

\*Choose the answer which best completes the following.(1-4)

문1. It is usually \_\_\_\_\_ in a middle school classroom who demand more attention from the teacher.

- ① the boys are                      ② for the boys                      ③ the boys  
④ the boys have been              ⑤ the boys whose

문2. Today, people run much faster than they did in the past. Before 1954, the record time for running a mile was over four minutes. After that, many other runners also \_\_\_\_\_.

- ① could run a mile a day                      ② ran very slowly but constantly  
③ ran a mile in over four minutes              ④ ran at least four minutes a day  
⑤ ran a mile in less than four minutes

문3. Language purists wish to \_\_\_\_\_ change in language or dialect differentiation because of their false belief that some languages are better than others, or that change leads to corruption.

- ① stem                      ② promote                      ③ condone                      ④ follow                      ⑤ embody

문4. Like many other reformers, Alice Paul, author of the Equal Right Amendment introduced in Congress in 1923, received little honor in her lifetime but has gained considerable fame \_\_\_\_\_.

- ① previously                      ② prematurely                      ③ anonymously  
④ righteously                      ⑤ posthumously

문5. Choose the answer which is closest in meaning to the underlined word.

It is through his progeny that his name shall live on.

- ① genius                      ② student                      ③ achievement                      ④ offspring                      ⑤ invention

\* Read the following passage and answer the questions that follow.(6-7)

-----  
Plato-- who may have understood better what forms the mind of man than do some of our contemporaries who want their children exposed only to "real" people and everyday events--knew what intellectual experiences make for true humanity. He suggested that the future citizens of his ideal republic begin their literary education with the telling of myths, rather than with mere facts or so-called rational teachings.

Even Aristotle, master of pure reason, said: "The friend of wisdom is also a friend of myth." Modern thinkers who have studied myths and fairy tales from a philosophical or psychological viewpoint arrive at the same conclusion, regardless of their original persuasion. Mircea Eliade, for one, describes these stories as "models for human behavior that give meaning and value to life."

Drawing on anthropological parallels, he and others suggest that myths and fairy tales were derived from, or give symbolic expression to, initiation rites or other rites of passage.

-----

문6. What does the writer mean by the first sentence?

- ① Plato comprehended the effects of the intellectual life on real human beings.
- ② Plato realized how little a purely intellectual education could do for people's actual well-being.
- ③ Plato grasped which sorts of experiences helped promote the development of truly human individuals.
- ④ Actual human beings are transformed by reading the scholarly works of Plato.
- ⑤ Human nature is a product of mental training according to realistic principles.

문7. Choose the answer which is closest in meaning to the underlined "persuasion."

- ① enticement                      ② convincing force              ③ political party
- ④ opinion                              ⑤ gullibility

\*Choose the answer which best completes the following.(8-10)

문8. "Liberty is to faction what air is to fire." When he wrote these words, James Madison clearly expected the faction-ridden nation he helped found to go right on producing special-interest groups constantly pressing for advantage. But even the prescient coauthor of the Federalist Papers might be amazed at the abundant fulfillment of his vision by Americans of the present day. The nation has entered a period of ascendant factionalism, a time when the larger desires of society can scarcely be heard for the insistent clamor of its numberless\_\_\_\_\_.

- ① liberals              ② segments              ③ republicans              ④ documents              ⑤ conservatives

문9. In capitalism economic activity, success, and material gains become ends in themselves. It become man's fate to contribute to the growth of the economic system, to amass capital, not for purposes of his own happiness or salvation, but as an end in itself. Man become a cog in the vast economic machine--an important one if he had much capital,\_\_\_\_\_ one if he had none--but always a cog to serve a purpose outside himself.

- ① a precious              ② an insignificant              ③ a diligent              ④ an ardent              ⑤ a mechanical

문10. The job of Congress is to pass laws. Before a bill become a law, it must be approved by both houses of Congress and by the president. If the president vetoes a bill, it can still become a law if the president's veto is \_\_\_\_\_ by at least a two-thirds majority of each house of Congress.

- ① overridden    ② fortified    ③ prescribed    ④ effected    ⑤ countenanced

\*Read the following passage and answer the questions that follow.(11-12)

-----

In a famous 1971 study, psychologist Albert Mehrabian found that when listeners judge the emotional content of a speech, they give the most weight to the speaker's facial expressions and body movement: his or her "body language." Just how much weight? Fifty-five percent. This means that 55 percent of the speech's power of persuasion--its effectiveness--depends on visual, not on verbal, cues.

So only 45 percent of the effectiveness of a speech comes from the words? [A]\_\_\_\_\_. The next most important factor, according to Mehrabian's test audiences, were "vocal qualities"--not words, but tone of voice, voice pitch, and the pace of delivery. These accounted for 38 percent of the speech effectiveness.

-----

문11. Which of the following best fits into[A]\_\_\_\_\_?

- ① Positive    ② No    ③ Absolutely    ④ As you wish    ⑤ Of course

문12. According to Mehrabian's study, what is the most important factor in the effectiveness of a speech?

- ① Vocal qualities    ② Words in the speech    ③ Speaker's sincerity  
④ Body language    ⑤ Tone of voice

문13. Choose the sentence which is not grammatically correct.

- ① Never did I dream that I could see her again.  
② Only if you can solve this problem will you be admitted.  
③ They have prepared for the exam so hard, and so I did.  
④ Should you need any information, do not hesitate to contact me.  
⑤ I was never aware of what was going on in that meeting.

문14. Choose the sentence which is not grammatically correct.

- ① They each spent one million dollars on the election.  
② Fred and Jim have both won a prize.  
③ All the students in my school are studying English.  
④ A great deal of books on that shelf written in English.  
⑤ Many of the students in our class are very smart.

문15. Choose the sentence which is grammatically correct.

- ① Monkeys use their foot to eat, to gesture , and to climb.  
② Any material that is attractive by a magnet is by definition "megnetic."

- ③ About 150 years ago, Charles Darwin shocked the world with his theory that humans were relatively to apes.
- ④ One of the longest wars in history were the Hundred Year's War, fought between England and France.
- ⑤ The word "scuba" is actually an acronym that comes from the words "self-contained underwater breathing apparatus."

문16. Choose the underlined part which is not grammatically correct.

----- To the world when it was half a thousand years younger, the outlines of all things seemed more clearly marked ① than to us. The contrast between suffering and joy, between adversity and happiness, appeared more striking. All experience had yet ② to the minds of men the directness and absoluteness of the pleasure and pain of child-life. Every event was still embodied in expressive and solemn forms, which ③ raise them to the dignity of a ritual. ④ For it was not merely the great facts of birth, marriage, and death which, like a journey, a task, a visit, were equally attended ⑤ by a thousand formalities.

-----

\*Choose the answer which best completes the following.(17-18)

문17. A person who takes a portion of profit by misappropriating funds is guilty of \_\_\_\_\_.

- ① embezzlement      ② fraud      ③ assault      ④ misconduct      ⑤ robbery

문18. During the siege of Troy, Achilles, the greatest of all the Greek heroes, \_\_\_\_\_ to fight because of a quarrel with his leader Agamemnon who \_\_\_\_\_ away a captive girl awarded to Achilles.

- ① has refused- taking      ② refuse- has taken      ③ refused- had taken  
④ having refused- takes      ⑤ refusing- took

\*Read the following dialogue and answer the question.

-----  
A : Mr. Brown, I'd like to tell you something. Please don't get upset. I've decided to leave my position here.

B : Quit your job? But I thought you liked working here?

A : Well, the salary's good, but I don't want to work in business for the rest of my life. You know I've always wanted to be a lawyer.

B : A lawyer? But you'll have to go back to school for at least three years. Why don't you think about it more before you quit this job?

A : I've always dreamed about being a lawyer. I have to try now before it's too late.

B :It doesn't make sense to leave your job now. You have an excellent future ahead of you with this company.

A : I'm grateful for your advice, Mr. Brown, but I've made up my mind. I'm going back to school.

B : Well, you seem to know what you want. I'm sorry you'll be leaving us.

A : Thank you, Mr. Brown. I know you'd understand.

B : Good luck.

-----

문19. Choose the sentence which best completes the dialogue.

- ① I can't agree more that you have to try before it's too late.
- ② You had better just pursue your dream no matter what.
- ③ I also wanted to be a lawyer.
- ④ It won't make much difference if you stay.
- ⑤ It doesn't make sense to leave your job now.

\*Read the following passage and answer the questions that follow.

-----

\_\_\_\_\_. Those who want to curb the press point out that it is no longer the "fragile" thing it was when the First Amendment was written. But neither is the Government. When Franklin Roosevelt took office, the federal budget, in 1979 dollars, amounted to about \$38 billion. In fiscal 2005, it will be over @2.3 trillion. When Roosevelt took office, the federal bureaucracy consisted of 600,000 people. Today it adds up to more than 2.8 million. Such figures can only suggest that the growth of Government has been far more dramatic than the growth of the press that attempts to cover and monitor it. With innumerable Xerox machines and printing presses, through tons of publications, reports, tapes and films, countless Government departments churn out enough information, and disinformation, to overwhelm an army of reporters. To a lesser extent this is true of other large institutions: corporations, unions, foundations, all of which try to manage the news and use the press to their ends.

-----

문20. Which of the following would best fill in the underlined part?

- ① The press should not be expected to be what it is not.
- ② The press is indeed a peculiar institution, full of paradoxes.
- ③ The press played an essential part in bringing off the American Revolution.
- ④ The press is not too powerful; if anything, it is not powerful enough.
- ⑤ The commercial press is the only alternative to the subsidized press.

\*Read the following passage and answer the questions that follow.

-----

Manic depression is another psychiatric illness that mainly affects the mood. A patient suffering from this disease will alternate between periods of manic excitement and extreme depression, with or without relatively normal periods in between. The changes in mood suffered by a manic-depressive patient go far beyond the day-to-day mood changes experienced by the general population. In the period of manic excitement, the mood elevation can become intense enough to result in extended insomnia, extreme irritability, and heightened aggressiveness.

In the period of depression, which may last for several weeks or months, a patient experiences feelings of general fatigue, uselessness, and hopelessness, and, in serious cases, may contemplate suicide.

-----

문21. Which of the following is the best topic of the passage?

- ① Various psychiatric illnesses
- ② How depression affects the mood
- ③ The intense period of manic excitement
- ④ The influences of emotion on physical strength
- ⑤ The mood changes of manic depression

\*Read the following passage and answer the questions that follow.(22-23)

-----

The self-perpetuating nature of poverty has attracted the interest of both social scientists and policymakers. A number of anthropologists, notably Oscar Lewis, argue that poverty is not just an economic condition but a way of life that tends to perpetuate itself by failing to provide its members with the values and skills necessary to be successful in the larger society. According to Lewis, the culture of poverty is an adaptation of the poor to their marginal position in stratified, capitalistic, societies. Some of the characteristics of this "culture" are lack of participation in the cultural and social institutions of the larger society, chronic shortage of cash and the absence of savings, low levels of education, mistrust of government and fear of the police, early sexual experience and a high rate of children born out of wedlock, and families centered on the mother, with fathers weak or absent.

-----

문22. Which of the following would be the best title of the passage?

- ① What Economic Condition Is Poverty?
- ② How Can the Poor Overcome Poverty?
- ③ Why Do the Poor Continue to Be Poor?
- ④ Which Skills Do the Poor Need?
- ⑤ Are the Poor Really Unhappy?

① parentless children                      ② illegitimate children  
③ isolated children                        ④ handicapped children  
⑤ retarded children

----- Still struggling to safeguard the space shuttle Discovery against the kind of damage that doomed the Columbia, NASA officials delayed its mission again yesterday, pushing the liftoff date to mid-July from May. This time the problem is not insulation foam, but ice, which builds up on the giant external fuel tank even in hot weather because of the supercool liquid hydrogen and oxygen that power the ascent into orbit. Two recent reviews of the hazards from the debris of launching indicated that ice buildups that shook free in flight posed more of a potential hazard than previously believed, the officials said.

① Earlier than late May                      ② Late May  
③ Between late May to mid-July          ④ Mid-July  
⑤ After mid-July

- ① Insulation foam in hot weather
- ② The failure of the space shuttle Columbia
- ③ Problems with NASA bureaucracy
- ④ Environmental concerns
- ⑤ Ice buildups on its external fuel tank

1	3	6	3	11	2	16	3	21	5
2	5	7	4	12	4	17	1	22	3
3	1	8	2	13	3	18	3	23	2
4	5	9	2	14	4	19	5	24	1
5	4	10	1	15	5	20	4	25	5