

영 어

※ Choose the answer that is closest in meaning to the underlined part.
(1~4)

문 1. The police are tightening up rules on illegal parking in this area.

- ① consolidating ② suppressing
③ stirring up ④ exerting
⑤ vanishing

문 2. John was incensed when she told him that even though he was stupid and lazy, he would always be her best friend.

- ① infuriated ② stimulated
③ enraptured ④ intoxicated
⑤ invigorated

문 3. They all agreed that the legacy of the corrupt corporation was chaos, bankruptcy and despair.

- ① penance ② bequest
③ sequence ④ outcome
⑤ punishment

문 4. The part of the Milky Way in the vicinity of the south celestial pole is either out of sight or else never rises high enough for favorable view in the United States.

- ① surroundings ② reflection
③ alternative ④ pivot
⑤ supplement

문 5. Choose the answer that is opposite in meaning to the underlined word.

China dishes retain heat for longer than metal dishes.

- ① preserve ② restrain
③ contain ④ detain
⑤ lose

※ Choose the answer that best completes the sentence(s). (6~10)

문 6. It is true that Reagan didn't live up to everything he promised : he campaigned on smaller government, fiscal discipline and religious values, while his presidency brought us a larger government and a _____ deficit.

- ① enough ② soaring
③ dwindling ④ lacking
⑤ packing

문 7. We thought the school you had before was not good enough, _____ to build the best school for you.

- ① so we wanted ② that we wanted
③ therefore ④ concluded
⑤ so as

문 8. In many parts of the world, struggles between different racial groups are being played out, some _____ intense bitterness and appalling instances of bloodshed.

- ① led to ② lead to
③ to lead to ④ have led to
⑤ leading to

문 9. The Blue Train commenced service in 1908, _____ to Cape Town, a journey of almost 2,000 kilometers.

- ① ran from which was then Salisbury, Rhodesia (now Harare, Zimbabwe)
② running from what was then Salisbury, Rhodesia (now Harare, Zimbabwe)
③ running from which was then Salisbury, Rhodesia (now Harare, Zimbabwe)
④ has run from that was then Salisbury, Rhodesia (now Harare, Zimbabwe)
⑤ had run from the city that was then Salisbury, Rhodesia (now Harare, Zimbabwe)

문 10. Had the companies been notified of the possibility of a strike, _____ .

- ① they will take extra measures
② which would take extra measures
③ they would have taken extra measures
④ would they have taken extra measures
⑤ which would have taken extra measures

문 11. Choose the underlined part that is not grammatically correct.

I ① thought that ② this moment had arrived, but suddenly I
③ had noticed before me ④ an utterly different ⑤ sight.

문 12. Choose the sentence that is not grammatically correct.

- ① Rescue workers searched the most remote areas of the park trying to locate the missed man.
- ② The entry fee to the exposition will be reduced for tickets purchased in advance.
- ③ We have decided not to commission new project.
- ④ Immigrants must obtain a certificate of alien registration.
- ⑤ You look sick. You had better consult a doctor.

※ Read the dialogue below and answer the question.

Man : How can I help you?
Woman : I got a flat tire here.
Man : Well, it has been damaged a lot and I think you should have a new tire.
Woman : How much is a new one?
Man : Thirty bucks. But we don't have that type of tire right now. You should wait until we get one from the dealer.
Woman : How long will it take?
Man : At least a couple of hours.
Woman : Well, then I'm going to leave my car here and pick it up tomorrow.

문 13. Which of the following is correct about the woman?

- ① She made up her mind to go to another service station to repair her car.
- ② She believes that the man is actually trying to rip her off.
- ③ She will stay at the service station until the man brings a new tire.
- ④ She can't drive her car tonight since it'll be in the service station.
- ⑤ She wants the man to pick her up when she goes to work tomorrow.

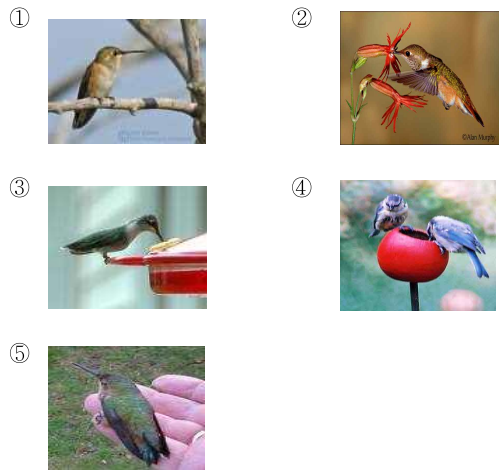
문 14. Choose the answer that best completes the following passage.

Just as people vary greatly in their outward physical makeup, they vary greatly in their inner wiring : wide individual differences exist in glandular activity and sensitivity of the autonomic nervous system - as well as in the activity of the brain centers concerned with emotion. These differences may incline one person to be more easily aroused and more intensely emotional than another. _____, some people, because of their inherited biological makeup, probably experience a great deal more emotional and physical wear and tear than others.

- ① Nevertheless ② Otherwise
- ③ Meanwhile ④ Alternatively
- ⑤ Hence

문 15. Choose the most relevant picture for the given passage.

Hummingbirds can be found in a wide variety of environments in the New World, from the high Andes to lowlands, and from dry desert areas to the rain forests. In all these environments, their source of nutrition is primarily nectar from flowers. Blossom shape can be a determining factor to flowers that are visited by hummingbirds. Nectar contained in a long, tubular blossom is easily extracted by a hummingbird, whose tongue can extend a distance equal to its beak length and reach where most insects cannot. So, downward-hanging blossoms even with no "landing" platform are very attractive to hummingbirds. Below is an inflorescence of *Lonicera sempervirens* (Trumpet Honeysuckle), a hummingbird favorite, and illustrative of a blossom that displays all desirable characteristics.



※ Read the passage below and answer the question.

Take tree planting. Although experts agree that trees do suck up CO₂ from the atmosphere, there's still no consensus on just how much a forest can absorb in its lifetime. Scientists estimate that, depending on the soil and climate, a hectare of 1,000 trees can (A) process between five and 10 tons of CO₂ each year. But the longer the time span, the harder the absorption is to predict. Some companies say they invest not just in planting trees, but also insuring they thrive. But others may not be so diligent and disease, fire and logging can all shorten a tree's life.

문 16. What kind of natural process is best implied in the word (A)?

- ① to accelerate the pace of global warming.
- ② to aggravate the quality of the atmosphere
- ③ to trigger the onset of photosynthesis
- ④ to prompt the surge of CO₂
- ⑤ to revive the mechanism of symbiosis

* Read the passage below and answer the questions. (17~18)

Therefore, the general assembly (A)_____ this universal declaration of human rights as a common standard of achievement for all peoples and all nations, to the (B)_____ that every individual and every organ of society, keeping this declaration constantly in mind, shall strive by teaching and education to promote respect for these rights and freedoms and by progressive measures, national and international, to secure their universal and effective recognition and observance, both among the peoples of Member States themselves and among the peoples of territories under their jurisdiction.

Article 1.

All human beings are born free and equal in dignity and rights. They are endowed with reason and conscience and should act towards one another in a spirit of brotherhood.

Article 2.

Everyone is entitled to all the rights and freedoms set forth in this declaration, without distinction of any kind, such as race, colour, sex, language, religion, political or other opinion, national or social origin, property, birth or other status. Furthermore, no distinction shall be made on the basis of the political, jurisdictional or international status of the country or territory (C) _____ a person belongs, whether it be independent, trust, non-self-governing or under any other limitation of sovereignty.

문 17. Which of the following best completes the blank (A) and (B)?

- | (A) | (B) |
|---------------|--------------|
| ① narrates | freedom |
| ② depreciates | independence |
| ③ proclaims | end |
| ④ agitates | result |
| ⑤ annotates | consequence |

문 18. Which of the following is the most appropriate for the blank (C)?

- | | |
|------------|---------|
| ① in that | ② that |
| ③ what | ④ which |
| ⑤ to which | |

* Read the passage below and answer the question.

For over a year, Catherine had been trying to ignore doubts about the competence of her son's caregiver, Anne. When she took two-year-old Joey - with a full-blown case of chicken pox - for a walk to the playground, Catherine blamed herself for not giving explicit instructions about keeping him indoors. When Anne presented Joey with a 1,000-piece jigsaw puzzle for his second birthday, Catherine told herself to stop being critical about the inappropriateness of the gift and to concentrate on the fact that Anne meant well. After all, what was really important was that Joey was crazy about Anne.

문 19. What can be inferred about Anne?

- ① She knew that chicken pox is a very serious disease.
- ② She doesn't really satisfy Catherine as a babysitter.
- ③ She thought the jigsaw puzzle was not an appropriate gift for Joey.
- ④ She was not happy since Joey didn't really like her.
- ⑤ She believed Catherine doesn't know anything about chicken pox.

* Read the passage below and answer the question.

IBM, one of the world's leading multinational corporations, is seeking a highly qualified applicant as a Manager of Field Marketing Planning for its China branch based in Beijing.

The successful candidate will be responsible for the development and implementation of various field marketing activities, development of channel programs, development of retail sales programs, and development of novelties and prizes.

Prospective candidates are invited to send a written application together with a curriculum vitae with recent photograph and letter of introduction no later than August 7, 2006.

문 20. Which of the following will the successful candidate not be responsible for?

- ① development of novelties
- ② development of giveaways
- ③ development of channel programs
- ④ development of wholesale programs
- ⑤ carrying out field marketing activities

문 21. Where is the most appropriate spot for the following sentence?

Yet people often have attitudes toward previously unencountered individuals or objects.

Although most of us have a sense of what an attitude is, defining it in objective terms has been surprisingly difficult. [A] One common definition was developed by G. Allport(1935). [B] He proposed that an attitude is a mental and neural state of readiness, organized through experience, exerting a directive or dynamic influence upon the individual's response to all objects and situations with which it is related. [C] Despite the apparent usefulness of such a definition, it actually incorporates a number of assumptions about attitudes, not all of which are accurate. [D] One assumption is that attitudes are enduring. [E] Another assumption is that attitudes exert a direct or dynamic influence on behavior. But the relationship between attitudes and behavior can sometimes be weak.

- | | |
|-------|-------|
| ① [A] | ② [B] |
| ③ [C] | ④ [D] |
| ⑤ [E] | |

※ Read the passage below and answer the questions. (22~23)

Korean lawmakers and government officials yesterday expressed support for legislation to put an interest rate ceiling on local money lenders, a restriction abolished in 1998. The move comes as more Koreans, due to spotty credit, borrow from private money lenders who may charge interest rates of nearly 200 percent a year. But critics say that reviving the legislation, which would deal a blow to many private lenders, would also make it more difficult for those with poor credit to find alternate lending sources. The National Assembly's Legislation and Judiciary Committee yesterday passed legislation to put an interest rate ceiling of 40 percent a year on local private lenders. The restriction, established in 1962, was abolished in January 1998 when Korea's economy, battered in the wake of the Asian currency crisis, was put under the supervision of the International Monetary Fund. The international organization maintained ultra-high interest rates in Korea to woo foreign investments back and liquidate financially unhealthy companies of enormous debts. As Korea has extricated itself from the fallout of the economic meltdown, a growing number of government officials and civic groups argue that now is the time to revive the old rule.

문 22. According to the passage, which of the following is stated or implied?

- ① The restriction on the interest rate started in January 1998.
- ② Korea is still suffering from the economic crisis that began around in 1997.
- ③ The IMF considered that low interest rates would not attract foreign investments.
- ④ The legislation puts an interest rate ceiling of 200 percent a year on local money lenders.
- ⑤ The legislation will make it easier for those with poor credit to borrow money from major banks.

문 23. Choose the answer that is closest in meaning to the underlined liquidate.

- ① to seize something by legal writ
- ② to close something down and sell all its assets
- ③ to prevent something from being harmed or damaged
- ④ to improve the value, quality, or attractiveness of something
- ⑤ to use something as a guarantee to a company in order to borrow money from them

※ Read the passage below and answer the questions. (24~25)

The weakness of modern religion is its obsession with sin, G.K. Chesterton once observed. "A modern morality," he wrote, "can only point with absolute conviction to the horrors that follow breaches of the law." And so it has been with the religious conservatives who have overwhelmed the latter-day Republican Party. For preachers like Jerry Falwell, James Dobson and Pat Robertson, the prospect of hell has always been far more vivid than the possibility of heaven. Presidential candidates like Robertson, Pat Buchanan and Gary Bauer have loaded up on the "Thou Shalt Nots" and rarely, if ever, mentioned the grace and serenity that come from doing "for the least of these."

문 24. According to the passage, what have the religious conservatives mainly emphasized in their discourse?

- ① Prospect of heaven
- ② Breaches of the law
- ③ Making a lenient law
- ④ Exorbitant condemnation
- ⑤ Excessive conviction in God's power

문 25. Which of the following idea would come after the passage?

- ① A tricky road to hell
- ② A better way to evade sin
- ③ The end of religious conviction
- ④ A truth-telling role of religion in modern society
- ⑤ The importance of grace in modern religion and politics