

영 어

1. 다음 문장에서 밑줄 친 부분의 의미와 가장 가까운 것은?

As westward expansion continued, the nation's population soared.

- ① rose rapidly ② declined slowly
- ③ gradually increased ④ suddenly decreased

2. 다음 문장에서 밑줄 친 부분의 의미로 가장 적절한 것은?

I can get you off the hook once you are done with this process.

- ① clean ② free
- ③ involved ④ exposed

3. 다음 문장에서 밑줄 친 부분의 의미와 가장 가까운 것은?

The ship's captain was worried after he heard rumors of a possible mutiny among his crew.

- ① transaction ② intrigue
- ③ rebellion ④ intimidation

4. 다음 문장에서 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Consumers complained that the company's _____ was generally wasteful.

- ① packaging ② will packaging
- ③ packaged ④ to package

5. 다음 대화에서 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

A: I'll let you into a secret.
B: What's that?
A: I heard your boss will be fired soon.
B: It can't be true. How is that happening?
A: It's true. This is strictly between us. OK?
B: All right. _____

- ① I'll spell it.
- ② I can't share that with you.
- ③ I'll keep it to myself.
- ④ I heard it through the grapevine.

6. 다음 대화의 흐름으로 보아 빈칸에 들어갈 표현으로 가장 적절한 것은?

A: I am afraid I will fail in the exam tomorrow.
B: Cheer up. _____.

- ① I hope so.
- ② Things will work out for the best.
- ③ You should regret about the result.
- ④ You should be in a flap about the result.

7. 다음 중 문법적으로 잘못된 문장이 모두 몇 개인지 고르시오.

- ㉠ I have a photograph of the home where I grew up.
- ㉡ She wants to rent the apartment where she saw last Sunday.
- ㉢ I am tired of shoe stores where there's nothing that fits my style.
- ㉣ I like to shop at stores where I can find products from different countries.

- ① 0개 ② 1개 ③ 3개 ④ 4개

8. 다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 단어로 가장 적절한 것은?

The _____ demand of the product is continually fluctuating according to the current economic situation.

- ① inductive ② aggregate
- ③ temperate ④ compounded

9. 다음 중 문법적으로 가장 잘못된 문장을 고르시오.

- ① The company's marketing strategy appeals to the consumers who are accustomed to paying bills by credit cards.
- ② It's no use worrying about past events over which you have no control.
- ③ She suggested going out for dinner after the meeting.
- ④ The volcano locates in the center of Gulf National Park, where many people come to camp and climb.

10. 다음 글에서 필자가 주장하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은?

I have always taught my children that politeness, learning, and order are good things, and that something good is to be desired and developed for its own sake. But at school they learned, and very quickly, that children earn Nature Trail tickets for running the quarter-mile track during lunch recess. Or Lincoln Dollars for picking up trash on the playground or for helping a young child find the bathroom - deeds that used to be called 'good citizenship'. Why is it necessary to buy the minimal cooperation of children with rewards or treats? What disturbs me is the idea that good behavior must be reinforced with incentives. Children must be taught to perform good deeds for their own sake, not in order to receive stickers, stars, and candy bars.

- ① 아이들은 예절에 관한 교육을 잘 받아야 한다.
- ② 금전적이거나 물질적인 보상은 아이를 망친다.
- ③ 아이들이 보상 없이도 선행하도록 교육시켜야 한다.
- ④ 효과적인 교육을 위해서는 적절한 칭찬을 해 주어야 한다.

11. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 가장 옳지 않은 것은?

Most tsunamis are triggered by seaquakes. These cause a vertical shift of the ocean floor, ㉠ which sets the overlying water column in motion. Waves are formed on the open sea which are circular in shape. Contrary to a storm wave, ㉡ where only the uppermost layer of water is raised, in the case of a tsunami, all the layers of water are raised. When ㉢ approaching the coastal areas, the waves become higher due to a decrease in water depth, but also decrease in speed. Not only ㉣ does the rising waves cause wide-scale damage, even the wave troughs are capable of causing havoc, whose suction pulls in anything that comes in contact with it-often a mile into the sea.

- ① ㉠ ② ㉡ ③ ㉢ ④ ㉣

12. 다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 단어로 가장 적절한 것은?

We should behave towards our country as women behave towards the men they love, A loving wife will do anything for her husband except to stop criticizing and trying to improve him. That is the right attitude for a citizen. We should cast the same affectionate but sharp glance at our country. We should love it, but also insist upon telling it all its faults. The dangerous man is not the ㉠ _____, but the noisy empty ㉡ _____ who encourages us to indulge in orgies of self-congratulation.

- ① ㉠ critic - ㉡ patriot
- ② ㉠ citizen - ㉡ leader
- ③ ㉠ extrovert - ㉡ introvert
- ④ ㉠ democrat - ㉡ republican

13. 다음 글에서 나타난 내용에 가장 부합하는 것은?

The fighting escalates to a place where you no longer feel like you're understood by your partner. Physical intimacy stops, communication stops, and you are living like roommates. Resentment builds, and you get in your head too much. You are no longer about feelings, and you start punishing each other. The next step is you fight less. When you get to the breakup point, you actually fight less with your partner. You fight less because in your mind and heart you start detaching yourself from the other person, and you don't care as much anymore. You have already made a determination that he doesn't understand you, that he will never understand you, and that the relationship just won't work out. The minute you get into a fight, you just walk away from it. That is sure sign that you are at the breakup point.

- ① Breakups are immediately followed by big fights.
- ② Fighting at the final stage is more violent than ever.
- ③ Resentment increases because physical intimacy increases.
- ④ You fight less when you get to the breakup point.

14. 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?

Some organizations do have policies which allow either men or women to take career breaks to look after children.

- ㉠ Indeed, the knowledge of this may well be a cause of the low take-up of such schemes by men.
- ㉡ Organizations, therefore, not only need to establish the structures which allow careers to be more flexible, they also need to change attitudes which typically remain thoroughly traditional.
- ㉢ However, not only have very few fathers actually availed themselves of such opportunities, anecdotal evidence also suggests that if they had done so, their careers would have been 'ruined' for life.

- ① ㉠ - ㉢ - ㉡ ② ㉡ - ㉠ - ㉢
- ③ ㉢ - ㉡ - ㉠ ④ ㉢ - ㉠ - ㉡

15. 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

The personalities of people in groups speaking different languages often can diverge. A study revealed that personality tests taken by English-speaking Americans and Spanish-speaking Mexicans differ reliably: The Americans were found to be more extroverted, more agreeable, and more conscientious than the Mexicans. But why? To see if language might play a role in this difference, the researchers then sought out Spanish-English bilinguals in Texas, California, and Mexico and gave them the personality scale in each language. And in fact, language was a key: Scores of the bilingual participants were more extroverted, agreeable, and conscientious when they took the test in English than when they took it in Spanish.

- ① the procedure of developing a personality scale
- ② the influence of language on personality differences
- ③ test-taking strategies of bilinguals in personality tests
- ④ the role of environment in language learning

16. 다음 글에서 전체적인 흐름과 가장 관계 없는 문장은?

According to government figures, the preponderance of jobs in the next century will be in service-related fields, such as health and business. ① Jobs will also be plentiful in technical fields and in retail establishments, such as stores and restaurants. ② The expansion in these fields is due to several factors: an aging population, numerous technical breakthroughs, and our changing lifestyles. ③ However, people still prefer the traditional types of jobs which will be highly-paid in the future. ④ So the highest-paying jobs will go to people with degrees in science, computers, engineering, and health care.

17. 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

There are a variety of currents in the oceans, and because they move and mix the water they will influence various aspects of the environment. One especially important environmental impact of currents is that they can move nutrients from deep water to the surface, where these nutrients can be used by plants, in the photosynthetic process, to produce organic matter. Currents can also disperse waste products, eggs, larvae, and adult life-forms. Some fish lay their eggs in or near a current, which may then carry the eggs and young into an environment favorable for growth. By mixing ocean water, currents keep water-temperature changes to a minimum. Turbulence caused by currents adds oxygen to the water-oxygen that fish need.

- ① effects of currents on the environment of marine life
- ② changes in ocean currents caused by global warming
- ③ various ways of using currents in scientific research
- ④ types of ocean currents and their characteristics

18. 다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 단어로 가장 적절한 것은?

Ancient navigation relied on the sun, and therefore depended on fair weather; overcast skies could mean extensive delays or worse. The contingencies of weather paired with the lack of more sophisticated navigational tools meant that the Greeks and other ancient Mediterranean civilizations were forced to _____ their exploration; trade relations were mostly limited to closely surrounding islands and coasts. Eventually, sailors were able to venture farther out using celestial navigations, which used the positions of the stars relative to the movement of the ship for direction. But even then, few captains dared to travel too far beyond the sight of coastlines for fear of unfavorable currents carrying ships off course into more dangerous waters. Finally, the introduction of the compass to Europe ignited the age of explorations and paved the way for future Western European empires.

- ① expedite ② circumscribe
- ③ subserve ④ facilitate

19. 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

In 1778, the Hawaiian Islands changed forever. In that year, the first European, Captain James Cook, sailed into a port on the island of Hawaii. By 1819, two ships full of Europeans and Americans had arrived. Some came to hunt for whales. Others came to teach Hawaiian people about Christianity. Still others came to start big sugar farms. Since then, more Europeans and Americans moved to Hawaii. Slowly, the Hawaiian people lost control over their islands. Finally, in 1893, the United States took over the islands from the last Hawaiian queen, Liliuokalani.

- ① James Cook 선장이 어떻게 하와이를 발견했는가
- ② 유럽인들과 미국인들이 왜 하와이를 떠났는가
- ③ 하와이가 어떻게 미국의 한 주가 되었는가
- ④ 사람들이 왜 하와이를 방문하기를 원하는가

20. 다음 글의 빈칸에 공통으로 들어갈 단어로 가장 적절한 것은?

Any two bodies that are gravitationally bound, such as Earth and the Sun, have five regions of gravitational stability. In these regions, the forces of gravity from the two bodies balance out, and anything located at these regions, known as Lagrangian points will remain _____. Lagrangian points are fascinating, and it just so happens they are incredibly useful for space exploration. To understand how they occur, let's examine the Earth-Sun system. Earth, as we know, is in a stable orbit around the Sun. Our planet and the star are pulling on one another. As you travel away from Earth, the gravity of the planet pulls you back. At the same time, however, the gravity of the Sun pulls you inward into the Solar System. Travel far enough from Earth in the direction of the Sun, and you will be pulled into the Sun. Conversely, if you travel only a short distance from Earth with a speed that is not great enough to escape the planet's gravity, you will be pulled backwards.

However, there are points around the Earth-Sun system, or indeed any such system, such as Venus and the Sun, for example, where the gravity of each body essentially balances out. The interesting thing about Lagrangian points is that an object placed on them will remain _____, if it is not already moving, unless acted upon by something else. This makes Lagrangian points crucial stopovers for many spacecraft.

- ① unseen ② luminous
- ③ stationary ④ powered-off