

영 어

문 1. 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

One bacterium that survives keeps replicating because it is not _____ to the drug treatment.

- ① curable ② susceptible
③ prosperous ④ reproductive

※ 밑줄 친 부분의 의미로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [문 2 ~ 문 3]

문 2.

The function of the historian is neither to love the past nor to emancipate himself from the past, but to master and understand it as the key to the understanding of the present.

- ① free ② please
③ invoke ④ emulate

문 3.

A: Why do you have to be so stubborn?
B: I don't know. That's just the way I am.
I guess I'm just a chip off the old block.

- ① I'm just like my father
② I'm just in a bad mood
③ I just have confidence in my intuition
④ I just like to have fun with old friends

문 4. 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 옳지 않은 것은?

In the mid 1990s, it was estimated that 9 million
① ②
Americans were planning a summer vacation alone.
③
Since then, the number of solo travelers have increased.
④

문 5. 다음 문장 중 어법상 옳지 않은 것은?

- ① He is leaving for China next Friday.
② The weather has been nasty for half a month.
③ I have not walked a mile before it began to rain.
④ I will have read this book four times if I read it once again.

※ 우리말을 영어로 옮긴 것 중 가장 어색한 것을 고르시오. [문 6 ~ 문 7]

문 6. ① 그에게서는 악취가 난다.

→ He smells badly.

② 그녀는 혼자 사는 데 익숙하다.

→ She is used to living alone.

③ 그녀는 밤에 외출하는 것을 겁낸다.

→ She is afraid of going out at night.

④ 중요한 것은 사람됨이지 재산이 아니다.

→ The important thing is not what you have but what you are.

문 7. ① 그가 조만간 승진할 것이란 소문이 있다.

→ The rumor says he will be promoted sooner or later.

② 음주 운전하는 것은 어리석은 짓이라는 것을 알았다.

→ I found it stupid to drive under the influence.

③ 우리는 폭풍우 때문에 야구를 하지 못했다.

→ The heavy rain prevented us from playing baseball.

④ 내 기억에는 그가 나에게 그런 뻔뻔스러운 거짓말을 한 적이 없다.

→ I don't remember for him to tell me such a direct lie.

※ 대화의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [문 8 ~ 문 10]

문 8.

A: Would you like to get some coffee?
B: That's a good idea.
A: Should we buy Americano or Cafe-Latte?
B: It doesn't matter to me. _____
A: I think I'll get Americano.
B: Sounds great to me.

- ① Not really. ② Suit yourself.
③ Come see for yourself. ④ Maybe just a handful or so.

문 9.

A: _____
B: Today is Monday, so you can have it until next Monday.
A: Can I have the book for a few more days?
B: No. Books borrowed should be returned within one week.
A: Is there any way to keep this book for around 10 days?
B: Well, I'm afraid there isn't. You'll just have to renew the book for another week.

- ① What date is it?
② When is this book due?
③ I'd like to return this book.
④ This book can be checked out in due form, right?

문 10.

A: Are you ready to go to the party, Amy?
B: I don't know whether I can go. I'm feeling a little sick, and my dress is really not that nice. Maybe you should just go without me.
A: Come on, Amy. Stop _____. I know you too well. You're not sick. What is the real root of the problem?

- ① shaking a leg ② hitting the ceiling
③ holding your horses ④ beating around the bush

문 11. 다음 문장에서 추론할 수 있는 것으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Illegible handwriting does not indicate weakness of character, as even a quick glance at the penmanship of George Washington, Franklin D. Roosevelt, or John F. Kennedy reveals.

- ① A person's handwriting reveals a lot about that person.
② The weakness of character is evident in illegible handwriting.
③ Washington, Roosevelt, and Kennedy all had weak characters.
④ Washington, Roosevelt, and Kennedy all had handwriting that was difficult to read.

※ 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [문 12 ~ 문 14]

문 12.

For the Greeks, beauty was a virtue: a kind of excellence. If it occurred to the Greeks to distinguish between a person's "inside" and "outside," they still expected that inner beauty would be matched by beauty of the other kind. The well-born young Athenians who gathered around Socrates found it quite _____ that their hero was so intelligent, so brave, so honorable, so seductive — and so ugly.

- ① natural ② essential
③ paradoxical ④ self-evident

문 13.

We should behave towards our country as women behave towards the men they love. A loving wife will do anything for her husband except to stop criticizing and trying to improve him. That is the right attitude for a citizen. We should cast the same affectionate but sharp glance at our country. We should love it, but also insist upon telling it all its faults. The dangerous man is not the (A)_____, but the noisy empty (B)_____ who encourages us to indulge in orgies of self-congratulation.

- | | |
|-------------|------------|
| (A) | (B) |
| ① critic | patriot |
| ② citizen | leader |
| ③ extrovert | introvert |
| ④ Democrat | Republican |

문 14.

Thank you for inviting me to speak to you today. I'd like to take this opportunity to tell you about our Silver Service activities and why we believe it is important for everyone to be involved in helping the elderly in our community. Did you know that one in every six people over the age of 60 in this community needs some kind of help in his or her home? Those of us who have experience in this kind of work know that our small "investments" in time and effort are nothing compared to the kind of satisfaction and fulfillment we get in return.

The speech is delivered by a _____.

- ① salesperson
② fund-raiser
③ pediatrician
④ social worker

※ 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것을 고르시오. [문 15 ~ 문 16]

문 15.

Fortunately, psychologists believe that books can serve as therapeutic tools — or at least as effective adjuncts to professional therapy — to help children come to terms with their parents' divorce. According to educator-counselor Joanne Bernstein, stories that confront life's problems with candor and credibility may provide insights, promote self-examination, and lead to changes in attitude and behavior. One way stories accomplish this is through identification. Reading about the grief and anxiety of others, she explains, can arouse sudden awareness as problems that have not been consciously or completely recognized are allowed to surface. Introduced to characters who share their difficulties, children may feel less alienated and thus freer to discuss and resolve their own plight.

- ① Children come to terms with their plight by reading.
② Stories are likely to alienate children from their parents.
③ Books are helpful for children whose parents are divorced.
④ Children identify themselves with characters while reading.

문 16.

International Import Company
100 East Houston St.
New York, NY 10053
U. S. A.

Farmers Fruit Ltd.
Aghia Paraskevi 19081
Athens, Greece

Dear Sirs,

In reply to your letter dated May 3rd, we thank you for allowing us a special discount. This makes it possible for us to place an order and to expect quite good sales. We have pleasure of enclosing our Order No. 813/BS, and would ask you to return the duplicate to us, duly signed, as an acknowledgement.

Yours faithfully,
Paul Hogan

Enc. Order No. 813/BS

- ① Order No. 813/BS is being enclosed.
② Paul Hogan is turning the order down.
③ Paul Hogan works for a company in New York.
④ The special discount makes possible an order for products.

※ 글의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [문 17 ~ 문 18]

문 17.

Various fogs are essentially clouds that form at the earth's surface, produced by temperature differences and moisture in the air. As warm, moisture-laden air cools, the amount of moisture that air can contain decreases. Warm air can hold more water vapor than cold air. So if the air is cooled sufficiently it will reach the dew point, at which the moisture begins to gather together out of the air and form water drops, creating fog.

- ① To explain how fog is formed
- ② To describe various types of fog
- ③ To show when warm air affects the fog
- ④ To point out why moisture works in the air

문 18.

Job-related stress can lead to symptoms of poor physical health such as weight gain, fatigue and illness. Both diet and exercise can contribute to the alleviation of these negative effects of stress. The first step is to eliminate junk food from the diet. Instead of soda or a candy bar, try a piece of fresh fruit. The next step is to make a habit of exercising every day. And you should aim for twenty to thirty minutes of exercise a day. The key is to find a form of exercise that you enjoy. That way, you are more likely to do it every day and will receive the maximum benefit. Both diet and exercise can help you maintain a healthy weight, keep you feeling energized, and protect you from sickness. Then you will be better equipped to deal with the sources of stress at your job.

- ① To prevent weight gain
- ② To explain the causes of stress
- ③ To announce why junk food is bad for the health
- ④ To explain how to ease the negative effects of stress

문 19. 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Dogs have long had special standing in the medical world. Trained to see for the blind, hear for the deaf and move for the immobilized, dogs have become indispensable companions for people with disabilities. However, dogs appear to be far more than four-legged health care workers. One Japanese study found pet owners made 30 percent fewer visits to doctors. A Melbourne study of 6,000 people showed that owners of dogs and other pets had lower cholesterol, blood pressure and heart attack risk compared with people who didn't have pets. Obviously, the better health of pet owners could be explained by a variety of factors, but many experts believe companion animals improve health at least in part by lowering stress.

- ① The friendliness of dogs
- ② The healing power of dogs
- ③ Dogs as health care workers
- ④ Japanese dogs for the disabled

문 20. 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은?

More and more people are turning away from their doctors and, instead, going to individuals who have no medical training and who sell unproven treatments. They go to quacks to get everything from treatments for colds to cures for cancer. And they are putting themselves in dangerous situations. Many people don't realize how unsafe it is to use unproven treatments. First of all, the treatments usually don't work. They may be harmless, but, if someone uses these products instead of proven treatments, he or she may be harmed. Why? Because during the time the person is using the product, his or her illness may be getting worse. This can even cause the person to die.

- ① Better train should be given to medical students.
- ② Alternative medical treatments can be a great help.
- ③ Don't let yourself become a victim of health fraud.
- ④ In any case, it is alright to hold off going to a doctor for several days.