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## 생활영어 기출해설(B책형)

해설 - 제이디윤 교수(소방사관학원)

1. 다음 대화의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

A: Evans, I heard heavy storms hit your area last weekend. Did anything in your house get damaged?

B: Yes. The basement was flooded and my garden totally damaged.

A: I'm sorry to hear that. There must have been a lot of work to do.

B: \_\_\_\_\_.

- ① Definitely, I prepared for heavy storms
- ② Exactly, you'd better move to my town
- ③ For sure, I lost my job due to heavy storms
- ④ Certainly, it took me four days to clean up everything

유형 대화형 < 소방 생활 >

정답 ④

해설 There must have been a lot of work to do.

(해야 할 일이 많음에 틀림없다)

It took me four days to clean up everything.

It takes +사람+시간

시간+for+사람 + to R

시간

출처 스마트 생활영어 <파랭이> p. 12

It will take about 40 minutes to get there.

스마트 생활영어 <파랭이>p. 306

It takes 30 minutes over because the tree is too big.

2. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

We all know creativity is important for solving problems, big or small. How can we be creative, then? Let me give you a tip. Try to look at things from different \_\_\_\_\_. If you take multiple points of view, you have a better chance of finding the solution you've been looking for.

- ① perspectives
- ② activities
- ③ problems
- ④ tips

유형 독해형 <일반독해>

정답 ①

해설 If you take multiple points of view, 다양한 관점을 갖는다면 perspective(,관점)

① perspectives ② activities

③ problems ④ tips

출처 298 <스마트 보카>

My brother will marry a **well-to-do** businesswoman.

① able ② wealthy

③ perspective ④ ambitious

해석 나의 형은 부유한 여성 사업가와 결혼할 것이다.

3. 다음 글에서 Heatstroke에 관한 응급처치로 언급하지 않은 것은?

If your child has symptoms of heatstroke, get emergency medical care immediately. In case of heat exhaustion or while waiting for help for a child with possible heatstroke:

- Bring the child indoors or into the shade immediately.
- Undress the child.
- Have the child lie down; raise the feet slightly.
- If the child is able to speak, give some cold water.

① 옷을 벗긴다.

② 앉혀서 상체를 높여준다.

③ 실내나 그늘로 즉시 옮긴다.

④ 의사표현이 가능하면 약간의 냉수를 준다.

유형 소방 독해

정답 ②

해설 raise the feet slightly. 다리를 살짝 올린다.

출처 불꽃독해 -인텐시브편 - p. 132.

**Heat Stroke** - A life-threatening condition. The victim's temperature control system, which produces sweating to cool the body, stops working. The body temperature can rise so high that brain damage and death may result if the body is not cooled quickly.

4. 다음 글에서 남자가 하는 말의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은?

May I have your attention, please? I'm Lucas Harris, your Fire Safety Administrator, with an announcement. I'm sorry to interrupt you, but I want to let you know that we will test the building's fire alarm system in ten minutes. The test is vital to make sure your safety in case of an emergency, so we ask you to be patient. Please remember this is only a test of the fire alarm system, not a fire drill. So you don't need to go out of the building at this time. We apologize in advance for any inconvenience.



landing.” The next thing he saw would be the kind of swing that could turn these images into reality. Although it can’t replace practice and hard work, visualization can sometimes do amazing things.

- ① The value of visualization is not known exactly.
- ② Visualization should be used only after playing golf.
- ③ Visualization can be helpful for sports performance.
- ④ Visualization should not be used in practicing sports.

유형 일반 독해

정답 ③

해설 Although it can’t replace practice and hard work, visualization can sometimes do amazing things. 시각화는 가끔 놀라운 일을 한다.

출처 불꽃독해 -인텐시브편- 214 p. 2018년 전국모의고사 9월 19번 지문

#### 7. 다음 메시지의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은?

An earthquake has just occurred. For your safety, leave the building immediately, and wait outside for further information. We will provide updates as we receive more information. For additional information and updates, you may visit our website.

- ① to suggest needs for building restoration
- ② to make people evacuate the building
- ③ to ask for further help from the community
- ④ to persuade citizens to set up the warning system

정답 ② to make people evacuate the building

해설 For your safety, leave the building immediately, 당신의 안전을 위해 건물에서 즉시 떠나야 한다.

출처 불꽃독해 119

#### 8. 다음 대화의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

A: I’m calling to make an appointment with Doctor Smith.  
B: What day works best for you?  
A: Can you \_\_\_\_\_ on Tuesday morning?  
B: We have a slot at 10:30 a.m.  
A: That works for me.  
B: We’ll see you Tuesday morning then.  
A: Thank you. See you on Tuesday.

- ① fit me in
- ② get me out



A: I'm trying, but now I'm starting to feel dizzy, too.

- ① I'm done 잘먹었다 ② I'm bored 지루하다  
③ I'm vegetarian 채식 주의자이다. ④ I'm starving 배고프다.

12. 다음 대화에서 A에 대한 B의 대답으로 가장 적절한 것은?

A: This is 119. What is your emergency?

B: \_\_\_\_\_

- ① I saw buildings collapse on TV. I felt real horror that day.
- ② The animal is an endangered species. Special treatment is required.
- ③ Food poisoning is fatal to newborn babies. Medical advice can be useful.
- ④ All the bridges around my town are flooded. I am completely isolated.

유형 소방 생활영어

정답 ④

해설 All the bridges around my town are flooded. I am completely isolated.

도시 주변에 모든 다리가 침수되었다. 나는 완전히 고립되었다.

출처 스마트 영어<파랭이> p.132

13. 다음 글에서 전체 내용의 흐름과 관계없는 문장은?

Many people are overconfident, and prone to place too much faith in their intuitions.

- ① It appears that they find slow thinking at least slightly unpleasant and avoid it as much as possible. ② However, we do need slow thinking to monitor fast thinking. ③ In a similar vein, fast thinking leads us to an intuitive solution that focuses on what we see and conclude that is all there is. ④ Even though intense concentration and conscious doubt may put a strain on our mental processes, slow thinking can spare us from making costly mistakes when the stakes are high.

유형 일반독해

정답 ③

해설 선도 문에서 Many people are overconfident, and prone to place too much faith in their intuitions. (많은 사람들이 자신만만하고 그리고 그들의 직관을 너무 믿기 쉽다,) 따라서, 너무 급하게 생각하지 말고 천천히 생각하기(slow think)고 언급한다. 그러나 ③번 예문은 천천히 생각하는 것이 필요하다는 ②과 어울리지 않는 내용이다. In a similar vein, fast thinking leads us to an intuitive solution that focuses on what we see and conclude that is all there is. (비슷한 방식으로, 빠른 생각은 우리로 하여금 직관적인 해결책에 이르게 하는데. 그 직관적인 해결책은 우리가 보는 것에 초점을 맞추고 그리고 (우리가 본 ) 그것이 전부라는 결론에 초점을 맞춘다. that is all there is. (그것이 전부다)

14. 두 사람의 대화에서 가장 어색한 것은?

① A: This is Carol. How may I help you?

B: Hi, I am calling to inform you that my child is sick and will not be in school today.

② A: Hi, this is Nidia. Is Sherri there?

B: I'm sorry. You have the wrong number.

③ A: I have been working hard lately.

B: Well, I was wondering if you would like to come to the beach with me this weekend.

④ A: Hey, if you are bored you should play basketball with us.

B: I was going to ask them if they wanted to come.

**유형** 일상 생활영어

**정답** ④

**해설** ④ A: Hey, if you are bored you should play basketball with us.

지루하면 함께 농구하자

B: I was going to ask them if they wanted to come

그들이 오기를 원하는지를 그들에게 물어 보고 있었다.

의미상 통하지 않는다. 문맥상 적절한 표현은

You took the words out of my mouth. (나도 똑같은 말을 하려고 했다)

## 15. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Do you want to stop using disposable plastic bags? Visit our online store! It has a large selection of reusable shopping bags that meet every shopper's needs. You get to choose your bag's color and fabric, and add a unique logo or picture. This can be a great way to spread your business or nonprofit message! Most critically, shopping with a reusable bag helps reduce the number of paper and plastic bags that use up precious natural resources.

① Let People Know Your Message

② How to Cut Down on Nondisposable Bags

③ Make Your Bag and Save Natural Resources

④ Some Ways of Using Disposable Plastic Bags

**유형** 일반 독해

**정답** ③

**해석** You get to choose your bag's color 너는 너의 가방의 색깔을 선택할 수 있다 Most critically, shopping with a reusable bag helps reduce the number of paper and plastic bags that use up precious natural resources. 더욱 중요하게, 재생 가방을 사용하면 소중한 천연자원을 고갈시키는 플라스틱 가방과 종이수를 줄이는데 도움이 된다.

③ Make Your Bag and Save Natural Resources 가방을 만들어 자연자원을 아껴라

② How to Cut Down on Nondisposable Bags 일회용이 아닌 가방을 줄이는 방법

**출처** 불꽃독해 -인텐시브편- p 77



16. 다음 대화의 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

A: A doctor! I need a doctor!  
B: Give me some details, sir.  
A: Something is \_\_\_\_\_ (A) \_\_\_\_\_ with my wife. She's lying on the floor unconscious.  
B: Hold on, sir. I'm connecting you to 119.  
A: Hurry up! Time is \_\_\_\_\_ (B) \_\_\_\_\_.

- | (A)          | (B)       |
|--------------|-----------|
| ① wrong      | critical  |
| ② urgent     | cynical   |
| ③ ridiculous | useless   |
| ④ reasonable | important |

유형 소방 생활영어

정답 ①

해설 : something is wrong 뭔가 잘못되었다. 서두르라고 했기 때문에 time is important.

- |                   |              |
|-------------------|--------------|
| ① wrong 잘못된       | critical 중요한 |
| ② urgent 긴급한      | cynical 냉소적인 |
| ③ ridiculous 웃기는  | useless 쓸모없는 |
| ④ reasonable 합리적인 | important 중  |

출처 스마트 생활영어<파랭이> p.69

17. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Swallowing a wrong thing can cause a serious injury to your children. Here are some ways to keep your home and your children safe from the accident.

1. Keep small objects such as buttons, beads, jewelry, pins, nails, marbles, coins, stones and tacks out of reach and sight.
2. Cut food for toddlers into tiny pieces. Children under 5 should not eat small, round or hard foods, including pieces of hot dogs, cheese sticks or chunks, hard candies, nuts, grapes, marshmallows or popcorns.
3. Consider your child's age when purchasing a toy or game. Before you buy one, make sure there aren't any small parts that can cause potential hazards.

- ① Fall Prevention for Little Kids
- ② Burn Prevention for Little Kids
- ③ Pedestrian Safety for Little Kids
- ④ Choking Prevention for Little Kids

유형 소방 독해

정답 ④

해설 **Swallowing** a wrong thing can cause a serious injury to your children.

잘못된 것을 삼키는 것은 너의 어린애에게 심각한 부상을 야기할 수 있다. 그것이 바로 질식 choking

④ Choking Prevention for Little Kids 어린 아이 질식 예방

출처 불꽃독해 119 -110번 문제 p. 151

18. 다음 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 것은?

The problem is particularly common among teens, who tend to believe it is OK to cross the street while texting or using social networking sites.

We have all been warned about the dangers of using cell phones while driving, but what about using phones while walking? ( ① ) Bumping into walls, falling down stairs, stepping into traffic – these are just some of the many accidents. ( ② ) Problems can occur if you are occupied with your cell phone while walking. ( ③ ) A lot of teens have been hit or nearly hit by passing cars, motorcycles, and bikes while texting. ( ④ ) Teens should pay more attention when they are crossing the streets without being distracted by the phones.

유형 일반 독해

정답 ③

해설 The problem is particularly common among teens, who tend to believe it is OK to cross the street while texting or using social networking sites. <그 문제는 10대들에게 특히 흔하다. 10대들은 문자를 하고 SNS를 하면서 거리를 횡단해도 괜찮을 거라고 믿는 경향이 있다.> 여기서 결정적 단서는 The problem(그 문제) 그렇다면 앞에서 문제가 언급되었음을 짐작할 수 있다. Problems can occur <문제는 발생할 수 있다>, 그리고 10대들이 그 결과 A lot of teens have been hit or nearly hit by passing cars, motorcycles, and bikes while texting <많은 10대들이 문자를 하면서 지나가는 자동차, 오토바이, 그리고 자전거에 치거나 거의 치는 경우가 있다>

19. 다음 대화의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

A: I'm really worried about soil pollution.

B: Me, too! Most people don't realize how serious the problem is.

A: Right. People throw away too much waste.

B: I think \_\_\_\_\_.

① it is time to go

② we're all responsible

③ it is not that serious

④ we need to produce more

**유형** 소방 생활영어 <토양 오염 >

**정답** ②

**해설** People throw away too much waste. 너무 많은 쓰레기를 버린다.

우리 모두 책임이다. ② we're all responsible

20. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

\_\_\_\_\_ is an injury caused by freezing of the skin and underlying tissues. First, your skin becomes very cold and red, then numb, hard and pale.

① Sprain

② Frostbite

③ Insect bite

④ Food poisoning

**유형** 소방 독해

**정답** ②

**해설** 동상은 피부와 내부조직이 얼어서 야기된 부상이다.

① Sprain 염좌 ② Frostbite 동상

③ Insect bite 곤충 교상 ④ Food poisoning 식중독

**출처** 불꽃독해-인텐시브편- 영역별 문제 풀이

6. Frostbite occurs when the flesh freezes due to prolonged exposure cold temperature.