

영 어

※ 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 가장 알맞은 것을 고르시오. [문 1 ~ 문 4]

문 1.

My wife drives me crazy when she's got a problem or is talking about what she intends to do that day. She talks out loud about all her options. It's so _____ that I can't concentrate on anything.

- ① desperate
- ② distracting
- ③ illegible
- ④ nervous

문 2.

Because of its incredibly _____ natural resources, the United States appeared to be a "land of plenty" where millions could come to seek their fortunes.

- ① forged
- ② abundant
- ③ stagnant
- ④ hazardous

문 3.

Most insurance agents won't even talk to you because you are under 20. Suppose you eventually find an agent who will get you insurance. Not only does it cost \$1,800 per year, but you also have to pay the first premium _____ to activate the insurance.

- ① well off
- ② off balance
- ③ back up
- ④ up front

문 4.

Under the current policy, high school students who miss more than eight days of class automatically flunk. Parents must report every _____ and call the office if the student is going to be late.

- ① absence
- ② adaptability
- ③ assumption
- ④ award

문 5. 다음 문장의 밑줄 친 부분과 의미가 가장 가까운 것은?

Their marriage was over for all intents and purposes.

- ① almost completely
- ② all of a sudden
- ③ peacefully
- ④ awkwardly

※ 다음 대화의 흐름으로 보아 밑줄 친 곳에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [문 6 ~ 문 7]

문 6.

A: May I take your order?
B: Yes, please. I'll have a T-bone steak.
A: _____
B: Make it medium-well, please.

- ① Will there be anything else?
- ② What kind of dressing would you like?
- ③ Would you like something from the bar?
- ④ How would you like it?

문 7.

A: I see you're changing the oil.
B: Yes. It hasn't been changed for a long time.
A: Want any help?
B: Sure. If you don't mind.
A: No, not at all. _____
B: Thanks. I appreciate it.

- ① I'd rather go now.
- ② I can't agree with you more.
- ③ I'd be happy to give you a hand.
- ④ I really don't want to trouble you.

※ 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 옳지 않은 것을 고르시오. [문 8 ~ 문 9]

문 8.

Soon there will be something new for the tourist who has
① been everywhere and see everything on Earth. Spacecraft
② being developed by private commercial companies will
③ soon enable private citizens to buy their own tickets to
④ travel into space.

문 9.

Some of the notebooks that George Washington kept as a
① young man are still in existence, and they show that he
② learned a few Latin and that he acquired some of the
③ basic elements of good conduct.
④

※ 다음 우리말을 영어로 가장 잘 옮긴 것을 고르시오. [문 10 ~ 문 11]

문 10.

나는 오전 일정은 바쁘는데, 오후에는 아무런 일정이 없다.

- ① I'm scheduled busily in the morning, but I will be behind schedule in the afternoon.
- ② I have busy schedules in the morning, but I have no hectic schedules in the afternoon.
- ③ I have a busy schedule in the morning, but I have nothing scheduled in the afternoon.
- ④ I have many schedules in the morning, but I don't have schedules in the afternoon.

문 11.

2017년부터는 정부가 봉급에서 세금으로 거두어들이는 것보다 더 많은 액수를 사회보장혜택에 지출하게 될 것이다.

- ① In 2017, the government will begin to pay out more in Social Security benefits than it collects in payroll taxes.
- ② In 2017, the government begins paying out Social Security benefits more than the taxes collecting in payroll.
- ③ In 2017, more in Social Security benefits than in payroll taxes they pay out will begin to be collected by the government.
- ④ In 2017, paying out more in Social Security benefits than in payroll the government will begin to collect taxes.

문 12. 다음 글을 통해 추론해 낼 수 있는 것으로 가장 타당한 것은?

Harold picked up the rock and turned it over in his hand. "Not from around here. Must be from a glacier," he muttered. He made careful notes describing the rock and where he found it. Then he put the rock in his knapsack and hiked on.

- ① Harold is a geologist.
- ② Harold is an arctic explorer.
- ③ Harold is an architect.
- ④ Harold is a solitary person.

문 13. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 알맞은 것은?

The evening news on television is very popular with many Americans. They like to find out what is happening in the world. On television they can see real people and places. They believe it is easier than reading the newspaper. Many people think television makes the news seem more real. They also think television makes the news interesting. The television news reporters sometimes tell funny stories and even jokes. This makes the news about wars and crime seem less terrible.

- ① Why News Programs Have Funny Stories
- ② Why Americans Like the Television News
- ③ What Is Happening in the World
- ④ What Makes Americans Pleasant

문 14. 밑줄 친 곳에 들어갈 가장 알맞은 것은?

After an irritating quarter of an hour, I come across an inn. Two friendly men are sitting at the bar, two pints of foamless beer in front of them. When I tell them I am lost, two voices say in unison that it can't be as bad as all that. A little later I step back into the darkness, furnished with a detailed description of the route and a reassuring, "_____". But I still have my doubts, right up to the moment I finally see a wooden sign pointing the way to "Starlings Castle." I turn into the unpaved driveway and catch sight of my lodgings.

- ① I bet you will be welcomed by your family.
- ② It's always fine here in this season.
- ③ Before long we can get together.
- ④ You can't miss it.

문 15. 다음 글의 내용에 근거하여 밑줄 친 곳에 들어갈 가장 알맞은 것은?

Summer has always been a profitable season for Hollywood, as millions of people buy tickets to see new blockbuster movies. But this summer is also a time of worry and fear for America's film studios, because the pirates of the Internet are gaining on them. Almost every new film can now be found on the Internet and downloaded for free as soon as it's released, and sometimes even before. As Correspondent Lesley Stahl first reported last year, it may be illegal, but it's becoming easier and easier to do. The people running America's movie studios know that if they don't do something fast, they could be in the same boat as the record companies.

From the above passage, it can be inferred that the record companies _____

- ① have been involved in pirating new blockbuster movies.
- ② have been challenged by Hollywood film studios.
- ③ have bootlegged new blockbuster Hollywood movies on the Internet.
- ④ have already had their songs copied illegally on the Internet.

문 16. 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 가장 알맞은 것은?

Since 1983, over \$700 million in federal and state funds have been spent on a cleanup program that will ultimately cost several billion dollars. Between 1980 and 1987, discharges of phosphorus from point sources dropped by about 20%, but there is a long way to go to reverse severe pollution and oxygen depletion in many areas. Bans on phosphate-containing detergents and cleaning agents will probably have to be enacted throughout the six-state drainage basin. Forests and wetlands throughout the bay must also be protected from development. Halting the _____ of this vital estuary will require the prolonged, cooperative efforts of citizens, officials, and industries.

- ① ventilation
- ② fertilization
- ③ deterioration
- ④ segregation

문 17. 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

Sports have become an increasingly integral part of American culture. Thus, it is not surprising that more and more children become involved in sports every year. Yet participation in sports can have various consequences for children. Children's participation in sports can provide exercise, opportunities to learn how to compete, increased self-esteem, and a setting for developing peer relations and friendships. However, sports can also have negative consequences for children: too much pressure to achieve and win, physical injuries, a distraction from academic work, and unrealistic expectations for an athlete. Few people challenge the value of sports for children when conducted as part of a school education or intramural program, but some question the appropriateness of highly competitive, win-oriented sports teams in schools.

- ① Playing sports helps children to build character.
- ② Playing sports can give children important lessons.
- ③ School sports programs should not put too much emphasis on competition.
- ④ Children's participation in sports can affect them both positively and negatively.

문 18. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 알맞은 것은?

What causes the differences in intelligence? This is one of the oldest and most enduring questions in all of psychology. As reasonable as it may sound, the question does not have a reasonable answer. There is some evidence that intelligence tends to run in families and may be due in part to innate, inherited factors. There are also data that tell us that a person's environment can and does affect intellectual, cognitive functioning.

- ① Functions of Intelligence
- ② Nature versus Nurture
- ③ Inherited Factors of Families
- ④ From Heredity to Cognitive Functioning

문 19. 다음 글을 읽고 질문에 대한 답으로 가장 적절한 것은?

When used for studies of learning and memory, the octopus is a more interesting subject than the squid. Unlike the free-swimming squid, which relies exclusively on its eyes to guide it to a tasty fish or crab, the octopus often feeds off the bottom of the sea. It uses not only its eyes but its tentacles to identify a likely meal. The brain of the octopus has two separate memory-storage areas: one for visual memories and one for tactile memories.

How does the octopus find its food?

- ① By sight only
- ② By touch only
- ③ Both by sight and by touch
- ④ Neither by sight nor by touch

문 20. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 알맞은 것은?

About 15 percent of an average American family's income is spent on food. Planning ahead will help to make sure that you will get the most for your money. The first step is to prepare a menu of meals for several days or even for a week or two. Next, make a grocery list of foods you will need to prepare the meals on the menu. Follow this list closely when you shop. It is a good idea to avoid grocery shopping when you are hungry. Otherwise, you will be tempted to buy appealing-looking items that are not on your grocery list.

- ① Preparing a Menu of Meals
- ② Planning Ahead for Grocery Shopping
- ③ American Family's Food Shopping
- ④ Saving Money in Preparing Breakfast