

1. 다음 문장에서 밑줄 친 부분의 의미와 가장 가까운 것은?

As westward expansion continued, the nation's population soared.

- ① rose rapidly
- ② declined slowly
- ③ gradually increased
- ④ suddenly decreased

[해설] soar는 '치솟다'라는 의미이므로 ①이 적절하다.

정답 : ①

2. 다음 문장에서 밑줄 친 부분의 의미로 가장 적절한 것은?

I can get you off the hook once you are done with this process.

- ① clean
- ② free
- ③ involved
- ④ exposed

[해설] off the hook은 '곤경을 면하게 하다'라는 뜻이므로 ②이 적절하다.

정답 : ②

3. 다음 문장에서 밑줄 친 부분의 의미와 가장 가까운 것은?

This ship's captain was worried after he heard rumors of a possible mutiny among his crew.

- ① transaction
- ② intrigue
- ③ rebellion
- ④ intimidation

[해설] mutiny는 '반란'의 의미이므로 ③과 유의어다.

정답 : ③

4. 다음 문장에서 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Consumers complained that the company's _____ was generally wasteful.

- ① packaging
- ② will packaging
- ③ packaged
- ④ to package

[해설] was앞 주어자리이고, 소유격이 나와있으므로 명사로 사용할 수 있는 packaging이 적절하다.

정답 : ①

5. 다음 대화에서 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

A : I'll let you into a secret.
 B : What's that?
 A : I heard your boss will be fired soon.
 B : It can't be true. How is that happening?
 A : It's true. This is strictly between us. OK?
 B : All right. _____.

- ① I'll spell it.
- ② I can't share that with you.
- ③ I'll keep it to myself.
- ④ I heard it through the grapevine.

[해설] 비밀로 하자라고 말하는 것으로 보아, '비밀을 지키다'는 표현인 keep it to oneself가 적절하다. through the grapevine은 '소문으로'라는 의미이다.

정답 : ③

6. 다음 대화의 흐름으로 보아 빈칸에 들어갈 표현으로 가장 적절한 것은?

A : I am afraid I will fail in the exam tomorrow.
 B : Cheer up. _____.

- ① I hope so.
- ② Things will work out for the best.
- ③ You should regret about the result.
- ④ You should be in a flap about the result.

[해설] cheer up이후 응원하는 의미의 표현이 나와야 하므로 '결국엔 잘될 것이야'라는 Things will work out for the best가 적절하다.

정답 : ②

7. 다음 중 문법적으로 잘못된 문장이 모두 몇 개 인지 고르시오.

- ㉠ I have a photograph of the home where I grew up.
 ㉡ She wants to rent the apartment where she saw last Sunday.
 ㉢ I am tired of shoe stores where there's nothing that fits my style.
 ㉣ I like to shop at stores where I can find products from different countries.

- ① 0개
 ② 1개
 ③ 3개
 ④ 4개

[해설] 관계부사 where뒤에 문장이 완전하므로 ㉠㉢㉣은 올바르게 사용되었으나, ㉡ saw뒤에 목적어가 없으므로 관계부사 where대신 관계대명사 which나 that을 사용해야한다.

정답 : ②

8. 다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 단어로 가장 적절한 것은?

The _____ demand of the product is continually fluctuating according to the current economic situation.

- ① inductive
 ② aggregate
 ③ temperate
 ④ compounded 된

[해설] 경제상황에 따라 제품의 전체적인 수요가 변동하는 것을 말하고 있으므로, '총합의'라는 뜻을 가진 ②가 적절하다.

inductive 귀납적인

aggregate 총합의, 집단의

temperate 온화한, 절제된

compounded 혼합된

정답 : ②

9. 다음 중 문법적으로 가장 잘못된 문장을 고르시오.

- ① The company's marketing strategy appeals to the consumers who are accustomed to paying bills by credit cards.
 ② It's no use worrying about past events over which you have no control.
 ③ She suggested going out for dinner after the meeting.
 ④ The volcano locates in the center of Gulf National Park, where many people come to camp and climb.

[해설] locate는 타동사이고, 뒤에 명사가 없으므로 is located의 수동태로 바뀌어야 한다.

정답 : ④

10. 다음 글에서 필자가 주장하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은?

I have always taught my children that politeness, learning, and order are good things, and that something good is to be desired and developed for its own sake. But at school they learned, and very quickly, that children earn Nature Trail tickets for running the quarter-mile track during lunch recess. Or Lincoln Dollars for picking up trash on the playground or for helping a young child find bathroom - deeds that used to be called 'good citizenship'. Why is it necessary to buy the minimal cooperation of children with rewards or treats? What disturbs me is the idea that good behavior must be reinforced with incentives. Children must be taught to perform good deeds for their own sake, not in order to receive stickers, stars, and candy bars.

- ① 아이들은 예절에 관한 교육을 잘 받아야 한다.
- ② 금전적이거나 물질적인 보상은 아이를 망친다.
- ③ 아이들이 보상 없이도 선행하도록 교육시켜야 한다.
- ④ 효과적인 교육을 위해서는 적절한 칭찬을 해 주어야 한다.

[해설] 마지막 문장에서 어떤 보상을 받기 위해서가 아니라 자기자신을 위해서 좋은 행동을 하도록 배워야 한다고 되어있으므로 ③이 적절하다.

정답 : ③

11. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 가장 옳지 않은 것은?

Most tsunamis are triggered by seaquakes. These cause a vertical shift of the ocean floor, ㉠ which sets the overlying water column in motion. Waves are formed on the open sea which are circular in shape. Contrary to a storm wave, ㉡ where only the uppermost layer of water is raised, in the case of a tsunami, all the layers of water are raised. When ㉢ approaching the coastal areas, the waves become higher due to a decrease in water depth, but also decrease in speed. Not only ㉣ does the rising waves cause wide-scale damage, even the wave troughs are capable of suction pulls whose causing havoc, ut anything that comes in contact with it-often a mile into the sea.

- ① ㉠개
- ② ㉡개
- ③ ㉢개
- ④ ㉣개

[해설] 주어가 the rising waves인 복수명사이므로 does를 do로 바꾸어야 한다.

정답 : ④

12. 다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 단어로 가장 적절한 것은?

We should behave towards our country as women behave towards the men they love. A loving wife will do anything for her husband except to stop criticizing and trying to improve him. That is the right attitude for a citizen. We should cast the same affectionate but sharp glance at our country. We should love it, but also insist upon telling it all its faults. The dangerous man is not the ㉠_____, but the noisy empty ㉡_____ who encourages us to indulge in orgies of self-congratulation.

- ① ㉠ critic ㉡ patriot
 ② ㉠ citizen ㉡ leader
 ③ ㉠ extrovert ㉡ introvert
 ④ ㉠ democrat ㉡ republican

[해설] '우리는 우리의 국가에 애정어리자만 날카로운 시선을 보내야 한다.'라고 말하고 있고, 잘못에 대해서도 주장할 줄 알아야 한다고 되어있으므로, 국가에 위험한 사람은 비평가가 아니라 시끄럽고 텅빈 애국가라고 하는 ①이 적절하다.

정답 : ①

13. 다음 글에서 나타난 내용에 가장 부합하는 것은?

The fighting escalates to a place where you no longer feel like you're understood by your partner. Physical intimacy stops, communication stops, and you are living like roommates. Resentment builds, and you get in your head too much. You are no longer about feelings, and you start punishing each other. The next step is you fight less. when you get to the breakup point, you actually fight less with your partner. You fight less because in your mind and heart you start detaching yourself from the other person, and you don't care as much anymore. You have already made a determination that he doesn't understand you, that he will never understand you, and that the relationship just won't work out. The minute you get into a fight, you just walk away from it. That is sure sign that you are at the breakup point.

- ① Breakups are immediately followed by big fights.
 ② Fighting at the final stage is more violent than ever.
 ③ Restaurant increases because physical intimacy increases.
 ④ You fight less when you get to the breakup point.

[해설] The next step is you fight less. when you get to the breakup point, you actually fight less with your partner.라는 문장을 통해 ④임을 알 수 있다.

정답 : ④

14. 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?

some organizations do have policies which allow either men or women to take career breaks to look after children.

- ㉠ Indeed, the knowledge of this may well be a cause of the low take-up of such schemes by men.
 ㉡ Organizations, therefore, not only need to establish the structures which allow careers to be more flexible, they also need to change attitudes which typically remain thoroughly traditional.
 ㉢ However, not only have very few fathers actually availed themselves of such opportunities, anecdotal evidence also suggests that if they had done so, their careers would have been 'ruined' for life.

- ① ㉠ - ㉢ - ㉡
 ② ㉡ - ㉠ - ㉢
 ③ ㉢ - ㉡ - ㉠
 ④ ㉢ - ㉠ - ㉡

[해설] 주어진 문장에서 남성 또는 여성이 출산휴가를 가질 수 있다고 나와 있고, 그러나 사실상 그 휴가를 사용하는 남성은 거의 없다라는 ㉢이, ㉢에서 휴가를 가지게 된다면, 경력단절이 이뤄질 것이라는 점을 통해 ㉠의 the knowledge of this이 경력단절을 말함을 알 수 있다. ㉡에서 therefore를 통해 결론을 내리고 있으므로 ④가 적절하다.

정답 : ④

15. 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

The personalities of people in groups speaking different languages often can diverge. A study revealed that personality tests taken by English-speaking Americans and Spanish-speaking Mexicans differ reliably: The Americans were found to be more extroverted, more agreeable, and more conscientious than the Mexicans. But why? To see if language might play a role in this difference, the researchers then sought out Spanish-English bilinguals in Texas, California, and Mexico and gave them the personality scale in each language. And in fact, language was a key: Scores of the bilingual participants were more extroverted, agreeable, and conscientious when they took the test in English than when they took it in Spanish.

- ① the procedure of developing a personality scale
 ② the influence of language on personality differences
 ③ test-taking strategies of bilinguals in personality
 ④ the role of environment in language learning

[해설] To see if language might play a role in this difference, the researchers then sought out Spanish-English bilinguals in Texas.라는 문장을 통해 언어가 성격에 끼치는 영향을 보여주고,

그 이하 문장의 예시를 통해 설명하고 있으므로 ②가 적절하다.

정답 : ②

16. 다음 글에서 전체적인 흐름과 가장 관계 없는 문장은?

According to government figures, the preponderance of jobs in the next century will be in service-related fields, such as health and business. ① Jobs will also be plentiful in technical fields and in retail establishments, such as stores and restaurants. ② The expansion in these fields is due to several factors: an aging population, numerous technical breakthroughs, and our changing lifestyles. ③ However people still prefer the traditional types of jobs which will be highly- paid in the future. ④ So the highest- paying jobs will go to people with degrees in science, computers, engineering, and health care.

[해설] 미래에 발전하는 새로운 직업에 대하여 이야기하고 있는 글이다. 전통적인 일자리를 선호한다는 ③은 글의 내용과 상관없다.

정답 : ③

17. 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

There are a variety of currents in the oceans, and because they more and mix the water they will influence various aspects of the environment. One especially important environmental impact of currents is that they can move nutrients from deep water to the surface, where these nutrients can be used by plants, in the photosynthetic process, to produce organic matter. Currents can also disperse waste products, eggs, larvae, and adult life-forms. Some fish lay their eggs in or near a current, which may then carry the eggs and young into an environment favorable for growth. By mixing ocean water, currents keep water-temperature changes to a minimum. Turbulence caused by currents adds oxygen to the water-oxygen that fish need.

- ① effects of currents on the environment of marine life
- ② changes in ocean currents caused by global warming
- ③ various ways of using currents in scientific research
- ④ types of ocean currents and their characteristics

[해설] 첫 번째 문장에서 바다는 다양한 해류가 있으며, 물을 더 많이 혼합하기 때문에 환경의 다양한 측면에 영향을 미친다는 ①이 적절하다.

정답 : ①

18. 다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 단어로 가장 적절한 것은?

Ancient navigation relied on the sun, and therefore depended on fair weather; overcast skies could mean extensive delays or worse. The contingencies of weather paired with the lack of more sophisticated navigational tools meant that the Greeks and other ancient Mediterranean civilizations were forced to _____ their exploration; trade relations were mostly limited to closely surrounding islands and coasts. Eventually, sailors were able to venture farther out using celestial navigations, which used the positions of the stars relative to the movement of the ship for direction. But even then, few captains dared to travel too far beyond the sight of coastlines for fear of unfavorable currents carrying ships off course into more dangerous waters. Finally, the introduction of the compass to Europe ignited the age of explorations and paved the way for future Western European empires.

- ① expedite
- ② circumscribe
- ③ subserve
- ④ facilitate

[해설] 고대 항법은 태양의 좋은 날씨에 의존한다고 나와 있고, 고약한 날씨와 좀 더 정교한 항법 장치의 부재가 그리스와 다른 고대 지중해국가들이 탐험을 제한했다라는 circumscribe를 추론할 수 있고, 게다가 바로 뒤에서 주변의 섬과 해안에 대부분 제약이 걸리한다는 보충설명이 있는 것으로 보아 ②임을 알 수 있다.

정답 : ②

19. 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

In 1778, the Hawaiian Islands changed forever. In that year, the first European, Captain James Cook, sailed into a port on the island of Hawaii. By 1819, two ships full of Europeans and Americans had arrived. Some came to hunt for whales. Others came to teach Hawaiian people about Christianity. Still others came to start big sugar farms. Since then, more Europeans and Americans moved to Hawaii. Slowly, the Hawaiian people lost control over their islands. Finally, in 1893, the United States took over the islands from the last Hawaiian queen, Liliuokalani.

- ① James Cook 선장이 어떻게 하와이를 발견했는가
- ② 유럽인들과 미국인들이 왜 하와이를 떠났는가
- ③ 하와이가 어떻게 미국의 한 주가 되었는가
- ④ 사람들이 왜 하와이를 방문하기를 원하는가

[해설] 하와이에 기독교를 전파하고 설탕농장을 만들고, 미국인들이 하와이로 이사했다는 것으로 보아 하와이가 어떻게 미국에 편입되었는지를 보여주므로 ③이 적절하다.

정답 : ③

20. 다음 글의 빈칸에 공통으로 들어갈 단어로 가장 적절한 것은?

Any two bodies that are gravitationally bound, such as Earth and the Sun, have five regions of gravitational stability. In these regions, the forces of gravity from the two bodies balance out, and anything located at these regions, known as Lagrangian points will remain _____. Lagrangian points are fascinating, and it just so happens they are incredibly useful for space exploration. To understand how they occur, let's examine the Earth-Sun system. Earth, as we know, is in a stable orbit around the Sun. Our planet and the star are pulling on one another. As you travel away from Earth, the gravity of the planet pulls you back. At the same time, however, the gravity of the Sun pulls you inward into the Solar System. Travel far enough from Earth in the direction of the Sun, and you will be pulled into the Sun. Conversely, if you travel only a short distance from Earth with a speed that is not great enough to escape the planet's gravity, you will be pulled backwards. However, there are points around the Earth-Sun system, or indeed any such system, such as Venus and the Sun, for example, where the _____ gravity of each body essentially balances out. The interesting thing about Lagrangian points is that an object placed on them will remain if it is not already moving, unless acted upon by something else. This makes Lagrangian points crucial stopovers for many spacecraft.

- ① unseen
- ② luminous
- ③ stationary
- ④ powered-off

[해설]지구는 태양주위의 안정적인 궤도에 있고, 서로 별들이 잡아당긴다고 말하고 있고, 마지막 두 문장에서 다른 것에 의해 움직여지지 않고, 그 위에 놓여진 물체가 움직이지 않는다면 그대로 남게 된다는 것으로 보아 ‘멈춰있는’, ‘정지된’이라는 ③stationary가 적절하다.

정답 : ③