

1) 밑줄 친 부분의 의미와 가장 가까운 것은

Two doctors are under investigation for selling drugs over the internet and could face a disciplinary hearing.

- ① penal ② ad-hoc
③ scholarly ④ pretrial

정답 ①
영역 어휘
세부영역

난이도 5 4 3 2 1

정답해설

‘disciplinary’는 ‘징계의’라는 의미로 ①의

‘penal’과 유의어 관계에 있다.

오답해설

어휘

- ☒ disciplinary 징계의
☒ penal 처벌의, 형벌의
☒ ad-hoc 즉석
☒ scholarly 학자의, 학문적인
☒ pretrial 공판전의

2) 빈칸에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것은?

Culture is defined as material, and even nonmaterial, objects that are passed from one generation to the next. Cultures often vary across space and time. While cultures may be diverse, they also share some similarities. Academic research has identified several cultural _____, that is, cultural attributes that may be found wherever people occupy a territory.

- ① universals ② discriminations
③ renaissances ④ prejudices

정답 ①
영역 어휘>빈칸완성
세부영역

난이도 5 4 3 2 1

정답해설

빈칸 바로 앞 문장의 내용이 ‘문화는 다양한 반면에 또한 유사점을 공유한다.’라고 되어있는데 그다음 빈칸 문장이 앞 문장의 내용을 보충해 주기 때문에 정답은 ① ‘universals’ 이다.

오답해설

어휘

3) 다음 중 어법상 가장 옳지 않은 것은?

- ① What personality studies have shown is that openness to change declines with age.
② A collaborative space program could build greater understanding, promote world peace, and improving scientific knowledge.
③ More people may start buying reusable tote bags if they become cheaper.
④ Today, more people are using smart phones and tablet computers for business.

정답 ②
영역 문법>병렬구조
세부영역

난이도 5 4 3 2 1

정답해설

could뒤의 동사원형(build, promote)이 병렬구조를 이루고 있기 때문

에 and 뒤의 improving을 improve로 고쳐야 한다.

오답해설 ①수일치/that(지시형용사)

어휘

- ☒ tote bag 여성용 대형 손가방

4) 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 가장 옳지 않은 것은?

Plastics ① are artificial, or human-made materials ② that consist of polymers — long molecules ③ made of smaller molecules joined in chains. Not all polymers are artificial — wood and cotton are types of a natural polymer called cellulose, but they are not considered plastics because they cannot ④ melt and mold.

정답 ④
영역 문법>수동태
세부영역

난이도 5 4 3 2 1

정답해설

melt와 mold의 주어인 they는 wood와 cotton을 가리키는데 주어와 동사의 관계가 능동이 아닌 수동의 관계이므로 be melted and molded 로 고쳐야 한다.

오답해설 ①수일치 ②what/that ③분사

어휘

- ☒ polymer 중합체, 고분자
☒ mold 주조하다

5) 빈칸에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것은?

A : I m trying to buy a bike but I can t choose between the two brands.
B : Why don t you look at the reviews from the buyers?
A : _____.
B : Then I think you can go for either brand.

- ① Bike riding is the best way to stay in shape.
② The reviews seem to be one-sided.
③ The brands are neck and neck in the opinion polls.
④ The companies are almost down and out.

정답 ③
영역 생활영어
세부영역

난이도

5	4	3	2	1
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정답해설
B의 마지막 말에서 양쪽 브랜드에 다 가는 게 낫다고 말하기 때문에
구매자 리뷰가 막상막하라는 것을 유추할 수 있다.
오답해설

어휘
☒ nech and neck 막상막하

6) 빈칸에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것은?

Space travel, despite its thrilling rep, is hard on the human body, and it s zero gravity that causes most of the problems. In space vision can be damaged as fluids normally restrained by gravity migrate to the head, compressing the optic nerve and distorting the shape of the eyeball. The controlled environment of the space station can also cause the immune system to slack off. Bones that don t carry weight decalcify over time so much that newly arriving cosmonauts have been discouraged from hugging those who have been aloft a long time, _____ they break a rib. Caps on the ends of chromosomes called telomeres shorten throughout life, contributing to aging. In space, the telomere fuse burns faster.

- ① unless ② lest
③ although ④ while
정답 ②
영역 빈칸
세부영역

난이도

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정답해설
빈칸 앞 문장이 '우주에 있는 동안 뼈에서 석회질 많이 빠져나가기 때문에 새로 도착한 우주 비행사들은 오랜 시간동안 우주에 있던 다른 비행사들을 꺾이지 않는다'이고 그 뒤에 '그들이 늑골을 부러뜨리지 않도록 하기 위해'가 가장 적절하므로 ② 'lest'가 정답이다.
오답해설

어휘

7) 밑줄 친 부분의 의미와 가장 가까운 것은?

After three years of desultory wandering, the old man came to Andalusia, the region in southern Spain.

- ① purposeful ② miserable
③ ascetic ④ disconnected

정답 ④
영역 어휘
세부영역

난이도

5	4	3	2	1
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정답해설
'desultory'는 '두서없는', '종잡을 수 없는'라는 의미로
④의 'disconnected'와 유의어 관계에 있다.
오답해설

어휘
☒ desultory 두서없는, 종잡을 수 없는
☒ ascetic 금욕적인
☒ disconnected 동떨어진, 일관성이 없는

8) 밑줄 친 부분의 의미와 가장 가까운 것은?

The idea of ethnocentrism is not particularly transparent, and it can all too easily carry with it the pejorative suggestion of chauvinism rather than a merely limitedly parochial perspective.

- ① feasible ② derogatory
③ pellucid ④ mediocre

정답 ②
영역 어휘
세부영역

난이도

5	4	3	2	1
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정답해설
'pejorative'는 '경멸적인'이라는 의미로 ②의 'derogatory'와 유의어 관계에 있다.
오답해설

어휘
☒ pejorative 경멸적인
☒ feasible 실현 가능한
☒ derogatory 경멸하는, 비판적인
☒ pellucid 맑은, 투명한
☒ mediocre 보통의

9) A와 B의 대화 중 가장 어색한 것은

- ① A : Do you know what it s called?
B : Oh, it s on the tip of my tongue.
② A : Did you catch the train?
B : Yes, by the skin of my teeth.
③ A : Can I use your phone?
B : Back to square one.
④ A : How shall we decide?
B : Let s toss for it.

정답 ③

영역 생활영어

세부영역

난이도

5	4	3	2	1
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정답해설

휴대폰을 써도 좋겠냐는 허가를 묻는 질문에 ‘원점으로 되돌아가라’는 적절하지 못하다.

오답해설

어휘

- ☒ by the skin of my teeth 간신히, 가까스로
☒ Back to square one 원점으로 되돌아가다
☒ Let's toss for it. 동전을 던져서 결정하자

10) 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 가장 옳지 않은 것은?

A survey ① conducted for the journal American Demographics by the research from Market Facts found some surprising results. In modern America, ② where superstitions are seen as nothing more than the beliefs of a weak mind, 44 percent of the people surveyed still admitted they were superstitious. The other 56 percent claimed to be only optimistically superstitious, ③ meaning they were more willing to believe superstitions relating to good luck over ones related to bad luck. For example, 12 percent of those who said they were not really superstitious confessed to ④ knock on wood for good luck. And 9 percent confessed they would pick up a penny on the street for good luck. A further 9 percent of non-believers also said they would pick a four-leaf clover for luck if they found one. And some still believed in kissing under the mistletoe for luck.

정답 ④

영역 문법

세부영역

난이도

5	4	3	2	1
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정답해설

confess 뒤의 to는 전치사 to 이므로 knock을 knocking으로 고쳐야 한다.

오답해설 ①분사 ②관계부사/관계대명사 ③분사

어휘

- ☒ confess to+n/~ing ~을 자백하다

11) 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 가장 옳지 않은 것은?

Even before the supposed Angles, Saxons, and Jutes arrived in England bringing their Germanic dialects that gave rise to English, they ① had borrowed some Latin vocabulary. However, as far as we know, this amounted to only a few dozen words, and thus Old English vocabulary was overwhelmingly Germanic. Old English contained very few loanwords, ② contrasting with the situation in Middle English and Modern English, ③ which loans proliferate. One estimate is that 3 percent of Old English vocabulary consisted of loanwords, whereas 70 percent of today s English consists of loanwords. This difference is of great importance in explaining how the English language ④ has changed over time.

정답 ③

영역 문법

세부영역

난이도

5	4	3	2	1
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정답해설

관계대명사 which뒤의 문장이 완전한 문장이므로 which를 where로 고쳐야 한다.

오답해설 ①시제 ②분사 ④수일치/시제

어휘

12) 글의 흐름으로 보아 빈칸에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것은?

Scientists have recently discovered that ants can remember how many steps they have taken. By carefully shortening or lengthening the legs of ants, the team observed that short-legged ants apparently became lost and could not easily find their way home to the nest. Similarly, ants with longer legs typically travelled 50% further than they needed to and were also temporarily unable to find the nest. It seems ants can definitely _____.

- ① retrace their steps ② take their steps
③ count their steps ④ watch their steps

정답 ③

영역 어휘>빈칸완성

세부영역

난이도

5	4	3	2	1
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정답해설

첫 번째 문장에서 개미들 스스로가 얼마나 걸었는지 기억할 수 있다고 했으므로 정답은 ③이다.

오답해설

어휘

- ☒ retrace 되짚어 가다

13) 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은?

Ideas becoming industries are at the heart of disrupting the status quo. Just like an old tree must fall for the sapling to find the sun, incumbent companies must step back so others can rise. However, large companies will not simply cede so others can succeed, and those profiting from the status quo will not merely stand aside to allow the future to emerge. Interestingly, the government is often the woodcutter clearing that forest, or the gardener protecting the saplings. Sure, we want a market free of government intervention, but we might be creating conditions that inhibit our growth.

- ① Innovative ideas are crucial for industrial success.
- ② Securing corporate profits is a pre-condition for economic growth.
- ③ Government and companies have different interests for the future.
- ④ Sometimes government intervention in the market is necessary.

정답 ④
영역 요지
세부영역

난이도

5	4	3	2	1
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정답해설

마지막 문장에서 우리는 정부의 개입에서 자유로운 시장을 원하나, 그러나, 우리는 우리의 성장을 막을 수 있는 조건을 만들 수 있다고 했으므로, 결국은 정부의 개입은 필연적일 수 밖에 없다가 정답이다.
오답해설

어휘
☒ status (in) quo (라틴어) 현상(現狀)

14) 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

You would think people would get more anxious as they age. But if you look at the research, older people have less anxiety and sadness and more overall satisfaction. Otto Rank, the Viennese psychologist and student of Sigmund Freud, once said the secret of not fearing death lay in the voluntary affirmation of the obligatory, or willing what is given. How? Studies show there can be a powerful perspective shift later in life when we come to understand that what we have always thought of as ownership is really just a long-term lease. A lot of our fear of death is about losing the things we have built up, but elderly people let go of their attachment to these things, and in the process they let go of some of their fear.

- ① Spending life dreading death
- ② Senior citizens attachment to material ownership
- ③ Why old people are less scared of dying
- ④ Death as life s great punch line

정답 ③
영역 제목
세부영역

난이도

5	4	3	2	1
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정답해설

마지막 문장을 통해, 우리가 가지고 일반적인 생각과 달리 많은 노인들은 그들의 집착을 보냈듯이 그 과정에서 두려움의 일부도 흘려 보냈다고 했으므로 정답은 ③이다.
오답해설

어휘
☒ let go of ~을 놓아주다.

15)글의 내용과 일치하는 것은?

Our pets brains are remarkably similar to our own. Cat brains have folds similar to human brains, allowing them to pack in 300 million neurons, which transmit messages to and from the brain. The human brain boasts about 100 billion neurons, while canines boast a mere 160 million — nearly half their feline counterparts. This is important because complexity of thought is believed to be associated with number of neurons, not simply brain size. More neurons may also help explain the differences in short-term memory between cats and dogs.

- ① Cats and dogs have a similar number of brain neurons.
- ② A dog s brain size is bigger than a cat s.
- ③ A dog s brain structure is not analogous to human s.
- ④ Cats have a higher complexity of thought than dogs.

정답 ④
영역
세부영역

난이도

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정답해설

마지막 두문장을 통해서 직접적인 제시와 간접적인 추론능력이 필요하다. 뉴런의 숫자가 사고의 복잡성과 연관이 있고 이는 결국 더 많은 뉴런을 가진 고양이의 사고의 복잡성보다도 관련있다고 유추할 수 있다.

오답해설

어휘
☒ feline 고양이과의

16) 빈칸에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것은?

Given the arbitrary nature of languages, it should come as no surprise that there is enormous linguistic diversity among human populations. Even though linguists do not agree on precisely how many discrete languages exist, a reasonable estimate would be six thousand. The criterion used to establish such estimate is mutual _____. That is, linguists assume that if people can understand one another, they speak the same language; if they are unable to understand one another, they speak different languages. The application of this criterion is not as straightforward as it might appear, however, because there are always differing degrees of intelligibility. Nevertheless, despite our inability to establish the precise number of discrete languages found in the world today, the amount of linguistic diversity is vast.

- ① similarity ② unintelligibility
- ③ inconsistenttness ④ correspondence

정답 ②
영역 어휘>빈칸완성
세부영역

난이도

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정답해설

언어의 특성을 이야기하는 빈칸 직후에서, 인간이 언어가 서로를 이해할 수 있다면, 하나일 것이다 라고 제시하고 있다. 그렇다면, 인간의 언어가 서로를 이해하지 못하기 때문에 다양한 상태로 머문다라는 논리여야 한다. 따라서 정답은 unintlligibility 난해함에 해당이 된다.
오답해설

어휘
☒ unintelligibility 이해할 수 없음, 난해함
☒ inconsistenttness 모순, 일관성 없음
☒ correspondence 서신, 편지, 관련성

17) 빈칸에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것은

Although many of us can't increase the working hours in the day, we can measurably increase our energy. Science supplies a useful way to understand the forces at play here. Physicists understand energy as the capacity to do work. Like time, energy is finite; but unlike time, it is _____. The importance of **restoration** is rooted in our physiology. Human beings aren't designed to expend energy continuously. Rather, we're meant to pulse between spending and recovering energy.

- ① renewable ② frail
③ exhaustible ④ inexorable

정답

①

영역 어휘>빈칸완성

세부영역

난이도

5	4	3	2	1
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정답해설

빈칸 뒤쪽에 제시 되어있는 'restoration'을 통해서 재생할 수 있는 'renewable'이 시간이 아닌 에너지의 특징임을 짐작할 수 있다.
오답해설

어휘

☒ renewable 재생 가능한

☒ frail 노쇠한

☒ inexorable 멈출 수 없는, 거침없는

18) 빈칸 ㉠, ㉡에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것은?

Greek concepts of number and cosmos were the foundations to which their successors looked, even when they turned toward new directions. The ancient Greek word *mousikē* denoted all the activities of the Muses, vocal and instrumental art as well as the arts of poetry and dance, which the followers of Pythagoras then connected with their teaching that all is (㉠), thereby also implying that all is (㉡). **This fundamental connection between music and mathematics had fateful consequences.**

- ㉠ ㉡
① number music ② society culture
③ ancient modern ④ harmony chaos

정답

①

영역

세부영역

난이도

5	4	3	2	1
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정답해설

마지막 문장 '음악과 수학의 이러한 근원적인 연결이 숙명 이었다'를 통해서 수학과 음악의 필연성을 확인할 수 있다 따라서, 정답은 ① number music 해당된다.

오답해설

어휘

☒ Pythagoras 피타고라스

19) 다음 글에 이어질 내용을 순서에 맞게 배열한 것으로 가장 적절한 것은?

As waves move away from their point of origin, they sort themselves into sets of similarly sized waves. The arrival of alternating sets of small and large waves can be observed on most coastlines. This pattern tends to repeat itself through time, allowing surfers to wait and take advantage of the sets of larger waves that they know will eventually arrive. Occasionally, however, a wave will appear that is much larger than the rest. **Known as a rogue wave, such a huge wave is created by a number of factors.**

㉠ Coastal zones are not the only dangerous areas. Rogue waves can also appear out of nowhere in open ocean — in the middle of hundreds of kilometers of calm water. Such waves may be large enough to break in open water and threaten ships. In stormy seas, where almost all waves are large, rogue waves may reach 30m(100ft) in height.
㉡ When rogue waves strike the shore, lives may be lost. Such waves may appear out of nowhere, crashing down over a pier or cliff and sweeping **unsuspecting people** to their deaths. Sadly, each summer a number of beach visitors are swept into the ocean by rogue waves.
㉢ Most rogue waves appear to form by **constructive interference**. In this process multiple, similar-sized waves intersect to create a much larger wave. If they intersect just right, with their crests and troughs both matching, the new wave may be as high as the sum of the intersecting waves. Undersea irregularities, as well as currents, also influence formation of a rogue wave. **Such waves can be extremely dangerous to the unsuspecting beachgoer.**

- ① ㉠ - ㉢ - ㉡ ② ㉡ - ㉠ - ㉢
③ ㉡ - ㉢ - ㉠ ④ ㉢ - ㉡ - ㉠

정답

④

영역

세부영역

난이도

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정답해설

주어진 문장의 맨 아랫부분에서 이러한 'rogue waves'의 형성 요인에 대해서 제시하고 있다. 이어지는 내용은 ㉢ Most rogue waves appear to form by constructive interference.를 통해서 건설적인 방해에 의해서 형성된다는 내용으로 이어지는 것이 자연스럽다. ㉢의 맨 마지막 문장인 Such waves can be extremely dangerous to the unsuspecting beachgoer.를 통해서 이런 파도가 수상하게 여기지 않는 'beachgoer'에게 위험한 요소일 수 있음을 제시하고 있으므로 ㉡ When rogue waves strike the shore, lives may be lost.로 이어져서 '파도가 해변을 강타했을 때, 생명체가 길을 잃을 수 있다'라고 하는 것이 자연스럽다.글 의 맨 마지막은 ㉠으로 이어지며, 단지 rogue waves가 오직 해변이 아닌 'open ocean'에도 등장함을 제시하면서 마무리하는 것이 자연스럽다.

오답해설

어휘

☒ rogue 흉포한, 불량배

☒ constructive 건설적인,구조적인

20) 글의 흐름으로 보아 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?

Vaccines have also significantly reduced the occurrence of a number of other diseases.

The positive effects of vaccinations are simply undeniable. Immunizations have eliminated altogether diseases that killed or severely disabled thousands every year. (①) For example, vaccines have completely eliminated polio. (②) They also wiped out smallpox, which 10 million people used to contract every year as late as the 1960s. (③) Measles used to infect about 4 million children per year, but in 1997, there were only 138 cases of measles in the United States. (④) Consequently, the vast majority of healthcare professionals believe that the benefits of immunization far outweigh their few risks.

정답 ③
영역
세부영역

난이도 5 4 3 2 1

정답해설

주어진 문장에서는 질병의 발생 숫자가 감소됨을 제시하고 있으므로
제시문 ③직전에 오는 것이 옳다. ③에서는 ‘measles’의 발생빈
도가 1년에 4백만건에서 138건으로 줄었다는 내용이 제시되므로
③자리가 가장 적절하다.

오답해설

②번을 선택하는 수험생들은, 질병의 건수가 아닌 질병의 종류
타파에 대해서 언급하므로 옳지 않다.

어휘
☒ wipe out 제거하다
☒ measles 홍역

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- 1)
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