

영 어

※ 밑줄 친 부분과 의미가 가장 가까운 것을 고르시오. [문 1 ~ 문 2]

문 1. Getting down to writing a paper for a scientific journal is like trying to start an old car on a frosty morning.

- ① Submitting
- ② Researching for
- ③ Modifying writing
- ④ Beginning to do writing seriously

문 2. I don't worry much about my convertible because Jim who has been my mechanic since its purchase is second to none when it comes to fixing cars.

- ① by means of ② at the time of
- ③ in the wake of ④ with respect to

※ 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [문 3 ~ 문 5]

문 3. When foreign aid, which is expected to reach about a million tons this year, is considered, the _____ country may still lack more than a million tons of food, the NIS said.

- ① impoverished ② prescriptive
- ③ predicative ④ implicational

문 4. One of the leading newspapers _____ the severest punishment of all who have been concerned in the conspiracy.

- ① called for ② took after
- ③ got ahead of ④ made a pass at

문 5. As words go, 'astronomy' and 'physics' have been in use for millennia, _____ 'geology' in its present sense dates back only a few hundred years.

- ① if ② when
- ③ because ④ whereas

문 6. 두 사람의 대화 중 가장 자연스러운 것은?

- ① A: What brought you here?
B: I am just passing through.
- ② A: Can I book a room for three?
B: Yes. You can use any book in three rooms.
- ③ A: Could you loan me a few bucks?
B: I'll pay you back tomorrow. Trust me.
- ④ A: May I ask if you're married?
B: Let's just be friends.

※ 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [문 7 ~ 문 8]

문 7. A: No one wants to play with me on the playground. I tried to join in with a soccer game, but no one would let me play. I want to go home.
B: You have to learn to _____ a little bit. Just because a few kids said no, it does not mean they all will say no. You must try again.
A: I am too shy!
B: There are a lot of other children who have the same problem as you have. You just have to keep trying. Once you make a few friends, then you will be much happier.

- ① roll with the punches ② beat a dead horse
- ③ make the fur fly ④ live on borrowed time

문 8. A: What happens to your shoes?
B: They want _____.

- ① mend ② mended
- ③ mending ④ to mend

문 9. 다음 중 문법적으로 옳은 것은?

- ① To practice summarizing, after watching a program, parents can turn off the TV and ask how the story was about.
- ② This occurs when a speaker or writer either consciously or unconsciously use words to influence your opinion.
- ③ There are also data that tell us that a person's environment can and does affect intellectual, cognitive functioning.
- ④ Puritans and Quakers regarded excessive personal debt as a sin, views that widely and firmly were held until recently relatively.

문 10. 다음 우리말을 영어로 옮긴 것 중 옳지 않은 것은?

전후(戰後) 유럽과 미국의 과학은 전쟁 전과 비교도 안될 만큼 발전했다.

- ① Science in Europe and America since the war is incomparably more advanced than in pre-war days.
- ② The progress of science of post-war days in Europe and America is incomparably greater than that of pre-war days.
- ③ The development of science that Europe and America have made since the end of the war is far greater than that which they made in pre-war days.
- ④ Science in Europe and America since the war has advanced beyond all comparison what it was in pre-war days.

문 18. 다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은?

My surgeon looks tired: He has been overwhelmed with patients and his beeper is going off every 15 minutes. He is a witty man, but sometimes his wit is unwelcome. "The insurance company wants me to put you out in the snow tomorrow afternoon," he tells me after I have been in the hospital for more than a week. I'm terrified, because I have no idea where to go. I cannot walk, or even lift my leg a few inches. The hospital social worker strikes me as an idiot, but my complaints about her only annoy my surgeon. "I have to work with these people," he tells my friend who is also a doctor when she mercifully intercedes on my behalf and arranges for me to be transferred to another hospital. "If you say one negative thing, they get defensive," she tells me later. Since it is not wise to be regarded as a whiner or to be too demanding, my friend advises cunning strategies. "You can frame your questions as those of a frightened patient. If you, as a patient, suggest that you might like to control even part of the situation, then you are considered difficult."

- ① Doctors should understand the mental state of their patients.
- ② The hospital social workers should cooperate with the doctors.
- ③ Patients should appear to be submissive and humble in the hospital.
- ④ The hospital should have a good relationship with the insurance company.

문 19. 다음 글의 내용과 가장 일치하는 것은?

The book, *Dialogue Concerning the Two Chief World Systems*, was completed and published in 1632, with the full backing of the censors—and was immediately greeted throughout Europe as a literary and philosophical masterpiece. Soon the Pope, realizing that people were seeking the book as a convincing argument in favor of Copernicanism, regretted having allowed its publication. The Pope argued that although the book had the official blessing of the censors, Galileo had nevertheless contravened the 1616 decree. He brought Galileo before the Inquisition, who sentenced him to house arrest for life and commanded him to publicly renounce Copernicanism. For a second time, Galileo acquiesced. Galileo remained a faithful Catholic, but his belief in the independence of science had not been crushed.

- ① Galileo's book was banned by the censors.
- ② Galileo believed in the independence of science.
- ③ Galileo strongly refused to give up Copernicanism.
- ④ Galileo's book became immediately abandoned by the people.

문 20. 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것은?

Atmospheric scientists first used the term 'greenhouse effect' in the early 1800s. At that time, it was used to describe the naturally occurring functions of trace gases in the atmosphere and did not have any negative connotations. It was not until the mid-1950s that the term greenhouse effect was coupled with concern over climate change. And in recent decades, we often hear about the greenhouse effect in somewhat negative terms. The negative concerns are related to the possible impacts of an enhanced greenhouse effect. This is covered in more detail in the Global Climate Change section of this Web site. It is important to remember that without the greenhouse effect, life on earth as we know it would not be possible.

You can conclude from the paragraph that _____.

- ① we cannot live without the greenhouse effect
- ② the greenhouse effect did not occur until the mid-1950s
- ③ atmospheric scientists first discovered 'greenhouse effect' in the early 1800s
- ④ the term 'greenhouse effect' began to carry negative connotations in the early 1800s