

2017년 10월 28일(토) 시행 하반기 소방직 시험 공채영어 기출문제 해설

총평 : 4.8 clouded vs 10.28 sunny 그리고 희망 !!

[출제범위]

시험범위 구분	출제 문항수	세부내용
보 카	4 문항	
문 법	3 문항	
생활영어	2 문항	
독 해	10 문항	주제 및 요약 3 빈칸 3 순서 1 삽입 2 삭제 2

[출제경향]

수험생 반응

- 보카 3문제 10초 만에 풀었습니다. 보카책에서 전부 나왔습니다. 동의어를 달달 외우겠습니다.
- encourage 목적어 to부정사. 나왔습니다. 내년 4월 시험 희망을 보았습니다. 감사합니다. 교수님.

평가와 대책

보카 : 모든 보카책에 수록된 빈도수 높은 보카 하지만 동의어로 한정된 것으로 해야 효과적임

핵심동의어 246중에서 3문제가 정답임. 나머지 1문제는 일반 보카 내용.

>> 소방 보카책 동의어를 외우고 소방 보카 문제 표제어와 정답 단어를 암기 해라

문법 : 동사 용법. 수일치. 원급 . 비교급 강조, >> 가정법 출제 예상

>> 기본서 한권 반복 반복 또 반복해라/

생활영어 ; 암기와 유추 문제 출제

>>2월달에 특강 기다려라!!

독해 : 1일 1개 독해 지문 시간내서 풀고 구문 분석 : 기본서 & 기본 독해집

>>1월달에 기본 독해 강의 때 문제 풀이 스킬 습득하자

제이디윤 : 소방 영어 선구자 on/off라인 전국 최다 합격생 영어 수강생 배출

1. 다음 대화를 읽고, 빈칸에 들어갈 말을 고르시오. (하)

A: I have a great news.

B: What is it?

A: I got a **promotion** today. You're looking at the new head of the accounting department!

B: Congratulation! _____.

③ **You fully deserve it.**

-10월 2일 특강

채용- 승진- 사임- 해고- 퇴직 단어 !!!

serves you right vs you deserve it.

2. 주어진 문장이 들어갈 곳으로 가장 적절한 곳은 (하)

This stops the wheel from spinning, and the bicycle comes to a stop.

You would think all bicycles must have brakes. But the bicycles used for track racing are built without brakes. (①) A track racing bicycle has only essential parts to keep its weight down. (②)

So, how do you stop it? (③) **This is where the gloves come in. The racer backpedals, and then holds the front wheel tight with his hands.** (④) No wonder track bicycle racers wear gloves! If they didn't, their hands would get terribly hurt every time they tried to stop.

3. 다음에 밑줄 친 어휘와 같은 의미를 고르시오.< 동의어 28번 > (중)

Indigenous cultures have used herbal oils for centuries

① rare

② **native**

③ historical

④ honorable

indigenous는 '토착의'라는 말로 native와 동의어이다.

4. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은 ? (중)

For thousands of years, craftspeople, designers, artisans and makers have improved their knowledge and skills to develop increasingly sophisticated accessories. **Accessories were no doubt invented to sustain or facilitate life; the invention of bags enabled food to be carried from place to place,** whilst footwear was created to wrap the feet and so enable people to withstand the vagaries of working life. **But accessories are also created to show the magnificence of the wearer; richly decorated hats emphasize status, whilst jewellery is often displayed to demonstrate wealth.** Today, the need to sustain life and desire to show magnificence through the use of accessories continues to drive their

popularity. Accessories design must therefore ()

accessories are increasingly becoming both key fashion items and fashion statements that demand attention as much from those wearing them as from those observing them.

① **balance practical requirements with aesthetic considerations**

5. 문법적으로 올바른 것을 고르시오. (중)

- ① **The number of people** purchasing pet food with human-grade ingredients **are** on the increase.
 ② **Selling products** to the public **is** a way to **raise** funds to finance their activities.
 ③ **Motivating by** feelings of guilt, they are inclined to make amends for their actions.
 ④ The stock market, **which** claims on the earnings of corporations (shares of stock) are traded, is the most widely followed financial market in America.

6. 다음에 밑줄 친 어휘와 같은 의미를 고르시오.<21페이지 24번> (하)

on purpose

- ① **deliberately** ② mutually ③ beneficially ④ competitively

7. 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은 (중)

When faced with unconventional situations, sometimes unconventional tactics must be employed.

- ② **the effective control of unusual fires using untraditional tactics**

8. 밑줄 친 곳 중에서 문법적으로 틀린 것을 고르시오. (중)

see you ①purchasing~: 지각동사

encourage you to ②buy~ encourage 목적어 to R

They think if you try this product, maybe you will buy ③them. ,대명사 지칭

④even more 강조 용법

9. 다음에 밑줄 친 어휘와 같은 의미를 고르시오 : p. 383. 420번 (중)

The picture on TV was blurry.

- ① huge ② lovely ③ colorful ④ **unclear**

10. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은? (중)

A drone crashed into a passenger plane last week in Canada, renewing safety concerns about unmanned aircraft and raising questions about how best to enforce regulations now that drones are becoming more and more commonplace. The drone hit a plane carrying six passengers and two crew members en route to an airport in Quebec on Thursday. "This should not have happened," Canada's minister of transport, Marc Garneau, said at a news conference on Sunday. "That drone should not have been there." Nobody was hurt, but the incident could have caused "catastrophic" damage had it hit an engine or incapacitated the pilot, Mr. Garneau said. Researchers at Virginia Tech's College of Engineering demonstrated in 2015 that an eight-pound quadcopter drone could rip apart a nine-foot-diameter engine in less than 1/200th of a second. All in all, as far as air safety is concerned, drones _____.

② may pose a serious threat to airplanes

ex) pose a question.

정답: ②번(②번이 아닌 다른 곳에 정답이 위치했을 수도 있습니다. 기억 가물가물..)

해설)

드론과 비행기가 충돌하는 사고가 발생한 점을 들면서 드론의 위험성을 설명하는 글이다.

11. 다음 대화를 읽고 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 적절한 것을 고르시오.< 유추> (중)

A: Are you ready to order?
B: Could you recommend a great one?
A: How about spaghetti with cream sauce?
B: Okay. I would like to have spaghetti with cream sauce and a glass of wine.
A: Good choice. It'll take at least 20 minutes to be served.
(20 minutes later)
A: Here you are.
B: _____
I ordered spaghetti with cream sauce not tomato sauce.
A: I'm sorry. I'll get you the right one.

④ This is not what I ordered

12. 다음 밑줄 친 어휘와 같은 의미를 고르시오.<동의어 38번> (중)

anger

- ① stubbornness ② bravery ③ indignation ④ compassion

개미가 땅을 파며 화를 낸다. indignation.

13. 글의 흐름상 무관한 문장을 고르시오. (중)

Do you have a stressful life, high blood pressure, insomnia? **Keeping an aquarium may be good therapy for you.** ① Seniors who were provided with an aquarium filled with fish had significant blood pressure reduction. ② Watching fish has been shown to calm children who suffer from hyperactivity disorder. ③ **Nursing facilities need to be expanded** ~~ ④ Dental patients who were subjected to an aquarium experienced the same or greater benefit from the aquarium.

14. 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. (중)

It has become very fashionable to 'think green', and I am fully in favour of this. Climate change is a legitimate political theme, and any politician can express his or her concern with this matter and get votes as a result. This is excellent. But there is a bigger and more urgent danger than climate change. That danger is the poor quality of human thinking. This requires even more urgent attention. Perhaps there should be an even more important slogan than 'think grey'. The grey refers to our grey matter, or brains. Most of the problems, conflicts and fights in the world are caused by poor thinking. **An improvement in human thinking would help solve such issues.** If we get our thinking right then it becomes easier to solve not only environmental problems, but other problems too.

① the necessity to improve the quality of human thinking

15. 주어진 문장으로 이어질 순서로 적합한 것은: 지시어 vs 연결어 (중)

It is predicted that there will be **more people over 60 than under 15 in 20 years.**
(A) **Their concern is valid,** but a study shows there's a good news to the graying of our nation. Over the years, **the older subjects proved to have fewer negative emotions and more positive ones compared with their younger days.**
(B) **It** means as people age, they're more emotionally balanced and better able to solve highly emotional problems. After all, that may lead to a more stable world as well.
(C) **It will mean an aging society with an increasing number of old people and fewer youngsters.** In reality, **some youngsters worry about** caring for old people while also keeping the country's productivity going.

④ (C)-(A)-(B)

16. 주어진 문장이 들어갈 곳으로 가장 적절한 곳은 ? (중)

However, if they are taken in faster than the body can dispose of them, they can be a big risk.
Electronic products are jam-packed with heavy metals, semi-metals and various chemical compounds that can leak into soil and become hazardous.

(①) Components like lead, mercury, copper, barium, nickel and even arsenic are all present within a variety of electronic products. (②) As they're being thrown away or placed in the landfills, the products often break which can expose the inner workings and those dangerous chemicals and metals. (③) Normally, these metals and chemicals may not cause many problems, because as they are taken in by the body, it works to get rid of them. (④) Many of these chemicals and metals are known causes of serious health conditions like cancer, diabetes, impaired cognitive function, damaged organs and more.

17. 다음 밑줄 친 곳에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은? (상)

The distinction between voice and real voice helps us understand the tricky relationship between verbal fluency and verbal power. Sometimes they go together but sometimes they are opposed. That is, on the one hand, sometimes fluency is ___(A)___: a truly good speaker is never at a loss for words because she has found the door to her best insights and her convictions. But sometimes, on the other hand, we ___(B)___ fluent people; they speak with lively fluency but they are somehow too smooth. "She spoke so expressively and well but you know I didn't really believe her." Such people are good at finding a gear and generating words that fit the situation and the audience; they are never at a loss for words. But somehow all these words-however lively and fluent-don't give us any sense of making contact with the speaker or any sense of knowing her real feelings, attitude or point of view.

① convincing distrust

18. 다음 글을 요약하고자 한다. (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. (상)

The green revolution was a mixed blessing. Over time farmers came to rely heavily on broadly adapted, high-yield crops to the exclusion of varieties adapted to local conditions. Monocropping vast fields with the same genetically uniform seeds helps boost yield and meet immediate hunger needs. Yet high-yield varieties are also genetically weaker crops that require expensive chemical fertilizers and toxic pesticides. The same holds true for high-yield livestock breeds, which often require expensive feed and medicinal care to survive in foreign climates. The drive to increase production is pushing out local varieties, diluting livestock's genetic diversity in the process. As a result, the world's food supply has become largely dependent on a shrinking list of breeds designed for maximum yield.



In their focus on increasing the ___(A)___ of food they produce today, the crops and livestock are subject to the lack of diversity which causes ___(B)___.

② amount ecological vulnerability

19. 문법적으로 틀린 것을 고르시오. (중)

- ① He **spent** hours **trying to** repair the clock. : spend +시간+(in) ing
- ② The shopping mall wasn't **as crowded** as usual. : as 원급 as
- ③ Some of the people I work with **are** not friendly. 수일치 . 관계대명사 생략
- ④ Ann pretended not see me when she passed me on the street. : 문장 확장 원칙

20. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 무관한 문장을 고르시오. (중)

Childhood friends – friends you’ve known forever – are really special. They know everything about you, and you’ve shared lots of firsts. When you hit puberty, though, sometimes these forever-friendships go through growing pains. ①You might find that you have less in common than you used to. ②Maybe you are into rap and she is into pop, or you go to different schools and have different groups of friends. ③**It is important to have common interests with your best friends.**