



문제 1

1. 밑줄 친 부분과 의미가 가장 가까운 것은?

Predicting natural disasters like earthquakes in advance is an imprecise science because the available data is limited.

- ① accurate ❶ inexact ③ implicit ④ integrated

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1170
precise
[prɪsaɪs]



㉠ 정확한 ㉡ precision 정확

In the railroad system the **precise** timekeeping is the most important thing.

철도 시스템에서 **정확한** 시간 엄수는 가장 중요한 것이다.

㉢ accurate, exact

문제 2

2. 밑줄 친 부분과 의미가 가장 가까운 것은?

The rapid spread of fire and the smoke rising from the balcony made a terrible reminder of the Lacrosse building fire in Melbourne in 2014. It also reminds us of the Grenfell Tower inferno in London. This catastrophe took the lives of 72 people and devastated the lives of more people.

- ① derived ② deployed ③ deviated ❶ destroyed

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1714
devastating
[dɪˈvæstetɪŋ]



㉠ 엄청나게 충격적인, 황폐시키는, 파괴적인

㉡ devastation 대대적인 파괴, 유린 ❶ devastate 황폐하게 하다

The long-term psychological damage of sexual abuse can be **devastating** to the child.

성적 학대에 대한 장기간의 정신적 피해는 그 아이에게 **엄청나게 충격적일** 수 있다.

Tip de(강조) + vastus(빈, 황폐한)

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0105
destroy
[distrɔɪ]



❶ 파괴하다

If all the nuclear bombs exploded at the same time, human civilizations would be **destroyed**.

만일 모든 핵폭탄들이 동시에 터진다면 인간의 문명들은 **파괴될** 것이다.

☞ demolish, ravage, break

문제 3

3. 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Firefighters are people whose job is to put out fires and _____ people. Besides fires, firefighters save people and animals from car wrecks, collapsed buildings, stuck elevators and many other emergencies.

- ① endanger ② imperil ❸ rescue ④ recommend

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2673
rescue
[réskjʊ:]



❶ 구조하다, 보호하다

Right after they were **rescued**, they were taken to a local hospital.

구출된 직후 그들은 인근 병원으로 실려 갔다.

☞ save, salvage

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R

rescue

구조; 구조하다

rescuer

구조자, 구출자

rescue ship(boats)

구조선(보트)

rescue sling

구조삼각건

rescue truck

인명구조차

문제 5

5. 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Thunberg, 16, has become the voice of young people around the world who are protesting climate change and demanding that governments around the world _____. In August 2018, Thunberg decided to go on strike from school and protest in front of the Swedish parliament buildings. She wanted to pressure the government to do something more specific to reduce greenhouse gases and fight global warming. People began to join Thunberg in her protest. As the group got larger, she decided to continue the protests every Friday until the government met its goals for reducing greenhouse gases. The protests became known as Fridays for Future. Since Thunberg began her protests, more than 60 countries have promised to eliminate their carbon footprints by 2050.

- ① fear the people ② give free speech
③ save more money ㉠ take more action

➤ 2020 하프모의고사 4월 7회 6번 지문 동일주제

6. 다음 중 본문의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

Greta Thunberg, the 16-year-old Swede who inspired millions of young people to **take action** against climate change, has been named *Time Magazine's* Person of the Year for 2019. Thunberg launched a grassroots campaign aged 15 by skipping school every Friday to demonstrate outside Swedish parliament, pushing for her government to meet its ambitious goals to reduce carbon emissions. Her actions quickly captured people's imagination, and in September this year millions of people took to the streets in cities across the world to support her cause. "In the 16 months since (her protests began), she has addressed heads of state at the United Nations, met with the Pope, sparred with the President of the United States and inspired 4 million people to join the global climate strike,"

11. 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

_____ occurs when a foreign object lodges in the throat, blocking the flow of air. In adults, a piece of food often is the cause. Young children often swallow small objects.

- ① Sore throat ② Heart attack
 ㉞ Choking ④ Food poisoning

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casualty 사상자, 인명피해, 피해자
 catastrophe 참사, 재앙, 큰 재해, 파멸
 choke 질식, 목 조르다
 cognitive 인지의
 coma 혼수(상태)
 crash 충돌

문제 12

12. 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Always watch children closely when they're in or near any water, no matter what their swimming skills are. Even kids who know how to swim can be at risk for drowning. For instance, a child could slip and fall on the pool deck, lose consciousness, and fall into the pool and possibly drown. _____ is the rule number one for water safety.

- ① Superstition ② Foundation
 ③ Collision ㉞ Supervision

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㉞ 감독, 관리 ㉞ supervise 감독(관리)하다
 It is important for people to take medicine under a doctor's **supervision**.
 사람들이 의사의 감독 하에 약을 복용하는 것은 중요하다.
 ☞ control, surveillance

문제 17

17. 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 틀린 것은?

Australia is burning, ① being ravaged by the worst bushfire season the country has seen in decades. So far, a total of 23 people have died nationwide from the blazes. The deadly wildfires, ② that have been raging since September, have already burned about 5 million hectares of land and destroyed more than 1,500 homes. State and federal authorities have deployed 3,000 army reservists to contain the blaze, but are ③ struggling, even with firefighting assistance from other countries, including Canada. Fanning the flames are persistent heat and drought, with many pointing to climate change ④ as a key factor for the intensity of this year's natural disasters.

➤ 2020 기적의 영문법 p178

3 관계대명사 that은 계속적 용법의 사용이 불가능하다.

- | | |
|--|-----------------------------|
| ④ She had two daughters, that became teachers. (X) | ㉠ that 계속적 용법 불가 |
| She had two daughters, who became teachers. (O) | who = two daughters |
| ⑤ He tried to fix the computer, that I found difficult. (X) | ㉡ that 계속적 용법 불가 |
| He tried to fix the computer, which I found difficult. (O) | which = to fix the computer |

05 A typhoon, **that** is a violent tropical storm, can cause great destruction. ()

➤ 2020 핵심문법 700 제 p54, p295

165

Harold keeps asking me for money **that** makes me sick of him.

648

문법포인트 POINT 083 관계대명사의 선택

해석 청소년기는 어린 시절과 성인 사이에 있는 인생의 시간이다. 이 단어는 라틴어 *adolescere*에서 유래했는데, 이것은 '성숙하다'를 의미한다.

해설 ④ 선행사인 *adolescere*와 관계절이 계속적 용법으로 연결되고 있다. 관계대명사 that은 계속적 용법으로 사용될 수 없기 때문에 that means를 which means로 고쳐야 한다.

문제 18

18. 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 틀린 것은?

It can be difficult in the mornings, especially on cold or rainy days. The blankets are just too warm and comfortable. And we aren't usually ① excited about going to class or the office. Here are ② a few tricks to make waking up early, easier. First of all, you have to make a definite decision to get up early. Next, set your alarm for an hour earlier than you need to. This way, you can relax in the morning instead of rushing around. Finally, one of the main reasons we don't want to get out of bed in the morning ③ are that we don't sleep well during the night. That's ④ why we don't wake up well-rested. Make sure to keep your room as dark as possible. Night lights, digital clocks, and cell phone power lights can all prevent good rest.

➤ 2020 소방 실전동형모의고사 2 회 12 번 선택지 2 번

12. 다음 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 틀린 것은?

I ① have been working at my current university for a few years as a professor. One of my students, ② who is in another department and who I often ③ see on campus, calls me by my first name. It was because he wanted to feel ④ most comfortably with me. However, some people see him as an impolite student.

➤ 2020 핵심문법 100 포인트 요약노트 p101

CHECK

[one
each] of + N(복수) + V(단수)

one/each of N은 대명사인 one/each가 전치사구인 「of+N」의 수식을 받는 것이다.
따라서 주어가 one/each이므로 단수 취급하여 단수형 동사가 온다. 이때 N은 복수 형태
이다.

One of my friends is a soldier. 내 친구 중 한 명은 군인이다.

➤ 2020 핵심문법 700 제 p34



085 One of two herding puppies stolen from their owner was found, but another remains missing. ()



087 When you go into a crisis situation, probably one of your concerns are whom you can trust and whom you can rely on. ()

➤ 2020 핵심문법 700 제 p118



383 One of the reasons that English-dubbed foreign movies often seem silly are that the gestures don't match the speech. ()

➤ 2020 핵심문법 700 제 p486



486 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 옳지 않은 것을 고르시오.

Every one of ① the new staff members ② are scheduled ③ to attend the meeting, ④ which will begin at 10 a.m.

19. 밑줄 친 They(they)/their가 가리키는 대상으로 가장 적절한 것은?

They monitor the building for the presence of fire, producing audible and visual signals if fire is detected. A control unit receives inputs from all fire detection devices, automatic or manual, and activates the corresponding notification systems. In addition, they can be used to initiate the adequate response measures when fire is detected. It is important to note that their requirements change significantly depending on the occupancy classification of the building in question. Following the right set of requirements is the first step for a code-compliant design.

- ① fire alarm systems ② fire sprinklers
③ standpipes ④ smoke control systems

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fire administration section

소방행정과

fire alarm

화재경보

fire alarm control unit(panel)

화재경보제어반

➤ 2020 소방 실전동형모의고사 1 회 4 번 정답 동일

4. 다음 빈칸에 공통으로 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

A _____ is a system which works together with many devices to detect and warns people through audio appliances like alarm when smoke, fire, carbon monoxide are detected, but the most important task for a _____ is an early detection of a fire in order to save life and property in different environments.

- ① protective system
② fire protection
③ heat insulation
④ fire alarm