

지방직 모의고사 (C)책형 문제 및 해설

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문 1. 다음 중 우리말을 영어로 잘못 옮긴 것은?

① 이 가방은 가짜다. 비쌀 리가 없어.

→ This handbag is fake. It can't be expensive.

② 한국에서는 대통령 선거가 5년에 한 번씩 치러진다.

→ In Korea, a presidential election held every five years.

③ 이 표면은 쉽게 닦인다.

→ This surface cleans easily.

④ 내일까지 논문을 제출하는 것을 불가능하다고 생각한다.

→ I think it impossible to hand in the paper by tomorrow.

정답) ②

해설) 반복적인 행위를 나타낼 때는 현재시제를 사용해야 한다. 따라서 held가 아니라 현재시제인 is held로 고쳐야 한다. ③ clean은 자/타가 다 되는 동사이다. 여기서는 자동사로 '깨끗해지다'로 사용되었다. ④ it 가목적어 to R 진목적어 구조이다.

문2. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Myths try to answer several questions. Where did the world come from? What are the gods like, and where did they come from? How did humanity originate? Why is there evil in the world? What happens to people after they die? Myths also try to account for a society's customs and rituals. Beyond giving such explanations, myths are used to justify the way a society lives. Ruling families in several ancient civilizations found justification for their power in myths that described their origin in the world of the gods or in heaven. In India the breakdown of society into castes is based on ancient mythology that emerged in the Indus Valley after 1500 B.C.

① Type of Myths

② Functions of myths

③ Myths of Customs

④ Myths of the Gods

정답) ②

해설) 이 글은 신화가 하는 역할에 대해 언급하고 있다. 따라서 정답은 ②번이 된다.

※ 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것을 고르시오. [문3~ 문4]

문 3.

The biggest hurdle to cross is realizing that credit is not an extension of income. Living within your means can require a major lifestyle change. Credit, when used wisely, is a useful money-management tool, but learning when and how to use it requires dedication and diligence. However, most consumers who have successfully made the change to debt-free living say that living with one credit card and using a spending plan has created a sense of freedom that they have never known before. All the stress and negativity of living from paycheck to paycheck has vanished.

- ① It is not wise to regard credit as a part of income.
- ② For debt-free living, it is helpful to live with one credit card.
- ③ If you work with dedication and diligence, you will be able to live free from debt.
- ④ To spend money with a plan will relieve you of the stress of barely making both ends meet.

정답) ③

해설) 본문에서 4번째 줄에서 크레딧을 언제 사용하고, 어떻게 사용하는지를 배우는 것은 헌신과 노력을 필요로 한다고 하였지, 빚으로부터 자유롭게 살 수 있도록 해준다는 내용은 본문에 나오지 않았다. 따라서 정답은 ③번이 된다.

문 4.

With a well-diversified production structure, German and Japanese producers are now more resilient to shocks. The ruthless cost-cutting that went along with outsourcing significant parts of their manufacturing production has enabled them to stay competitive and maintain their traditional focus on export-driven growth. This focus is not always an advantage in a modern consumer society. At the moment, however, it helps. As ever more people in ever more emerging markets are leaving abject poverty behind and are turning into consumers, the export-oriented companies of the developed world find fast-growing markets for their products.

- ① The production structure of German and Japanese producers makes it easier to adapt to shocks.
- ② Cost-cutting is the more effective strategy than outsourcing for German and Japanese producers to stay competitive.
- ③ The focus on export-driven growth is conducive to German and Japanese producers.
- ④ German and Japanese firms are able to sell more products due to the increasing number of customers.

정답) ②

해설) 비용절감이 독일이나 일본 업체가 하청을 주는 것보다 더 효과적인 전략이다라는 내용은 본문에 나와 있지 않다. 따라서 정답은 ②번이 된다.

문 5. 다음 글의 내용을 가장 잘 요약한 것은?

Zero percent interest for the next six months, or even a year, on all balance transfers. No annual fees. Reward points for everyday purchases. Choose airline tickets, hotel stays, car rentals, a variety of great brand-name products or just get cash back. What red-blooded American credit-card holder could resist such a deal? Well, if you're smart, maybe you. Tantalizing offers like these from your credit-card issuers are increasingly filled with traps that can pile on unexpected fees or trigger punitive interest, as high as 35%. These details are spelled out in the fine print of promotions and cardholder agreements. But, says Curtis Arnold of CardRatings.com, "You have to be incredibly diligent to avoid the pitfall."

- ① Lower rates and other deals sound great, until you find out what you're really paying.
- ② Credit-card companies do not always behave badly towards their customers.
- ③ Credit-card companies will be fined unless they provide the details of cardholder agreements.
- ④ Reward points or low punitive interests are being added to the existing benefits.

정답) ①

해설) 카드사가 엄청난 오퍼를 제시하지만 마지막문장에서 사실 이러한 함정을 조심해야 한다고 했으므로 ①이 정답이다.

문 6. 밑줄 친 곳에 공통으로 들어갈 단어로 가장 적절한 것은?

- She thought she just had a _____ of flu.
- At university he wrote a bit, did a _____ of acting, and indulged in internal college politics.
- The dishes he produces all have a personal _____.

- ① touch ② pain ③ symptom ④ case

정답) ①

해설) 첫 번째 문장에서 a touch of flu는 '독감의 기미'이다. 두 번째에서 a touch of acting은 '연기에 살짝 손을 댄'이라는 의미이고, 세 번째에서 personal touch는 '개인적인 특성[취향]'의 의미이다.

문 7. 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 옳지 않은 것은?

Many studies ① have shown the life-saving value of safety belt. When accidents ② occur, most serious injuries and deaths are ③ caused by people being thrown from their seats. About 40 percent of those killed in bygone accidents ④ would be saved if wearing safety belts.

정답) ④ would be saved -> would have been saved

해설) 문맥에서 안전벨트를 착용했다면 과거 사고 사망자의 40퍼센트가 ~했을 것이라고 했으므로 과거사실에 대한 가정이다. 따라서 가정법 과거완료의 형태가 되어야 한다. (3) 목적어가 없으므로 수동 구문이 적합하다. (2) 주어가 복수이므로 복수동사 occur가 적합하다.

문 8. 다음 문장 중 어법상 옳지 않은 것은?

- ① Everything changed afterwards we left home.
- ② A the moment, she's working as an assistant in a bookstore.
- ③ I'm going to train hard until the marathon and then I'll relax.
- ④ This beautiful photo album is the perfect gift for a newly-married couple.

정답) ① afterwards -> after

해설) afterwards는 부사이므로 절과 절을 연결할 수 없다. 따라서 이를 접속사 after로 고쳐주어야 한다.

※ 다음 대화의 흐름으로 보아 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 가장 적절한 표현을 고르시오.

[문9~문10]

문 9.

A: I am afraid I will fail in the exam tomorrow.
B: Cheer up. _____

- ① I hope so.
- ② Things will work out for the best.
- ③ You should regret about the result.
- ④ You should be in a flap about the result.

정답) ②

해석) A: 내일 시험에 떨어질 까봐 걱정이에요.

B: 기운 내! 모든 게 잘될거야.

문 10.

A: As beginners, we just have to take it on the chins and move on.
B: _____

- ① Don't talk around.
- ② You make no sense.
- ③ Oh, it's on the tip of my tongue.

④ You are telling me.

정답) ④

해석) A: 초보자로서, 우리는 묵묵히 견디며 나아가야만 합니다.

B: 당신 말이 맞아요.

문 11. 문맥상 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 표현으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Fast-food franchises have been very successful in the U.S. Part of the appeal is _____. At the major hamburger or chicken franchises, people know what the food is going to taste like, whatever they buy it.

① the profitability

② the predictability

③ the feasibility

④ the sustainability

정답) ②

해석) 다음 문장에서 무슨 맛인지를 알고 있다고 했으므로 예측할 수 있다는 의미의 ②가 정답이다.

※ 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 표현으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [문12~문14]

문 12.

The dancing bear at the circus was very entertaining. It was able to balance a ball on its nose _____ it was standing on one foot.

① where

② whereas

③ while

④ now that

정답) ③

해설) 한 다리로 서 있으면서 코에 공을 올리고 균형을 잡고 서 있다라는 의미가 되어야 하므로 ‘while(~하는 동안에)’이 정답이다.

문 13.

His inaugural address was hilarious. Quite a few people were unable to _____ their laughter.

① cut back

② keep up

③ hold back

④ hold up

정답) ③

해설) 그의 취임 연설이 유쾌했다고 했으므로 사람들이 웃음을 참을 수 없었다라는 내용이 들어가야 한다. 따라서 정답은 ③ hold back(억제하다)이다.

문 14.

Do you think this team _____ winning the championship?

- ① stands a chance of ② stands by
③ stands for ④ stands up for

정답) ①

해설) stand a chance of는 ‘~에 대한 가능성이 있다’의 의미이다.

문 15. 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적합한 것은?

Tobacco kills more people than all other drugs combined. The effects of smoking cause heart attacks, lung cancer, oral cancer, memory loss, and countless other diseases. The reason for these health problems is that each cigarette is filled with more than 200 different toxins including nicotine, a drug so powerful that it's more addictive than heroin. Furthermore, second-hand smoke affects countless innocent people who end up suffering for someone else's bad addiction. For this reason, smoking is more dangerous and less excusable than other drugs.

- ① The baneful influence of tobacco
② Relationship between tobacco and cancer
③ Hazard of second-hand smoking
④ The toxic effects of nicotine

정답) ①

해설) 마지막 문장이 이 글의 결론이자 주제문이다. 이를 통해 담배의 유해성을 강조하는 글임을 알 수 있다. 따라서 정답은 ①이다.

문 16. 다음 문장이 들어갈 위치로 가장 적절한 것은?

It is now clear, from the results of the first research studies of this subject, dating from the 1960s, that all of these opinions are wrong.

(A) The first step in considering the nature of sign language is to eradicate traditional misconceptions about its structure and function. (B) Popular opinions about the matter are quite plain: sign language is not a real language but little more than a system of sophisticated gesturing; signs are simply pictorial representations of external reality; and because of this, there is just one sign language, which can be understood all over the world. (C) A clear distinction must be drawn, first of all, between sign language and gesture. To sign is to use the hands in a conscious, "verbal" manner to express the same range of

meaning as would be achieved by speech. (D)

- ① A ② B ③ C ④ D

정답) ③

해설) 주어진 문장에서 all of these opinions are wrong이라고 했으므로 주어진 문장에는 그릇된 견해들이 제시되어야 한다. 본문에서 (B)에서부터 (C) 앞까지 수화에 대한 잘못된 의견들이 제시되고 있으므로 (3)이 정답이다.

※ 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 표현으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.[문17~문18]

문 17.

Chances are that you have regular access to a computer. Online dictionaries can do just about anything regular dictionaries do. Using your Web browser, type in "online dictionaries," and you'll be presented with a wide range of choices. Some of the hardcover dictionaries that you may be familiar with maintain their own online dictionaries, too. Some companies have developed online dictionaries, which are just as good. Once you find one you like using, just add it to your list of "favorites," and you will have easy access to it. These Web sites offer multiple resources (thesauruses, encyclopedias, and quotation guides, to name a few), and you will need to determine which are _____ and which require some membership fee.

- ① resourceful
② free from faults
③ discharged
④ free of charge

정답) ④

해설) and 뒤에 가입비에 대한 얘기가 있으므로 and 앞에도 같은 맥락의 요금 규정에 관한 이야기가 들어가야 한다. 따라서 (4)가 정답이 된다. 하지만 이 글은 전체 흐름으로 보았을 때 제공되는 많은 자료들 중에서 어떤 것이 더 resourceful한지를 판단해야 할 필요도 있으므로 (1)번 또한 정답이 될 가능성이 있다(물론 이때는 and뒤에 문맥과는 맞지 않다. 원어민 선생님들의 의견으로는 온라인 사전의 접근적 용이함과 정보의 풍부함을 얘기하다가 갑자기 요금으로 결론을 맺는 것 자체가 좀 엉뚱하다고 함. 따라서 and 뒤의 내용을 보면 (1)이 답이지만 and 뒤를 생각하지 않으면 전체 결론은 문맥상 (1)이 더 적합하다고 본다)

문 18.

A very small number of news organizations, including The Wall Street Journal Times, The financial Times and Newsday, already charge online readers, each with a system developed largely in-house, and The New York Times announced recently that it planned to do the same. But with advertising plummeting, many

other publishers eager for a new source of _____ are considering making the switch, despite the risk of losing audience and advertising.

- ① revenue
- ② information
- ③ renewal
- ④ interest

정답) ①

해설) 광고 수입이 떨어졌다고 했으므로 다른 수입원을 찾아야 한다. 따라서 빈칸에는 (1) revenue가 정답이다.

문 19. 다음 글을 읽고 수도 정책에 대하여 나머지 셋과 다른 입장을 취하고 있는 것을 고르면?

Conserving water is typically a good thing-except when you're penalized for your frugality. Elected officials are urging people to speak out against the Water Board's potential double-digit water rate hike at a public hearing in St. Albans on Feb. 16. The rate hike is needed, the city officials have said, because people are using less water, which means less revenue.

"The only way to stop the soaking of taxpayers is by showing up and making our voices heard," City Councilman Peter Koo said. "We must remain ever watchful, informed and ready to fight."

He attended a Queens Borough Board meeting Monday where a representative from the City Department of Environmental Protection spoke in favor of the proposed rate hike.

- ① The Water Board
- ② The city officials
- ③ City Councilman Peter Koo
- ④ The city Department Environmental Protection

정답) ③

해설) 모두 수도 요금 인상에 대해 찬성하고 있는데 Peter Koo만 반대하고 있으므로 ③이 정답이다.

문 20. 다음 글에 의하면, 사람들이 세제를 구입할 때 고려하지 않는 사항은?

Every year, people spend approximately 400 million dollars on detergents to clean, and help keep their laundry fresh. Most consumers of detergents are not novices, meaning that they have tried various brands of detergents and carefully selected the best product. To each customer, the best product may have a

different priority. For example, some people may select the most well-known product, while others purchased according to how economical the product may be. Still, for others buying environmentally safe products is their priority.

However, many customers do not actually compare what is inside the box of various detergents. A surprising study showed that while each brand had its own marketing strategy, over 90% of the same basic ingredients were identical to all brands. Another interesting result was found when veteran detergent customers were not shown the box, and were asked to choose their favorite brand based only on the result of the detergent. Only 3% were able to identify their brand and even then, most of them were not entirely sure. This goes to show that while detergents may seem different, marketing is just giving basically the same products different clothes.

- ① How environmentally safe the products are
- ② How famous the products are
- ③ How economical the products are
- ④ What ingredients are in the products

정답) ④

해설) 두 번째 단락 첫 문장에서 많은 고객들이 실제로 세제의 성분은 고려하지 않는다고 했으므로 ④가 정답이다.