

【 생활영어 】

1. 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Wildfires have _____ Australia, incinerating an area roughly the size of West Virginia and killing 24 people and as many as half a billion animals.

- ① demonstrated ② disapproved
- ③ discriminated ④ devastated

2. 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Stuff wet towels and sheets in gaps around the doors to _____ smoke.

- ① point out ② seal out
- ③ look into ④ break into

3. 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

My patient was brought to the emergency room by his friend because he could no longer catch his breath and had a _____ that would not extinguish.

- ① caution ② cluster
- ③ claim ④ cough

4. 다음 대화문 중 어색한 것은?

- ① [A: I think I've come down with flu.
B: I'm glad you've recovered.
- ② [A: Can you give me a hand after class?
B: Why not? What's the occasion?
- ③ [A: How about going fishing this weekend?
B: Sorry. I have an appointment.
- ④ [A: When does the festival take place?
B: It's from February 2nd to March 3rd.

5. 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Place an egg in a bowl of water. If the egg immediately sinks and lies on its side at the bottom, it is quite fresh. This is because the amount of air inside the egg is very small. However, when the egg starts to lose its freshness and has more air, it will start to float and stand upright. Therefore, if the egg completely floats to the top and doesn't touch the bottom at all, it means that _____.

- ① it's at its prime
- ② you should throw it away
- ③ the water is not clean enough
- ④ it is still good to eat

6. 빈칸 (A)와 (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

The corona virus _____ (A) _____ first started in the Chinese city of Wuhan and has now spread to a number of other countries. The fast-moving infection, which causes pneumonia-like symptoms, has been declared a global emergency by the World Health Organization. It has claimed hundreds of Chinese lives and prompted Chinese authorities to _____ (B) _____ several other major cities.

- | (A) | (B) |
|----------------|-------------|
| ① disruption | invade |
| ② outbreak | quarantine |
| ③ breakthrough | contaminate |
| ④ extinction | discharge |

7. (A), (B)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현으로 가장 적절한 것은?

We all know exercise makes your body healthier and helps you live longer. A growing body of research shows exercise is also (A) linked / linking to a wide range of mood-based and social benefits. People who are physically active are happier and more satisfied with their lives. They have a (B) stronger / strongest sense of purpose, feel more gratitude, are more connected to their communities, and are less likely to be lonely or anxious.

- | (A) | (B) | (A) | (B) |
|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| ① linked | stronger | ② linked | strongest |
| ③ linking | stronger | ④ linking | strongest |

8. 다음 대화의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

A: Reception desk. How may I help you?
B: Hello. Would you send a hair dryer up to my room?
A: Well, madam, there should be one in your room.
Have you had a look in the bathroom, by the basin?
B: Yes, and _____.
A: I'm sorry about that. I'll see to it immediately. And your room number, please?
B: Room 301.

- ① I can see it here
- ② I can't find one anywhere
- ③ there is one in the bathroom
- ④ I don't need it anymore

9. (A), (B)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Doing knee exercises regularly reduces your risk of knee injury. You can also improve knee health by making sure you're getting balanced nutrition. So eat enough fruit and vegetables. A diet rich in fruit and vegetables helps the knee repair (A) it / itself. Taking a lot of vitamins makes exercises more (B) effective / effectively.

- | | | | |
|----------|-----------|----------|-------------|
| (A) | (B) | (A) | (B) |
| ① it | effective | ② it | effectively |
| ③ itself | effective | ④ itself | effectively |

10. 빈칸 (A)와 (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Fire can cause a lot of damage. It can reduce a home to ____ (A) ____ ashes. Even when a fire does not burn a whole house, the damage from smoke can ruin clothing, food, books, and pictures. When people use water to fight a fire, the water can damage floors, walls, paper, blankets, and beds. But fire causes more than just damage to things. ____ (B) ____, fire can kill people.

- | | |
|----------------|-------------|
| (A) | (B) |
| ① anything but | Much better |
| ② nothing but | Even worse |
| ③ anything but | Even worse |
| ④ nothing but | Much better |

11. 빈칸 (A)와 (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Pittsburgh is a city in the United States. In 2019, a surprising thing happened there. A city bus was waiting at a traffic light. Suddenly, the ground opened up. It was a sinkhole. It ____ (A) ____ part of the bus! Most sinkholes are natural. They sometimes appear in cities. Sinkholes happen when there is a lot of water in the ground. The water erodes the rocks and minerals. This makes the ground weak. Then, it can suddenly ____ (B) _____. This is what happened in Pittsburgh. Thankfully, no one on the bus was hurt.

- | | |
|-------------|-----------|
| (A) | (B) |
| ① destroyed | soar |
| ② contained | penetrate |
| ③ swallowed | collapse |
| ④ repaired | get stuck |

12. 빈칸 (A)와 (B)에 공통으로 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

First aid is assistance that is rendered to an injured or ill person by a bystander until professional medical help may ____ (A) _____. Some first aid is elementary, such as applying a bandaid to a cut.
Accidents happen. Someone chokes on an ice cube or gets stung by a bee. It is important to know when to call 119—it is for life-threatening emergencies. While waiting for help to ____ (B) ____, you may be able to save someone's life. Cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR) is for people whose hearts or breathing has stopped and the Heimlich maneuver is for people who are choking.

- | | |
|-------------|----------|
| ① disappear | ② hinder |
| ③ terminate | ④ arrive |

13. 다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은?

Spiders are eight-legged bugs. Many people fear them. Spiders make webs in houses. Many people think that spider webs are dirty, so they sweep away the webs and kill the spiders. They may not know that spider webs catch flies, cockroaches, and other insects that bring sickness. Most spiders can help to keep a household healthy. Spiders are really useful household guests.

- ① Spiders like to help people.
- ② Spiders are dangerous and should be killed.
- ③ Most spiders make dirty webs in houses.
- ④ Most spiders are helpful to people.

14. 밑줄 친 부분의 의미와 가장 유사한 것은?

A: A doctor! I need a doctor!
B: Give me some details, sir.
A: Something is wrong with my wife. She's lying on the floor.
B: Sir, if you don't calm down, you might have a stroke yourself.
A: You're right, I'm beside myself with worry.
B: Hold on, sir. I'm connecting you with 119.
A: Hurry up!

- ① I'm out of my mind with worry.
- ② I don't have to bring her out.
- ③ I stand by her as much as I can.
- ④ I sit on the floor next to her.

15. 다음 대화의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

A: This is 911. What's your emergency?
B: My friend's hurt! We need an ambulance!
A: _____?
B: Yes, she was hit by a car! I think her leg is broken.
A: I'll send an ambulance. Where are you?
B: We're at 203 North Rose Avenue.
A: OK, someone will come soon. Stay on the line, please.

- ① What do you like most about her
- ② Why don't you take her out for a walk
- ③ Can you explain exactly what happened
- ④ Can you give me some advice on staying healthy

16. 다음 대화의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

A: Could you take a look at my legs? They hurt so much.
B: Oh my! What happened to your legs? They're really red and all swollen!
A: I don't know. I just slept on my electric blanket with a heat pack.
B: An electric blanket and a heat pack? I think you got burned!
A: It can't be. I kept the blanket temperature on low. It was 30 °C or so.
B: _____.
A: Why?
B: That's because our skin could be damaged if it is exposed to any heat for a long while.
A: Really? I didn't know that. I didn't even feel it hot!
B: Anyway, you need to see a doctor.

- ① Setting it too low doesn't warm your body at all
- ② It's important not to set the temperature too high
- ③ It doesn't matter whether you set it at low or high
- ④ Sleeping on an electric blanket can dehydrate your body

17. 다음은 기자 A와 소방관 B와의 인터뷰이다. 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

A: This is Hugh Craig. He helped to fight a big fire in Lust Forest last night. Thank you for letting ABC News interview you.
B: No problem.
A: Was it hard to put out the fire?
B: Yes. We needed 15 firefighters, and it took about 3 hours to put it out.
A: _____?
B: Some campers left a campfire burning in the forest.
A: That's too bad. People need to be very careful with campfires. They can cause forest fires.
B: That's right. Everyone, make sure you put out your campfires before you leave!

- ① What caused the fire
- ② What is the main reason of today's deforestation
- ③ How was your campfire last night
- ④ How long does it take to get there

18. 다음 중 B가 말한 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

A: What is the hardest thing about working as a firefighter in Korea?

B: In the United States, if a firefighter has a child of a similar age to a victim at a scene, a psychological counselor immediately starts his consultation after the firefighter is done with his rescue. I think we should start this kind of system as soon as possible so that firefighters in Korea can receive help before they suffer from depression.

A: Oh, I see. By the way, what is your goal as a firefighter?

B: One of my goals is to host the 2025 International Fire Instructor's Workshop (IFIW), an annual event that gathers firefighters and fire experts to share and exchange their knowledge. Since 2015, I've been participating in the workshops as a Korean representative.

A: What do you do to achieve that goal?

B: I applied for a program that will send me to Australia for a year to work with local firefighters.

- ① 미국의 소방관 심리상담 시스템이 한국에서도 시행되기를 원한다.
- ② 2025년 국제 소방강사 워크숍의 한국 개최를 목표로 삼고 있다.
- ③ 2015년부터 국제 소방강사 워크숍에 한국 대표로 참여해 왔다.
- ④ 1년 동안 호주에서 현지 소방관들과 일해 본 경험이 있다.

19. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Everyday dangers can be classified into three basic types: diseases, mistakes, and unsafe equipment. These dangers are everywhere but can be avoided if you follow just a few simple tips. To avoid getting sick, my best advice is to wash your hands. You should wash your hands regularly, especially if you have been hanging out with friends. To avoid dangers resulting from mistakes, you don't have to give up activities such as cycling and cooking, but you have to be careful anytime you are doing them. Do not daydream. Finally, avoid using unsafe equipment. This is very simple. If a chair looks weak, do not stand on it. If a glass is cracked, do not drink from it.

- ① Three Efforts to Keep Your Body Clean
- ② The Importance of Being Considerate of Others
- ③ Safety Guidelines for the Risks of Daily Life
- ④ Rules for the Prevention of Chronic Diseases

20. 다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은?

When you call 119, the best and fastest way to get a response to your emergency is to patiently answer all the questions the call-taker asks you. We understand that it can be difficult to be patient when you're terrified, but if you can remain as calm as possible and answer questions clearly, things will go much faster. When seconds count, you don't want to waste any time repeating yourself, or screaming while the call-taker tries to calm you down.

- ① 119에 전화할 때는 침착하게 상담원의 질문에 대답하여야 한다.
- ② 119에 전화할 때 환자의 정보를 미리 파악하고 있으면 도움이 된다.
- ③ 119 상담원은 사고에 대하여 가능한 한 많은 질문을 하여야 한다.
- ④ 119 상담원은 신고자를 진정시키기 위해 노력해야 한다.