

※ 빈칸에 들어갈 것으로 가장 적절한 것은? (1~2)

1. A : You don't know about used cars, Ned. Whew! 70,000 miles.
B : Oh, that's a lot of miles! We have to take a close look at the engine, the doors, the tires, everything ...
A : It's too expensive, Ned. _____
B : You have to watch these used car salesmen.
- ① Let's buy it.
② I'll dust it down.
③ What model do you want?
④ I don't want to get ripped off.

2. The term combines two concepts—"bionic" which means to give a living thing an artificial capability like a bionic arm, and "nano" which _____ particles smaller than 100 nanometers that can be used to imbue the living thing with its new capability.
- ① breaks in ② refers to
③ originates from ④ lays over

3. 어법상 가장 옳은 것은?
- ① If the item should not be delivered tomorrow, they would complain about it.
② He was more skillful than any other baseball players in his class.
③ Hardly has the violinist finished his performance before the audience stood up and applauded.
④ Bakers have been made come out, asking for promoting wheat consumption.

4. <보기> 문장이 들어갈 곳으로 가장 적절한 것은?

<보기>

If you are unhappy yourself, you will probably be prepared to admit that you are not exceptional in this.

(①) Animals are happy so long as they have health and enough to eat. Human beings, one feels, ought to be, but in the modern world they are not, at least in a great majority of cases. (②) If you are happy, ask yourself how many of your friends are so. (③) And when you have reviewed your friends, teach yourself the art of reading faces; make yourself receptive to the moods of those whom you meet in the course of an ordinary day. (④)

5. 글의 흐름상 가장 적절하지 않은 문장은?

Tighter regulations on cigarette products have spilled over to alcohol, soda and other consumer products, which has restricted consumer choices and made goods more expensive. ① Countries have taken more restrictive measures, including taxation, pictorial health warnings and prohibitions on advertising and promotion, against cigarette products over the past four decades. ② Regulatory measures have failed to improve public health, growing cigarette smuggling. ③ Applying restrictions first to tobacco and then to other consumer products have created a domino effect, or what is called a "slippery slope," for other industries. ④ At the extreme end of the slippery slope is plain packaging, where all trademarks, logos and brand-specific colors are removed, resulting in unintended consequences and a severe infringement of intellectual property rights.

※ 밑줄 친 부분과 의미가 가장 가까운 것은? (6~7)

6. Ethical considerations can be an integral element of biotechnology regulation.
- ① key ② incidental
③ interactive ④ popular
7. If the area of the brain associated with speech is destroyed, the brain may use plasticity to cause other areas of the brain not originally associated with this speech to learn the skill as a way to make up for lost cells.
- ① accuracy ② systemicity
③ obstruction ④ suppleness

※ 빈칸에 들어갈 단어로 가장 적절한 것은? (8~9)

8. Mephisto demands a signature and contract. No mere _____ contract will do. As Faust remarks, the devil wants everything in writing.
- ① genuine ② essential
③ reciprocal ④ verbal
9. The company and the union reached a tentative agreement in this year's wage deal as the two sides took the company's _____ operating profits seriously amid unfriendly business environments.
- ① deteriorating ② enhancing
③ ameliorating ④ leveling

※ 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 가장 옳지 않은 것은? (10~12)

10. I ① convinced that making pumpkin cake ② from scratch would be ③ even easier than ④ making cake from a box.
11. When you find your tongue ① twisted as you seek to explain to your ② six-year-old daughter why she can't go to the amusement park ③ that has been advertised on television, then you will understand why we find it difficult ④ wait.
12. Lewis Alfred Ellison, a small-business owner and ① a construction foreman, died in 1916 after an operation to cure internal wounds ② suffering after shards from a 100-lb ice block ③ penetrated his abdomen when it was dropped while ④ being loaded into a hopper.

13. <보기> 글의 분위기로 가장 적절한 것은?

<보기>

I go to the local schoolyard, hoping to join in a game. But no one is there. After several minutes of standing around, dejected under the netless basketball hoops and wondering where everybody is, the names of those I expected to find awaiting me start to fill my mind. I have not played in a place like this for years. What was that? What was I thinking of, coming here? When I was a child, a boy, I went to the schoolyard to play. That was a long time ago. No children here will ever know me. Around me the concrete is empty except for pebbles, bottles, and a beer can that I kick, clawing a scary noise out of the pavement.

- ① calm and peaceful ② festive and merry
③ desolate and lonely ④ horrible and scary

14. 글의 흐름상 빈칸에 들어갈 단어를 순서대로 고른 것은?

Often described as the _____ “rags to riches” tale, the story of steel magnate Andrew Carnegie’s rise begins in 1835 in a small one-room home in Dunfermline, Scotland. Born into a family of _____ laborers, Carnegie received little schooling before his family emigrated to America in 1848. Arriving in Pennsylvania, he soon got a job in a textile mill, where he earned only \$1.20 per week.

- ① quintessential – destitute ② exceptive – devout
③ interesting – meticulous ④ deleterious – impoverished

15. <보기> 글의 내용과 일치하는 것은?

<보기>

In the American Southwest, previously the Mexican North, Anglo-America ran into Hispanic America. The meeting involved variables of language, religion, race, economy, and politics. The border between Hispanic America and Anglo-America has shifted over time, but one fact has not changed: it is one thing to draw an arbitrary geographical line between two spheres of sovereignty; it is another to persuade people to respect it. Victorious in the Mexican-American War in 1848, the United States took half of Mexico. The resulting division did not ratify any plan of nature. The borderlands were an ecological whole; northeastern Mexican desert blended into southeastern American desert with no prefiguring of nationalism. The one line that nature did provide—the Rio Grande—was a river that ran through but did not really divide continuous terrain.

- ① The borderlands between America and Mexico signify a long history of one sovereignty.
② While nature did not draw lines, human society certainly did.
③ The Mexican-American War made it possible for people to respect the border.
④ The Rio Grande has been thought of as an arbitrary geographical line.

16. <보기> 글을 문맥에 가장 어울리게 순서대로 배열한 것은?

<보기>

- ㉠ The trigger for the aggressive driver is usually traffic congestion coupled with a schedule that is almost impossible to meet.
㉡ Unfortunately, these actions put the rest of us at risk. For example, an aggressive driver who resorts to using a roadway shoulder to pass may startle other drivers and cause them to take an evasive action that results in more risk or even a crash.
㉢ As a result, the aggressive driver generally commits multiple violations in an attempt to make up time.
㉣ Aggressive driving is a traffic offense or combination of offenses such as following too closely, speeding, unsafe lane changes, failing to signal intent to change lanes, and other forms of negligent or inconsiderate driving.

- ① ㉠ - ㉢ - ㉡ - ㉣ ② ㉠ - ㉣ - ㉢ - ㉡
③ ㉡ - ㉠ - ㉢ - ㉣ ④ ㉡ - ㉡ - ㉢ - ㉠

※ 글의 흐름상 빈칸에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것은? (17~18)

17.

Language changes when speakers of a language come into contact with speakers of another language or languages. This can be because of migration, perhaps, because they move to more fertile lands, or because they are displaced on account of war or poverty or disease. It can also be because they are invaded. Depending on the circumstances, the home language may succumb completely to the language of the invaders, in which case we talk about replacement. _____, the home language might persist side-by-side with the language of the invaders, and depending on political circumstances, it might become the dominant language.

- ① Typically ② Consistently
③ Similarly ④ Alternatively

18.

The notion that a product tested without branding is somehow being more objectively appraised is entirely _____. In the real world, we no more appraise things with our eyes closed and holding our nose than we do by ignoring the brand that is stamped on the product we purchase, the look and feel of the box it comes in, or the price being asked.

- ① correct ② reliable
③ misguided ④ unbiased

19. <보기> 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

<보기>

Many visitors to the United States think that Americans take their exercise and free time activities too seriously. Americans often schedule their recreation as if they were scheduling business appointments. They go jogging every day at the same time, play tennis two or three times a week, or swim every Thursday. Foreigners often think that this kind of recreation sounds more like work than relaxation. For many Americans, however, their recreational activities are relaxing and enjoyable, or at least worthwhile, because they contribute to health and physical fitness.

- ① Health and fitness
② Popular recreational activities in the United States
③ The American approach to recreation
④ The definition of recreation

20. <보기> 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은?

<보기>

Feelings of pain or pleasure or some quality in between are the bedrock of our minds. We often fail to notice this simple reality because the mental images of the objects and events that surround us, along with the images of the words and sentences that describe them, use up so much of our overburdened attention. But there they are, feelings of myriad emotions and related states, the continuous musical line of our minds, the unstoppable humming of the most universal of melodies that only dies down when we go to sleep, a humming that turns into all-out singing when we are occupied by joy, or a mournful requiem when sorrow takes over.

- ① Feelings are closely associated with music.
② Feelings are composed of pain and pleasure.
③ Feelings are ubiquitous in our minds.
④ Feelings are related to the mental images of objects and events.