문 9. 다음 중 문법적으로 옳지 않은 것은?

- ① Housewives came to count on certain brands of goods, which advertisers never allowed them to forget.
- ② It is not true that prosperity must be equated with ‘gentle’ inflation—whatever that means.
- ③ The child sits quietly, schooled by the hazards to which he has been earlier exposed.
- ④ The premature aged wife was coming to be the exception rather than the rule.

※ 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것을 고르시오. [문 10 ~ 문 11]

문 10.

The traditional art of Africa plays a major part in African society. African art consists mainly of sculptures, paintings, masks and fetishes. Sculptures are considered to be the greatest achievement for African art. A majority of the sculptures are mainly done in wood but are also made of metal, stone, mud, and other materials. They are found in many parts of Africa but mainly in western and central Africa. Many ancient rock paintings have been found in southern and eastern Africa. These paintings are believed to be attributed to the Bushman people. Masks and fetishes are often used to scare off bad things such as evil spirits, witches or ghosts. They are also used to bring about a desired end, break a bad habit, or kill a natural or supernatural enemy.

- ① Rock paintings are believed to be done by the Bushman people.
- ② Masks and fetishes are used to drive out evil spirits and break a bad habit.
- ③ In western and central Africa, sculptures are mainly made of stone and mud.
- ④ Sculptures, paintings, masks and fetishes are among the major elements of African art.

문 11.

Cyprus is the third largest island in the Mediterranean, strategically situated off Turkey and Syria. Despite its situation, and its rule by the Ottoman Empire from 1571, it was overwhelmingly inhabited by Greeks. It was occupied and administered by the British from 1878, and formally annexed by them at the beginning of World War I. A British Crown Colony from 1925, it served as an important military base during World War II and the Suez Crisis. In the 1950s the movement against foreign rule and for union with Greece picked up momentum, against the background of decolonization worldwide. A second movement started a violent campaign against British rule in 1955. Britain was eager to retain some influence on the strategically important island, so that in 1959 it offered independence and membership of the Commonwealth instead of union with Greece.

- ① The history of Cyprus is marked by foreign invasion and occupation.
- ② The geographical location of Cyprus explains why it is predominantly populated by Greeks.
- ③ During the 1950s Cyprus was no exception to the global move to strive to achieve independence.
- ④ Because of the strategical importance of Cyprus, Britain disallowed it from unifying with Greece in the 1950s.

