

영 어

※ 어법 상 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [문 1 ~ 문 2]

- 문 1. ① Do you think who the speaker is?
 ② Do you realize how far is it to Hawaii?
 ③ I'm having a real problem figuring out that I want.
 ④ If he had not died in the war, he would be forty now.

- 문 2. ① If a man you met the night before and made the worst impression on you loses no time in telephoning you the very next morning, be as busy as possible.
 ② When I take into consideration all the factors involved, I have neither the inclination nor the insensitivity to interfere.
 ③ There are usually more men in your life whom you would like to get rid of as those whom you are dying to meet.
 ④ If you don't mind impolite, you can even say that you have to write a letter or take the dog for a walk.

※ 어법 상 가장 어색한 것을 고르시오. [문 3 ~ 문 4]

- 문 3. ① Who that is rich could do such a stingy thing?
 ② Every person at the meeting is fond of the idea.
 ③ Tom was seen to come out of the room by them.
 ④ My husband has been busy to work out his project.

- 문 4. It seems to me that I can ①hardly pick up a magazine nowadays ②without encountering someone's views on our colleges. ③Most of the writer are critical; they contend that the colleges are not doing a good job, and they question the value of a college education. ④Less often, a champion arises to argue that a college degree is worth while.

※ 밑줄 친 부분과 의미가 가장 가까운 것을 고르시오. [문 5 ~ 문 6]

- 문 5. The music industry will gradually abandon the manufacturing of compact disks for more lucrative MP3.
 ① simple ② profitable
 ③ streamlined ④ futuristic

- 문 6. As westward expansion continued, the nation's population soared.
 ① rose rapidly ② declined slowly
 ③ gradually increased ④ suddenly decreased

문 7. 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것은?

The butler did his best to _____ someone else in the robbery.

- ① implicate ② intricate
 ③ pilfer ④ summarize

문 8. 밑줄 친 부분에 공통으로 들어갈 가장 적절한 것은?

○ As a last _____ you may have to accept their point of view.
 ○ His punishing work schedule had made him _____ to drugs.

- ① fist ② inert
 ③ lean ④ resort

※ 우리말을 영어로 옮긴 것 중 가장 어색한 것을 고르시오.

[문 9 ~ 문 10]

- 문 9. ① 우리는 결혼한 지 10년 되었다.
 → It is 10 years since we got married.
 ② 그녀는 분수에 넘치는 생활을 하고 있다.
 → She is living beyond her means.
 ③ 자신의 가정을 사랑하지 않는 사람이 누가 있겠는가?
 → Who is there but loves his own home?
 ④ 이것은 깨지기 쉬우니 깨뜨리지 않도록 조심해라.
 → Since this is fragile, be careful lest you should not break it.

- 문 10. ① 어머니는 지갑을 잃어버렸기 때문에 그날 내내 기분이 언짢으셨다.
 → All that day my mother was out of bad humor as she lost her wallet.
 ② 이 책은 지구 온난화의 결과로 일어날 것 같은 기후 변화들에 대해서 주로 다루고 있다.
 → This book is mainly concerned with climate changes that are likely to take place as a result of global warming.
 ③ 길도통이에 우연히도 경찰관이 있어서, 나는 그에게 길을 물어볼 수 있었다.
 → There happened to be a policeman on the corner, so I could ask him the way.
 ④ 그가 직면한 임무는 그의 선임자가 직면했던 것과 다르지 않다.
 → The task which confronts him is not different from that which faced his predecessor.

문 11. 밑줄 친 부분을 참조할 때 괄호 안에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것은?

A: Hi, Betty.
 B: Hello, Susan. Long time no see. I heard that you were expecting. Is that true?
 A: Yes, that's true.
 B: Good for you! ()
 A: Around October 15.
 B: Really? That's just around the corner!

- ① When is the blessed event?
- ② When does the meeting start?
- ③ When does your Thanksgiving Day sale end?
- ④ When are we supposed to have the next conference?

문 12. “우리 둘은 서로 잘 통한다.”를 영어로 표현한 것 중 가장 어색한 것은?

- ① We are talking the same language.
- ② We are on the identical wavelength.
- ③ We seem to be in sync with each other.
- ④ We are completely through with each other.

※ 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [문 13 ~ 문 14]

문 13.

The current financial turmoil shows that most Asian economics are like _____, dependent not on their own intrinsic strength but on the wind and the string.

- ① fearful eagles
- ② high flying kites
- ③ strong-winged airplanes
- ④ automatically-driven rockets

문 14.

Unlike ordinary parks, botanical gardens and arboretums are laid out with more than just the beauty of the landscape in mind. Although trees and shrubs may be interspersed throughout the area to enhance the pleasant surroundings, _____. Often there are small, special gardens, such as rose gardens, rock gardens, or wildflower gardens contained within the larger botanical gardens. Many have sections devoted to plants of particular geographic origins, such as a tropical plant section, or an aquatic plant section.

- ① a botanical garden is not always judged by its origin and history
- ② plants are usually grouped according to their scientific relationships
- ③ many kinds of plants need certain climatic conditions at certain seasons
- ④ their maintenance requires good techniques and practices of cultivating plants

문 15. 주어진 문장에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?

Cancer is a group of diseases characterized by the uncontrolled growth and spread of abnormal cells.

(가) For certain types of cancers, treatment with chemotherapy and radiation therapy may be used instead of or in combination with surgery. New therapies include inactivating damaged genes and boosting the immune system's ability to destroy cancerous cells.

(나) The most effective way to lower the number of deaths, however, is to prevent cancer from developing by eating healthy, exercising regularly, and early screening.

(다) The treatment for cancer usually depends on the stage the disease has reached. Surgically removing tumors can be successful if the cancer has not yet spread to the vital parts like the lymph nodes.

- ① (가) - (나) - (다)
- ② (가) - (다) - (나)
- ③ (다) - (가) - (나)
- ④ (다) - (나) - (가)

문 16. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

If you ask people what animals they hate or fear most, chances are you will hear the following: skunks, bats, snakes and rats. But some of these animals are gaining new respect. The skunk is feared by most people because of its awful smell. But recently people have begun to rethink their ideas about skunks. "Skunks are very useful animals," says Dr. Briggs. "They catch rats, mice and beetles. They are great for pest control." Many people are also terrified of bats. Lately, however, bats have become more popular because they eat mosquitoes. "Bats are an environmentally friendly way to get rid of mosquitoes," says Prof. Austin.

- ① Environmentally Friendly Ways of Animal Keeping
- ② Inviting Animals into a New Perspective
- ③ Kinds of the Most Beloved Animals
- ④ Getting Rid of Hated Creatures

※ 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [문 17 ~ 문 18]

문 17.

First, in the colonial era, the main goal of education was to train people for religious and moral purposes, and to promote good behavior. Later on, reformists such as Horace Mann called for public education for all, and professional training for teachers. As opposed to educators of the colonial period, later educators wanted this public education to be free from religion. Later in the 19th century, John Dewey began teaching the theory of 'learning by doing.' Even more importantly, he stressed that school was not just a period preparing for life, but was a period of life itself. Lastly, in the 20th century, the shift in population from the countryside to the cities made schools more concerned with social problems.

- ① schools in the colonial era
- ② the contributions of reformists
- ③ changes in educational philosophy
- ④ the most effective strategy of education

문 18.

Agriculture is responsible for providing food for a growing population and as it becomes clear that yields cannot continue to rise without limit, the sustainability of agricultural practices becomes an increasingly important question. Crop rotation is one of the most important management practices in a sustainable agriculture system, both as a means of conserving soil and of maintaining its fertility. A well-thought-out crop rotation is worth seventy-five percent of everything else that might be done, including fertilization and pest control. Crop rotation is by no means confined exclusively to organic farming, although much of what is considered in planning a rotation sequence encompasses the concerns of the organic farmer.

- ① crop rotation for sustainable agriculture
- ② challenge of organic farming
- ③ providing more food for more people
- ④ fertilization and pest control for crop rotation

※ 다음 글의 내용과 일치하는 것을 고르시오. [문 19 ~ 문 20]

문 19.

Afterwards, of course, there were endless discussions about the shooting of the elephant. The owner was furious, but he was only an Indian and could do nothing. Besides, legally I had done the right thing, for a mad elephant has to be killed, like a mad dog, if its owner fails to control it. Among the Europeans opinion was divided. The older men said I was right, the younger men said it was a damn shame to shoot an elephant for killing a coolie, because an elephant was worth more than any coolie. And afterwards I was very glad that the coolie had been killed by the elephant; it put me legally in the right and it gave me a sufficient pretext for shooting the elephant. I often wondered whether any of the others grasped that I had done it solely to avoid looking like a fool.

- ① It was an Indian who shot the elephant.
- ② The writer was angry with the death of the elephant.
- ③ The death of the coolie gave the writer a pretext for shooting the elephant.
- ④ The younger Europeans were worrying that they couldn't stop the elephant from killing the coolie.

문 20.

Simple playthings like balls, jump ropes, hula hoops and riding toys do more for encouraging physical activity than swings, jungle gyms and other stationary playground equipment, according to a new report in the January issue of the American Journal of Preventive Medicine. Kids were far more likely to be active at centers that scheduled more playtime, both inside and outdoors, and offered physical activity training and education for staff and students. Children in centers that had more portable playground toys and other characteristics showing support for active playtime reported about 80 more minutes of moderate to vigorous physical activity and 140 fewer minutes of sedentary activity each week compared to centers that were viewed as less supportive of physical activity.

- ① Children benefit from sedentary activity.
- ② If you want your child to be more active, try throwing him a ball.
- ③ Children were more likely to be active in places with slides and swings.
- ④ If you support your child's physical activity, he or she will come to like stationary playground equipment.