

※ Choose the word that is closest in meaning to the underlined expression.(1-8)

1. Have you ever heard a herd of buffalo stampeding?

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|---------------------|----------------------|
| ① calling loudly | ② eating voraciously |
| ③ sneezing suddenly | ④ rushing wildly |
| ⑤ snorting loudly | |

2. Stroud became interested in ornithology.

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|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| ① the study of diseases | ② the study of birds |
| ③ the study of animals | ④ the study of vegetables |
| ⑤ the study of stones | |

3. It was such a great performance from an accomplished actress.

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| ① skillful | ② elegant |
| ③ attractive | ④ respectable |
| ⑤ infamous | |

4. Not having prepared in advance, he gave an impromptu speech.

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|---------------|------------|
| ① unrehearsed | ② eloquent |
| ③ persuasive | ④ coherent |
| ⑤ impressive | |

5. The president of the company asked the secretary to abridge the report.

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| ① shorten | ② dictate |
| ③ analyze | ④ hide |
| ⑤ distribute | |

6. Sympathetic bosses like him are few and far between.

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| ① a lot | ② common |
| ③ rare | ④ scarcely |
| ⑤ usual | |

7. Some people find interview situations very intimidating.

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| ① interesting | ② stultifying |
| ③ complicating | ④ threatening |
| ⑤ pacifying | |

8. In New York, the rich flaunt their wealth while the poor starve on the streets.

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|------------|--------------|
| ① squander | ② accumulate |
| ③ boast | ④ confiscate |
| ⑤ inherit | |

9. Choose the one that best completes the sentence.

Advertisements for the new product were _____ in all the usual print media.

- | | |
|-------------|---------------|
| ① placed | ② ascertained |
| ③ ordained | ④ called |
| ⑤ specified | |

※ Choose the expression which is incorrect. (10-13)

10. ① It took ② eight years ③ to complete the Erie Canal, ④ the 365-mile waterway ⑤ which it connects Albany and Buffalo in New York State.

11. This is one face of the insurgency ① challenging the American occupation of Iraq, an insurgency that ② so far ③ has claimed the lives of 191 soldiers since President George W. Bush ④ has declared the end of "major combat operation" ⑤ last May.

12. We were ① positive in the dark ② concerning the ③ missing petty cash fund, until Beatrice ④ mentioned having used the money ⑤ to pay for the office luncheon.

13. ① In addition to enraging Beijing, Chen has also created ② an ill-timed headache for Taiwan's biggest ally: the U.S.A., ③ which obligates under its Taiwan Relations Act ④ to come to the island's defense ⑤ in case of an

attack.

14. Choose the underlined expression which is correct.

- ① Neither of the two applicants are eligible for the job.
- ② The coffee price has rose sharply in the last few years.
- ③ The boss expressed his concern that the worsening economy.
- ④ The newly installed machine will make possible to increase the daily output.
- ⑤ Although the main point is agreed upon, the final result remains to be seen.

※ Read the following passages and answer the questions.

In Denver, and around the United States as celebrations are planned to mark the 500th anniversary of Columbus' arrival, American Indian groups are planning their own observances-- but in protests, not parades. To them, the national holiday marks an invasion, not a discovery.

To the consternation of Italian American groups here, members of American Indian Movement, a leading Indian advocacy group, are demanding the removal of a plaque at the civic center that commemorates Columbus as "Discoverer of America."

In a letter to Mayor Wellington Webb, who is black, the group wrote: "As an African-American, we hope that you can empathize with our feelings on this matter. It would be as if the city had a statue honoring slave traders or the Ku Klux Klan."

15. Which of the following is the closest in meaning to the underlined word consternation?

- ① wrath
- ② expectation
- ③ desire
- ④ consolation
- ⑤ dismay

[16-17]

The people who pushed the frontier westward across the United States probably never thought of themselves as brave pioneers. They simply wanted to improve their lives, and the West offered an opportunity to do so. In overcoming the hardship they encountered on the way, though, they displayed great courage and determination.

Individuals and families who planned to travel west usually met in St. Louis, Missouri. There experienced scouts who knew the best routes and places to camp mobilized approximately one hundred covered wagons into wagon trains. The wagons were pulled by mules or oxen, sure-footed and strong animals that could handle the heavy loads and navigate the narrow trails.

Because these cross-country journeys took between four and five months, all wagon trains left in the spring. It was essential to traverse the Rocky Mountains before snow blocked the mountain passes. There was no time for ambling, and the pioneers traveled fifteen to twenty miles each day. Although their itineraries included brief stops at forts or settlements to repair equipment and buy supplies, no one relaxed until after the trip.

16. Why did all the wagon trains start in the spring?

- ① Spring is a good season to begin a new project.
- ② They had to travel over the Rocky Mountains before snow-fall.
- ③ The cross-country journeys by the wagon trains took more than half a year.
- ④ The pioneers wanted to overcome their hardship as soon as possible.
- ⑤ The forts and settlements opened only in the spring.

17. According to the passage, which of the following statements is not true?

- ① The pioneers believed themselves to be brave.
- ② The pioneers went to the West to improve their lives.
- ③ St. Louis was the place where people planning to travel west met.
- ④ The wagon trains traveled fifteen to twenty miles a day.
- ⑤ The wagon trains used to stop at forts and settlements.

[18-19]

The great English author Charles Dickens was a life-long champion of social justice. In fact, his own childhood foreshadowed the lives of the characters in his novels. Poverty forced Dickens at the age of twelve to quit school and work in a shoe polish factory. He never forgot that experience. Images of poverty appear in many of his novels.

Dickens began his literary career by writing articles for newspapers. He often used the pseudonym "Boz." When he was twenty-four years old, several of these articles were published in one volume called *Sketches by Boz*.

Dickens' first publications were humorous. However, as his fame grew, he began to write more about social problems. Dickens' novel *Oliver Twist* dealt with cruelty toward orphaned children. Dickens used Oliver's story to allude to the social system in England. He used the slang of poor people and even criminals in some of the dialogues he wrote.

A London newspaper first published *Oliver Twist* in serialized form. People waited eagerly for each episode to appear. In addition to entertaining readers, however, Oliver's story made the public aware of the need to protect orphaned children.

Dickens' work often appears in anthologies of great literature. His compassion for poor people inspired many of (A) _____ English to work for improvements in the quality of life of (B) _____ poor.

18. Which of the following best fits into (A) _____ and (B) _____?

- ① the - the
- ② an - a
- ③ the - a
- ④ an - the
- ⑤ some - some

19. According to the passage which of the following statements is true?

- ① Images of poverty appear in none of Dickens' novels.
- ② *Oliver Twist's* story praises the social system in England.
- ③ The episodes of *Oliver Twist* were first published in several newspapers.
- ④ Dickens often used his pen name in his newspaper articles.
- ⑤ Dickens began to write newspaper articles after he became famous.

[20–22]

Peter Zenger was 13 when he sailed to America. He set out from Germany in 1710 with his parents and his brother and sister. They were excited when they left their home; they were looking forward to a good life in a land of freedom and opportunity. But their voyage was long, and much worse than anyone expected. Some people died on the ship. Peter's father was one of them.

Peter became an apprentice to a printer. He was apprenticed for eight years. About half the people who came to America in those days became either indentured servants or apprentices. They worked for the person who paid their boat fare--usually from 3 to 10 years.

When Peter was 21 he was finally free to go out on his own--and he did. First he set up a print shop in Maryland, but later he moved back to New York. Then he founded a newspaper called the *New York Weekly Journal*. It was full of spicy articles. People looked forward to reading it each week. Some articles said Governor Cosby took bribes, took away people's land, and made elections come out the way he wanted them to. The articles were probably written by Zenger's lawyer friends, but no one is sure because they were signed with made-up "pen" names.

20. How many members of the Zengers arrived at America alive?

- ① 2
- ② 3
- ③ 4
- ④ 5
- ⑤ 6

21. Which of the following statements is true of Peter Zenger?

- ① He came to America following his grandparents.
- ② He founded a newspaper when he was 21 years old.
- ③ He continued to live in New York after he came to America.
- ④ He was probably apprenticed to a printer to pay his boat fare.
- ⑤ He worked as a lawyer in Maryland before he returned to New York.

22. Which of the following statements is true of the *New York Weekly Journal*?

- ① It was a daily newspaper.
- ② People did not pay attention to it.
- ③ It was an official royal paper to Governor Cosby.
- ④ Peter's lawyer friends probably contributed articles to it.
- ⑤ It became famous because it correctly predicted who would be the governor.

[23-25]

Written in 1895, *Jude the Obscure* was Hardy's last and most extraordinary novel, which he declared was about 'the deadly war between flesh and spirit' and 'the contrast between the ideal life a man wished to lead and the squalid real life he was fated to lead.' Perceived as an immoral attack on the marriage laws and educational institutions, its publication caused a furor and after its hostile reception Hardy lost interest in the novel form, dedicating the rest of his life to writing poetry.

Jude the Obscure is a slightly personal work which has curious links with Hardy's own life. It tells the tale of Jude Fawley, a rural stone-mason (as Hardy's father was) who had academic aspirations but is relentlessly thwarted in every aspect of his life. His relationship with his independent, free-thinking cousin, Sue Bridehead, offers fulfillment, but fails to withstand the ultimate test of tragedy. Hardy's painful loss of religious conviction led him to the pessimistic belief that man is the victim of indifferent forces, and this philosophy pervades the novel. Its preoccupation with the injustice of the marriage laws reflects the tension of Hardy's own marriage.

23. Why did Hardy quit writing novels?

- ① He lost interest in writing.
- ② *Jude the Obscure* was not accepted favorably.
- ③ His economic situation forced him to work for money.
- ④ He realized that the real life differed from his ideal life.
- ⑤ His father asked him to succeed the family business.

24. Which of the following is the closest in meaning to the underlined word squalid?

- ① filthy
- ② sober
- ③ splendid
- ④ illusory
- ⑤ uncertain

25. Which of the following is not true of *Jude the Obscure*?

- ① Hardy didn't write novels any more after this novel.
- ② The tension of Hardy's own marriage is reflected in this novel.
- ③ The story is about the contrast between the ideal life and the real life.
- ④ It is full of Hardy's belief that man can be saved only through God.
- ⑤ It was regarded as immoral because it criticized the marriage laws.

※ Choose the best English translation of the following Korean sentence.(26-27)

26. 내 여자친구는 인상이 좋기 때문에 내 부모님께 소개시켜드리는 것이 두렵지 않다.

- ① I'm not afraid to introduce my girlfriend to my parents in that she has a good impression.
- ② I'm not afraid that I should introduce my girlfriend to my parents due to her good impression.
- ③ I'm not afraid to introduce my girlfriend to my parents because she makes a good impression.
- ④ I'm not afraid of introducing my girlfriend to my parents because she has a good impression.
- ⑤ I'm not afraid to have introduced my girlfriend to my parents since she has made a good impression.

27. 우리는 당신이 법학학위를 취득하고 2년간의 실무 경험이 있지 않으면 이 직무에 대한 지원자로서 고려하지 않을 것이다.

- ① Before considering an applicant for this position, you must have a degree in law as well as two years' experience in the field.
- ② We will not consider you an applicant for this position unless you have two years' experience in the field as well as a degree in law.
- ③ Before considering an applicant for this position, you should have not only a degree in law but also two years' experience in the field.
- ④ We will not consider an applicant for this position except for two years' experience in the field and a degree in law.
- ⑤ We will not consider you an applicant for this position lest you have a degree in law and two years' experience in the field.

※ Choose the best answer to the question.

What you need to know about pesticides is really very simple. They are all designed to kill unwanted living things, or pests. All pesticides are dangerous to living things, and that includes human beings. The few, inorganic pesticides used before World War II were called "economic poisons" because of their economic benefit to farmers. "Economic poisons" became, in some circles, "plant protectants." With each change in terminology, the sense of toxicity became more _____ .

28. Which of the following best fits the blank?

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|---------------|-------------|
| ① diluted | ② popular |
| ③ significant | ④ prominent |
| ⑤ urgent | |

In the United States adults who try to act "civilized" towards handicapped people by pretending they don't notice anything unusual sometimes end up ignoring handicapped people completely. In the first few months I lived in this country, I was struck by the fact that whenever children asked me what was the matter with my leg, their adult companions would hurriedly shush them up, furtively look at me, mumble apologies, and rush their children away. After a few months of such encounters, I decided it was my responsibility to educate these people. So I would say to the flustered adults, "It's okay, let the kid ask." Turning to the child, I would say, "When I was a little girl, no bigger than you are, I became sick with something called ____ (1) _____. The muscles in my leg shrank up and I couldn't walk very well. You're much luckier than I am because now you can get a vaccine to make sure you never get my disease. So don't cry when your mommy takes you to get a ____ (2) _____ vaccine, okay?" Some adults and their little companions I talked to this way were glad to be rescued from embarrassment; others thought I was strange.

29. Choose the one that fits both (1) and (2).

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|-----------|------------|
| ① cholera | ② measles |
| ③ polio | ④ smallpox |
| ⑤ malaria | |

[30-31]

Muller, the greatest popularizer of linguistics in the nineteenth century, proposed what he called the "Ding-Dong" theory. His theory claimed a mystic harmony or correlation between sound and meaning. Just as in nature every object, when struck by a solid body, gave off its own peculiar sound (like a bell when it is struck), so man's mind gave off a particular response to the various impacts which the world made upon it. There were four hundred or so basic sounds which made up the roots of this original language. For example when primitive man was confronted by a wolf, the sight rang a bell, so to speak, and he instinctively said, "Wolf!" Muller later rejected his own theory.

Another theory is the "Yo-He-Ho" theory. This theory suggests that language first began in a social setting, that of men working together. Strong muscular action, such as a man swinging an axe or a sledgehammer, caused the breath to be expelled forcibly for relief. The vocal cords vibrated, a specific rate of vibration for a specific action, thus producing a particular and distinct sound for each particular kind of work. The sound identified with that action became the name of the action: "Heave!" "Haul!" "Wonderful!" "Push!" "Punch" Grunts do indeed result from muscular exertions, and some of these grunts may become incorporated in words or word formations. But to assume an entire language built from grunts is rather ridiculous.

30. How can the Ding-Dong theory and the Yo-He-Ho theory be evaluated?

- ① Both of them are adequate theories.
- ② Neither of them is an adequate theory.
- ③ Both of them are adequate theories but not widely accepted ones.
- ④ The Ding-Dong theory is an adequate theory, but the Yo-He-Ho theory is not.
- ⑤ The Yo-He-Ho theory is an adequate theory, but the Ding-Dong theory is not.

31. Among the underlined words, choose the one that is not appropriate as an example.

- | | |
|-------------|--------|
| ① Heave | ② Haul |
| ③ Wonderful | ④ Push |
| ⑤ Punch | |

[32–33]

We tend to stereotype because it helps us make sense out of a highly confusing world, a world which William James once described as “one great, blooming, buzzing confusion.” It is a curious fact if we don’t know what we’re looking at, we are often quite literally unable to see what we’re looking at. People who recover their sight after a lifetime of blindness actually cannot at first tell a triangle from a square. A visitor to a factory sees only noisy chaos where the superintendent sees a perfectly synchronized flow of work. As Walter Lippmann has said, “For the most part we do not first see, and then define; we define first, and then we see.” Stereotypes are one way in which we “define” the world in order to see it. They classify the infinite variety of human beings into a convenient handful of “types” toward whom we learn to act in stereotyped fashion. Life would be a wearing process if we had to start from scratch with each and every human contact.

32. Stereotypes are at the core of our efforts to _____.

- ① change the world
- ② visit a factory
- ③ overcome physical blindness
- ④ make sense of the world
- ⑤ manage our body movements

33. Choose the word that is closest in meaning to the underlined word synchronized.

- ① fixed
- ② started
- ③ coordinated
- ④ animated
- ⑤ chastened

The ancient Greek scientists observed the dazzling stars in the sky and created basic astronomy. They named each constellation after the characteristics of Greek gods. They used the twelve signs that appear in different periods in a year cycle to represent human personalities. Each sign projects the character and personality of one specific Greek god. The person under a certain sign has a personality related to the characteristics of that Greek god. These twelve _____ signs can be classified into the four elements in this world which are: wind, earth, fire, and water.

34. Choose the word that best fits the blank.

- ① astrological
- ② astronomical
- ③ aeronautical
- ④ aerodynamic
- ⑤ astronautical

35. Choose the answer that could best replace the underlined word without changing the meaning of the sentence.

The company's guarantee is nothing more than a swindle to sell you the tiger.

- | | |
|-------------|-------------|
| ① dexterity | ② fortitude |
| ③ ineptness | ④ skill |
| ⑤ trickery | |

※ Fill in the blank with the most suitable expression.(36-37)

36. Companies are seeking ever more _____ places to promote their goods and services. Parking meters, restaurant restrooms, portable toilets, golf course locker rooms – plus the handles of golf clubs and baseball bats – have all become eligible targets. Many advertisers believe the traditional means of advertising have become less effective, and do not reach the customers they want to target.

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|--------------|-----------|
| ① remote | ② private |
| ③ famous | ④ novel |
| ⑤ persuasive | |

37. Bill Smith stayed in jail for almost 10 months. A trial date was set. Smith's friends were ready to be his lawyers, but just before the trial, the governor had them _____. That meant they could not practice law.

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| ① ignored | ② chased |
| ③ disbarred | ④ accused |
| ⑤ investigated | |

38. Choose the one that best completes the blank.

Modern humans are becoming aware that forms of energy such as oil, coal and natural gas do not exist in unlimited supplies and could dwindle down to nothing in the near future. _____, they are difficult to obtain, they pollute the atmosphere, and the cost of refining and transporting them is immense. _____ humankind must find new sources of energy. One alternative source is solar energy.

- | | |
|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| ① Furthermore – Otherwise | ② However – By the way |
| ③ In addition – Thus | ④ Therefore – Consequently |
| ⑤ Yet – Besides | |

※ Read the following passages and answer the questions.

Globalization of the economy has brought immense benefits to advanced countries, such as the UK, and has encouraged growth and development in many Asian and Latin American countries, though Africa is not yet one of its _____. One of the benefits of globalization is the widespread connecting of people, sharing of information and ideas brought down in part by the Internet. 160 million people are now connected to email. 400 million people now travel each year to another continent, admittedly at great cost to the environment – one passenger journey produces as much pollution as a family car in one year.

39. The most appropriate word for the blank is _____.

- | | |
|----------------|-----------------|
| ① benedictions | ② benefactors |
| ③ beneficent | ④ beneficiaries |
| ⑤ beneficial | |

Five years ago a group of women began a legal fight with the New Jersey City Fire Department. They contended that a physical examination required to make them eligible to be firefighters was unfair. The test stressed strength, speed, and agility. Prospective firewomen had to show they could drag an 80-pound hose, climb ladders and stairs, lift a 150-pound dummy, and excel in similar activities. The test has been revised.

40. The author implies that the revised test _____.

- ① is probably less difficult to pass than the old test
- ② is probably as difficult to pass as the old test
- ③ does not test physical abilities at all
- ④ will probably be discontinued
- ⑤ has not been approved by the State of New Jersey