

【 영어 】

1. 다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

If someone has a cardiac arrest, he will suddenly become _____ and show no signs of breathing or a pulse.

- ① selfish ② sensible
- ③ unconscious ④ tremendous

2. 다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Fire can destroy your house and all of your possessions in less than an hour, and it can reduce an entire forest to a pile of ash. It's a(n) _____ weapon, with nearly unlimited destructive power.

- ① subtle ② ordinary
- ③ hilarious ④ terrifying

3. 다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Our desire to control is so powerful that people often act as though they can control the uncontrollable. For instance, people bet more money on games of chance when their opponents seem incompetent than competent, as though they believed they could control the _____ drawing of cards from a deck and thus take advantage of a weak opponent. Likewise, people feel more certain that they will win a lottery if they can pick their lottery ticket numbers.

* deck 카드 한 벌

- ① random ② popular
- ③ planned ④ intentional

4. 다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

_____ is the process of removing heated gasses or smoke from a building. This makes the building more tenable and helps to prevent such things as flashover or backdraft. This can be accomplished by several methods, from opening a window to cutting a hole in the roof.

- ① Ignition ② Ventilation
- ③ Conduction ④ Evaporation

5. 다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Why Are Fire Trucks Red?

Fire trucks are red because back in the 1900s, roads were mostly filled with black-colored cars manufactured by Ford. _____, the striking red color of fire trucks stood out amongst the sea of black vehicles vying for space on the roads.

* vying 경쟁하는

- ① In addition ② Likewise
- ③ For example ④ Therefore

6. 다음 대화의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

A: I am totally drained.
B: What do you mean? You drank too much water?
A: No, I mean I am exhausted.
B: You are quite tired today.
A: Much more than that. I am totally worn out.
B: Okay. Then you should _____.

- ① keep your promise
- ② find the door and leave
- ③ take a rest and get some sleep
- ④ work out at a gym and go hiking

7. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Physical activity is key to improving individual health. First, it can lower your risk for cancer. Physically active women have a lower risk of breast cancer than do people who are not active. Second, as you age, it's important to protect your bones, joints, and muscles. Not only do they support your body and help you move, but keeping bones, joints, and muscles healthy can help ensure that you're able to do your daily activities and be physically active. Some scientific evidence has also shown that even lower levels of physical activity can be beneficial.

- ① 신체 활동의 이점
- ② 뼈 건강을 지키는 방법
- ③ 규칙적 일상생활의 중요성
- ④ 면역력을 증진시키는 방법

8. 다음 밑줄 친 부분이 가리키는 대상이 나머지 셋과 다른 것은?

Cyndi was an energetic and happy child. ① She was enthusiastic about life, enjoyed connecting with others, and was a considerably open person. However, when Cyndi was 11 years old, her mother died after a brief illness. Cyndi's struggle with depression began after ② her death. And Cyndi slowly disconnected from ③ her childhood self. As an adult, when listening to upbeat music, ④ she became aware that her core self was attempting to emerge and reconnect.

9. 다음 글에서 Adam이 bucket list로 가장 하고 싶어 하는 것은?

Sarah: So Adam, we're talking about the bucket lists we would like to do before we die. So what's your number one thing on your bucket list?

Adam: Oh, difficult question. Number one, I'd probably have to say, oh, skydiving maybe. I've wanted to do it for a long time. And I went bungee jumping in New Zealand. That was fun but I still have not yet been skydiving. And jumping out of the plane just sounds like an awesome idea to me.

- ① skydiving ② mountain climbing
- ③ bungee jumping ④ New Zealand tour

10. 다음 밑줄 친 부분과 의미가 가장 가까운 것은?

All firefighters must receive instruction on how to identify the various hazards they may encounter and describe the actions to be taken that will limit exposure to those hazards. The training must meet the requirements of the occupational health and safety regulations.

- ① surpass ② satisfy
- ③ simplify ④ eliminate

11. 다음 글에 제시된 세미나의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

Today, the seminar you attend will teach you how to come out of your shell or overcome your fears of speaking your mind. You'll also learn how to speak with authority without sounding too assertive or demanding. If you can master this skill, you'll be able to increase your effectiveness and win your audience.

- ① selling a new product
- ② hiring skillful employees
- ③ making effective presentations
- ④ improving coherency in your writing

12. 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

No matter what we may have learned in books, it is the nature of life that we lose face before we find wisdom, fall to our knees before we look up to the heavens, and face our darkness before we see the light. Each of us wanders through the wilderness of experience to gather worldly wisdom. We succeed by failing, learn by our mistakes, and rise to great heights by a winding staircase.

- ① having access to wisdom through reading
- ② gaining wisdom through life's experiences
- ③ letting go of the past for a better future
- ④ making important decisions for your career

13. 다음 밑줄 친 부분 중 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은?

There has been ① speculation that recent advancements in artificial intelligence may lead to robots taking over for humans, and the firefighting profession is not free from this discussion. There will not be a complete takeover anytime in the near future, but these technologies are ② advancing at a rapid rate. Firefighting robots are currently in development and testing, and some have been ③ frustrated. Germany has produced a robot called the Turbine Aided Firefighting machine, and this is able to ④ powerfully spray water or foam from 196 feet away. This machine has already been used in a factory fire and proved itself to be effective.

14. 다음 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 적절하지 않은 것은?

Our ethical behavior is linked to our cognitive and emotional need to be ① seen in a positive light by those we admire. But what ② emerges during adolescence is a concept known as the moral self. Augusto Blasi pioneered the ways in ③ which the moral self motivates our ethical actions. More recently, researchers have been modeling and ④ tests the notion that ethical leaders have a strong moral identity.

15. 다음 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 적절하지 않은 것은?

There are many kinds of love, but most people seek ① its expression in a romantic relationship with a compatible partner. For some, romantic relationships are the most meaningful element of life, ② providing a source of deep fulfillment. The ability to have a healthy, loving relationship ③ is not innate. A great deal of evidence suggests ④ whose the ability to form a stable relationship begins in infancy, in a child's earliest experiences with a caregiver.

16. 다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은?

Are you afraid to try something new because you might not be good at it? If you insist on perfection in everything you do, you'll probably keep putting things off and never do anything at all. If, for instance, you have a great idea for a new business or a new product and you're so afraid of not getting it exactly right that you never do anything to implement your idea, chances are you'll be sitting in your living room and hearing on the six o'clock news about someone who did exactly what it was that you were afraid to try. Striving for success doesn't always feel safe; you simply need to trust in your own abilities and embrace the process.

- ① 용기를 갖고 생각을 실행에 옮길 수 있어야 한다.
- ② 자신의 적성에 맞는 직업을 찾는 것이 중요하다.
- ③ 안정적인 환경 속에서 새로운 생각이 잘 떠오른다.
- ④ 창의적인 생각은 꾸준한 훈련을 통해 키울 수 있다.

17. 다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계없는 문장은?

Filmed entertainment occupies a special place in the media industry because it drives revenues beyond the box office to many different businesses in the media industries. ① For example, when a motion picture is successful at the box office, it is likely to attract DVD purchases and rentals as well. ② The choice of movies and TV shows is made easier by allowing viewers to search the listings by name, genre, and other keywords. ③ It may spawn a sequel, prequel, or TV series, and its characters may be spun off to other properties. ④ If the movie appeals to children, there may be lucrative licensing opportunities for everything from calendars to bedsheets.

* spawn 낳다, 생산하다

18. 다음 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?

But road traffic crashes and injuries are preventable.

Road traffic injuries are a growing public health issue, disproportionately affecting vulnerable groups of road users, including the poor. (①) More than half the people killed in traffic crashes are young adults aged between 15 and 44 years - often the breadwinners in a family. (②) Furthermore, road traffic injuries cost low-income and middle-income countries between 1% and 2% of their gross national product - more than the total development aid received by these countries. (③) In high-income countries, an established set of interventions have contributed to significant reductions in the incidence and impact of road traffic injuries. (④) These include the enforcement of legislation to control speed and alcohol consumption, mandating the use of seat belts and crash helmets.

* breadwinner 생계를 책임지는 사람

19. 다음 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?

However, if the same fire spreads in an uncontrolled manner, it can be a vicious enemy for the mankind, property and any living creature nearby.

Fire may occur anytime anywhere and in any kind of facility. (①) No one denies that fire is nothing but a chemical reaction ignited by heat energy where the presence of oxygen in the air facilitates the substance to burn. (②) No doubt, it is a great friend of humanity when used in a controlled and safe manner. (③) Thus, a fire-fighting system assumes importance for a building, a public place or an industrial house, etc. (④) Unfortunately, it is a fact that a fire-fighting system is not a priority item while raising a building or holding an event for a certain purpose.

20. 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?

The twentieth century has been labeled the Plastic Age, and for good reason. In 1909, New York chemist Leo Baekeland introduced Bakelite, the world's synthetic plastic. Bakelite was a durable substance that could be molded into almost anything; by the 1930's, manufacturers were producing 90,000 tons of it every year.

- (A) Nylon fabrics for parachutes, for example, were turned into ladies' stockings. Today, plastic is replacing metal in buildings and machines, and almost all electronic data is stored on plastic.
- (B) After the war, plastic synthetics used for military purposes were adapted for everyday life.
- (C) During World War II, shortages of natural resources increased the demand for plastic even more. The result was vinyl, a rubber substitute that provided soldiers with tents and boots.

- ① (B)－(A)－(C) ② (B)－(C)－(A)
- ③ (C)－(A)－(B) ④ (C)－(B)－(A)