

## 영 어

※ 다음 문장의 밑줄 친 부분의 뜻과 가장 비슷한 것을 고르시오.(1-4)

1. The election results were nullified because of voter fraud.

- |            |              |
|------------|--------------|
| ① annulled | ② ratified   |
| ③ modified | ④ negotiated |
| ⑤ resolved |              |

2. I must warn you that any mention of Cathy agitates your grandmother.

- |            |              |
|------------|--------------|
| ① flares   | ② appeals to |
| ③ stirs up | ④ stagnates  |
| ⑤ vanishes |              |

3. Doctors have warned against complacency in fighting common diseases.

- |              |              |
|--------------|--------------|
| ① uneasiness | ② content    |
| ③ constraint | ④ obligation |
| ⑤ privilege  |              |

4. A unicycle is like a bicycle—except, of course, that it has only one wheel. Body balance is imperative when riding a unicycle.

- |              |             |
|--------------|-------------|
| ① valuable   | ② dangerous |
| ③ impressive | ④ difficult |
| ⑤ necessary  |             |

5. 아래 문장의 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 가장 적절한 표현을 고르시오.

Public transportation vehicles are what \_\_\_\_\_ as a chief cause of the deterioration of the ozone.

- |                                   |                                   |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| ① have many identified ecologists | ② have identified many ecologists |
| ③ many ecologists have identified | ④ have many ecologists identified |
| ⑤ many have identified ecologists |                                   |

6. 다음 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳을 고르시오.

[ Of course salt can be removed from sea water. ]

① In the future the sun will power not only factories but also railroad trains and automobiles. ② Scientists also hope that the sun will help to increase the world's water supply. ③ Deserts of the world could be changed into farms if sea water, changed into fresh water, were carried to the desert lands. ④ But the present methods are so costly that it is not practical to take the salt out of the great quantity of water that would be required. ⑤ Scientists are now trying to discover cheaper ways to make sea water pure by using the sun.

7. 제시문 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Ironically, as Americans have gotten heavier as a population, the image of a beautiful woman has gotten much slimmer. Marilyn Monroe would be overweight by today's media standards.

- A. Beer and soft drink commercials, for example, often feature very thin girls in bikinis.
- B. As a result, many teenage girls have become insecure about their bodies and obsessed with losing weight.
- C. Television shows and commercials feature actresses who are very slender.
- D. Eating disorders such as anorexia and bulimia are now common among young women.

- ① A-B-D-C
- ③ A-D-C-B
- ⑤ C-A-B-D

- ② C-B-D-A
- ④ D-A-C-B

※ 빈 칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.(8-10)

8. Before I left home, my father said to me, "Son, remember the ancient proverbs which I have taught you. 'If you go to a land of one-eyed men, close one eye and join them. If you go to a land of one-legged men, limp with them; do not walk alone.' " This proverb has the same message as the English proverb " \_\_\_\_\_."

- ① Birds of a feather flock together.
- ② When in Rome, do as the Romans do.

- ③ Do to others as you would be done by.
- ④ A man is known by the company he keeps.
- ⑤ In the kingdom of the blind, the one-eyed is a king.

9. In some parts of Africa, women are objects of value. From the moment a girl is born, the family counts her value as capital. From their childhood the natives view things in this light. When a white lady bore twin daughters at the hospital, a negro boy nurse could find nothing better to say to the father than, " \_\_\_\_\_ "

- ① Now you'll be poor!
- ② Now you're a rich man!
- ③ Now you'll have to earn more!
- ④ Now you're a father of twins!
- ⑤ Now you'll have to have two more sons!

10. In the 1940s, the introduction of the 33 rpm long-playing vinyl record completely changed the way we listen to music. The breakable and 3-minute 78 rpm record soon disappeared from the market place. In our day, the compact disc, superior in quality and convenience, has replaced the vinyl long-playing record and will \_\_\_\_\_.

- ① discourage the growth of computer generated music
- ② shrink the size of the music-buying public
- ③ decrease the profits of the record industry
- ④ drive the 78 rpm record from the secondhand market
- ⑤ make the manufacture of phonographs that play 33 rpm records unnecessary

※ 다음 중 어법상 적절하지 않은 문장을 고르시오.(11-12)

11.

- ① Hurry up, or you'll be late for the bus.
- ② How was your first fishing trip last Sunday?
- ③ Are you going to take part in the race, too?
- ④ While we're away, could you take care of our plants?
- ⑤ That man playing soccer with those boys are Mr. Brown.

12.

- ① The plane crashed, killing all 200 people aboard.
- ② George had no alternative but to do as his father suggested.
- ③ All the neighbors say that Edward is the very image of his father.



16. 아래 글에 나오는 Dawson 교수의 결론은 다음 중 어떠한 가정에 근거한 것인지 고르시오.

"In general," stated Professor Dawson, "the athletes now attending the university are more interested in studies than athletes of ten years ago. The proof is that more and more of my students who are athletes attend class on a regular basis."

- ① An interest in studies is something that a student must learn very early in his or her academic career.
- ② Professor Dawson's student athletes show greater interest in studies because Professor Dawson is a better teacher now than she was ten years ago.
- ③ Professors should not expect the same commitment to studies from student athletes that they require of students in general.
- ④ Whether or not a student attends class on a regular basis is a good measure of whether a student is interested in his or her studies.
- ⑤ Student athletes are more concerned about getting good grades because it is more difficult to become a professional athlete now than it was ten years ago.

17. 밑줄 친 부분이 어법상 옳은 문장을 고르시오.

- ① I lived here since March.
- ② Going to the beach was fun.
- ③ She was so busy to do her homework.
- ④ Whenever I see you, I remind your brother.
- ⑤ He did his best so that he might not fail in.

※ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.(18-19)

Pure science may seem useless in the usual sense, but over a long period of time it surely leads to economic and technological benefits. If we stop paying for pure science today, there will be no applied science tomorrow. Charles Darwin's work on evolution and Gregor Mendel's on the heredity of plants laid the foundations for the science of genetics, which eventually led to the discovery of DNA, which led to genetic engineering, which is now exploding with unimaginable applications. Yet Darwin and Mendel were not supported with any such profits in mind, nor could ①they have been. ②A nation cannot bet on pure scientists like betting on horses. It can, however, build stables.



22. 다음 글을 읽고 문맥의 흐름에 맞게 빈 칸에 들어갈 가장 적절한 말을 고르시오.

The typical American student is generally friendly and open-minded. He is physically helpful and generous with his time. He is mentally alert and likes to discuss new ideas. ( ), his friendship is often shallow, and his tolerance of and respect for other cultures is often limited.

- ① Hence  
③ Therefore  
⑤ Nevertheless
- ② Moreover  
④ Furthermore

23. 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 옳지 않은 것을 고르시오.

Nothing is more difficult in this world ①than ②to read a book and then to express ③clear and truly in a few ④lines exactly what the literary value of the book ⑤is.

※ 밑줄 친 부분의 뜻으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

24. That documentary brought to light the problems of refugees.

- ① made known                                  ② took to other countries  
③ made people happy with                ④ was made with powerful lights  
⑤ was filmed outside, under the sun

25. 다음 제시문의 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 문장으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Francis Bacon answers that question by saying that science gives us power. It enables us to exercise a certain degree of mastery or control over the physical and social phenomena of the world in which we live. Another way of answering the question is to say that science enables us to produce things. Applied by the engineer or the physician, it helps him to build bridges or to restore health. But the same knowledge can also be used as we know, to destroy things and to maim or kill men.

- ① What is the utility of scientific knowledge?
- ② Let's think about the utility of scientific knowledge.
- ③ There are two aspects of scientific knowledge we need to consider.
- ④ Do you know about Francis Bacon and his scientific knowledge?
- ⑤ Do you know who discussed the utility of scientific knowledge?