

※ 밑줄 친 부분과 의미가 가장 가까운 것은? (1~2)

1. As a salesman, you should remember that your cardinal rule is to do everything you can to satisfy a customer.

- ① definitive ② gigantic ③ potential ④ principal

2. The audio of the surreptitious recording clearly indicates that the participants did not want to be recorded.

- ① clandestine ② statutory
③ forthright ④ seraphic

3. 다음 대화 중 어색한 것은?

- ① A: Why doesn't this device function properly?
B: You ought to plug in first.
② A: How long does it take from my house to his office?
B: Hopefully, by the end of the week.
③ A: Do you know where I can rent a wheelchair?
B: Try around at the back gate.
④ A: You're going to be present at the staff training session this weekend, aren't you?
B: It's mandatory, isn't it?

4. 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 옳지 않은 것은?

Allium vegetables — edible bulbs ① including onions, garlic, and leeks — appear in nearly every cuisine around the globe. ② They are fundamental in classic cooking bases, such as French *mirepoix* (diced onions, celery, and carrots), Latin American *sofrito* (onions, garlic, and tomatoes), and Cajun *holy trinity* (onions, bell peppers and celery). ③ While we sometimes take these standbys for granted, the flavor of allium vegetables can not be replicated. And neither their health benefits ④ can, which include protection from heart diseases and cancer.

5. 다음 중 문법적으로 올바른 문장은?

- ① Both adolescents and adults should be cognizant to the risks of second-hand smoking.
② His address at the luncheon meeting was such great that the entire audience appeared to support him.
③ Appropriate experience and academic background are required of qualified applicants for the position.
④ The major threat to plants, animals, and people is the extremely toxic chemicals releasing into the air and water.

6. 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 속담으로 가장 적절한 것은?

It's often said that _____. Actually this proverb is, for the most part, not true. For much of the history of modern neuroscience, the adult brain was believed to be a fixed structure that, once damaged, could not be repaired. But research published since the 1960s has challenged this assumption, showing that it is actually a highly dynamic structure, which changes itself in response to new experiences, and adapts to injuries — a phenomenon referred to as neuroplasticity.

- ① a stitch in time saves nine
② birds of a feather flock together
③ you can't teach an old dog new tricks
④ two heads are better than one

※ 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 표현으로 가장 적절한 것은? (7~8)

7. Research shows you'll eat less food and take in fewer calories if you eat slowly, so _____ yourself at holiday meals.

- ① hide ② express ③ pace ④ betray

8. The government is currently trying to find an alternative to garbage disposal to _____ environmental pollution.

- ① slope off ② head off
③ set off ④ run off with

9. 다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은?

On a bright spring morning 50 years ago, two young astronomers at Bell Laboratories were tuning a 20-foot, horn-shaped antenna pointed toward the sky over New Jersey. Their goal was to measure the Milky Way galaxy, home to planet Earth. To their puzzlement, Robert W. Wilson and Arno A. Penzias heard the insistent hiss of radio signals coming from every direction — and from beyond the Milky Way. It was cosmic microwave background radiation, a residue of the primordial explosion of energy and matter that suddenly gave rise to the universe some 13.8 billion years ago. The scientists had found evidence that would confirm the Big Bang Theory, first proposed by Georges Lemaître in 1931.

- ① The light helps rule the Big Bang Theory out.
② The mysterious signal means a steady state of the universe.
③ The universe was in a steady state without a singular beginning.
④ The radiation is a residual effect of the explosion which Lemaître theorized.

10. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

If we can't directly intuit what's in our minds, then our only option is to approach the investigation of internal things (like knowledge and mental states) as we would approach the investigation of external things (like birds and planets). That is, we must formulate explicit theories in order to reach a satisfactory explanation of the facts. Since we can't look directly at what's inside the minds, our job will be to figure out what's inside on the basis of what we can observe from the outside.

- ① A talking analogy
② A black box problem
③ Dividing up the problem area
④ Comparisons with human language

11. 글의 흐름상 가장 적절하지 못한 문장은?

The green revolution was the result of a sequence of scientific breakthroughs and development activities that successfully fought hunger by increasing food production. Basic ingredients of the green revolution were new seeds, use of chemicals and proper irrigation system. ① The green revolution resulted in an increase in production and changed the thinking of farmers. ② It improved resistance of crops to diseases and created massive job opportunities within the industrial and agricultural sectors. ③ Therefore, the environmental cost of chemical fertilizers and heavy irrigation has caused considerable controversy. ④ Self-sufficiency in food grains also affected the planning processes and gave a boost to the national self-confidence of then emerging democracies.

12. 밑줄 친 부분의 의미와 가장 가까운 것은?

When I heard the poem, some of the lines rang a bell.

- ① sounded familiar ② became music
③ seemed weird ④ were interesting

13. 다음 글의 내용과 일치하는 것은?

On June 23, 2016, a historic referendum took place in the United Kingdom (UK). The referendum question was: "Should the United Kingdom remain a member of the European Union or leave the European Union?" The possibility of Britain leaving the EU became known as Brexit. Over 30 million people voted in the referendum. The turnout was higher than Britain's last general election. Eligible voters were British, Irish, and Commonwealth citizens (18 and over) living in the UK. On June 23, 52% of voters chose "Leave the European Union." This shocked the world. Within hours, the value of the British pound (£) had fallen to a historic low and Prime Minister Cameron had stepped down. In the weeks following the referendum, millions of people signed a petition asking for a second referendum. The new prime minister, Theresa May, told citizens that "Brexit is Brexit." Negotiating the exit will take approximately two years. The status and rights of British nationals living in the EU and of EU nationals living in the UK are a primary concern.

- ① Britain joining the EU is called Brexit.
- ② All people in Britain participated in the vote.
- ③ 52% of voters wanted the UK to leave the EU.
- ④ The value of the Euro had risen after the vote.

14. 우리말을 영어로 가장 잘 옮긴 것은?

- ① 나는 이 집으로 이사 온 지 3년이 되었다.
→ It was three years since I moved to this house.
- ② 우리는 해가 지기 전에 그 도시에 도착해야 한다.
→ We must arrive in the city before the sun will set.
- ③ 나는 그녀가 오늘 밤까지 그 일을 끝마칠지 궁금하다.
→ I wonder if she finishes the work by tonight.
- ④ 그는 실수하기는 했지만, 좋은 선생님이 존경받을 수 있었다.
→ Although making a mistake, he could be respected as a good teacher.

※ 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 표현으로 가장 적절한 것은? (15~16)

15. Speaking of names, it's important to check how they are spelled — nobody wants to see their names misspelled. In English, there is often a _____ mix of ways of spelling names that are pronounced the same way: *McIntosh* or *Mackintosh*, *Stevenson* or *Stephenson*, *Davis* or *Davies*, *Frances* (female) or *Francis* (male).

- ① bewildering ② suasive
- ③ clever ④ foreign

16. In Book VII of "The Republic," Plato paints a picture of ordinary people imprisoned in a shadowcave, unaware of the true reality hidden from them. When a prisoner is released from the cave, he initially suffers from the sun's blinding brightness, yet as his eyes adjust he begins to see the truth. If he were to return underground to enlighten his former fellow prisoners, they would not believe him, _____. Plato's allegory is a powerful metaphor for contemplating a divide between ignorance and enlightenment — between the "visible" world and the "intelligible" realm.

- ① for they could be inspired by real things outside the cave
- ② for they couldn't imagine a world beyond the shadows dominating their existence
- ③ for they could drag themselves out into the light of the sun
- ④ for they couldn't turn away from the things which he was able to look at outside the cave

17. 다음 글을 읽고 유추할 수 있는 것은?

It was November: rain fell coldly and drearily. He buttoned himself in his long raincoat and went to meet her. She had promised to wear a red carnation; the suggestion was her own, and tickled him hugely. As the pink-faced suburbanites poured, in an icy stream, into the hot waiting-room, he looked for her. Presently he saw her: she came toward him immediately, since his height was unmistakable. They talked excitedly flustered, but gradually getting some preliminary sense of each other.

- ① The man and woman are meeting for the first time.
- ② The man lived in a suburban neighborhood.
- ③ The man was tall and ticklish.
- ④ The man suggested the woman wear a flower.

18. 다음 글에서 []로 표시된 부분에 들어갈 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?

Climate change has narrowed the range where bumblebees are found in North America and Europe in recent decades, according to a recent study, published in the journal *Science*. [] "Bumblebee species across Europe and North America are declining at continental scales," Jeremy T. Kerr, a conservation biologist at the University of Ottawa in Canada who was the lead author of the report, said at a news conference. "And our data suggest that climate change plays a leading, or perhaps the leading, role in this trend."

- (A) Logic would suggest that the northern reaches of their home turf* would shift to higher latitudes by a corresponding distance.
- (B) The paper suggests that warming temperatures have caused bumblebee populations to retreat from the southern limits of their travels by as much as 190 miles since the 1970s.
- (C) But that has not happened, leading researchers to think that the more northern habitats may be less hospitable to them.

*turf: short, thick, even grass

- ① (A) - (B) - (C) ② (B) - (A) - (C)
- ③ (A) - (C) - (B) ④ (B) - (C) - (A)

19. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 표현으로 가장 적절하게 짝지어진 것은?

The financial rewards of owning your own business may not happen (A) _____ you put in years of hard work. The desire to make money may not be enough to (B) _____ you going through the difficult early period.

- | | | | |
|----------|----------|---------|-------|
| (A) | (B) | (A) | (B) |
| ① until | refute | ② when | drive |
| ③ before | reproach | ④ until | keep |

20. 우리말을 영어로 잘못 옮긴 것은?

- ① 우리는 그에게 이 일을 하도록 요청했다.
→ We asked him about this job.
- ② 그들은 TV 빼고는 모두 훔쳤다.
→ They stole everything but the television.
- ③ 식사할 때 물 마시는 게 좋니?
→ Is drinking water while eating good for you?
- ④ 그렇긴 하지만, 그것은 여전히 종교적 축제이다.
→ That said, it is still a religious festival.