

2016년 6월 25일 시행 / 2016년 서울지방직 7급 공무원 임용시험

## 영어 기출해설 (A책형)

해설 - 김정혜 교수(에듀윌)

※ 밑줄 친 부분과 뜻이 가장 유사한 단어를 고르면? (1~3)

1.

The name England is derived from the Angles, one of the Germanic tribes which established monarchies in lowland Britain in the 5th century, after the final withdrawal of the Romans in 409.

- ① collapse                                      ② invasion
- ③ surrender                                    ④ retreat

정답 ④

해설 withdrawal은 철수하다라는 의미이다. 따라서 같은 의미인 retreat가 정답이다.

2.

Some of these books were, on the face of it, frivolous and facetious; but many, on the other hand, were serious and prophetic, moral and hortatory.

- ① execratory                                    ② exhortative
- ③ exemplary                                    ④ exasperating

정답 ②

해설 권고적인 이라는 의미로 exhortative라는 의미와 같다!

3.

The distinguished businesswoman finds herself unable to jettison her lower-middle-class prejudices.

- ① discard                                        ② digress
- ③ denounce                                    ④ deny

정답 ①

해설 jettison은 명사처럼 볼 수 있으나 시제로 내던지다 버리다라는 의미로 discard와 같은 의미이다.



- ② You ll soon get the feel of it  
③ You can t be too careful  
④ I hope you have no hard feelings about it

정답 ③

**해설** 너무 ~해도 지나치지 않다는 can not ~ too 구문에 해당되는 문장이다.

8. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것을 순서대로 고르면?

\_\_\_\_\_ provide essential labor in richer countries with low birthrates, while \_\_\_\_\_ flee to adjacent or distant foreign countries to escape harsh political or environmental conditions in their own.

- ① Unpaid laborers – expatriates
- ② Migrant workers – refugees
- ③ Domestic workers – immigrants
- ④ Foreign laborers – innovators

정답 ②

**해설** 필수적인 노동력을 제공하는 것은 난민이 아니라 이주 노동자이며, 난민은 외국으로 정치적인 환경적인 이유로 도망간다고 보는 것이 옳다.

9. 어법상 빈칸에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것을 고르면?

The population of Easter Island is now around 5,000, nearly double \_\_\_\_\_ it was twenty years ago.

- ① as                                  ② what  
③ than                                ④ that

정답 ②

**해설** double동사의 목적어 부분에 해당이된다. 빈칸 이전에 선행사가 없고 it was도 보어가 부족하므로 선행사를 포함한 관계대명사 what을 쓰는 것이 옳다.

※ 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것을 고르면? (10~11)

10.

Regulations related with the life or safety or those aiming at technological and industrial development, such as energy efficiency rating of buildings, should be maintained. However, irrational regulations \_\_\_\_\_ free competition and creativity of businesses should be overhauled.

Too many parents force their children into \_\_\_\_\_. They are concerned about the child who loves to do things alone, who prefers a solitary walk with a camera to a game of ball. They want their sons to be team players and their daughters good mixers. In such foolish fears lie the beginnings of the blighting of individuality, the thwarting of personality, the stealing of the wealth of one's capital for living

joyously and well in a confused world.

- ① group activities                      ② self-confidence  
③ personal encouragement          ④ collective wisdom

정답 ①

**해설** 아이들이 혼자 될 것을 걱정하는 것을 걱정하는 부모님의 우려가 두 번째 문장인 They are concerned about the child love to do thing alone을 통해서 유추할 수 있다. 따라서 단체 활동을 강조하는 내용이 직전문장의 빈칸에 들어가는 것이 옳다.

14.

For all the terrors of isolation or attacking wolves, the frontier family soon learned that its worst enemy was \_\_\_\_\_. In Kansas, each season carried its own perils. Spring might favor the farmer with sunny skies and balmy temperatures; yet often melting snows and spring rainstorms caused torrential floods that menaced home and field alike. Tornadoes, with their deafening roar and deadly funnels, often ripped across the land, obliterating everything in their path. Summer, in turn, was apt to unleash droughts and hot winds that withered the crops and crippled the fall harvest. Plagues of grasshoppers devoured entire cultivated fields and miles of prairie foliage. Finally, the bitter winter season brought numbing temperatures and crushing blizzards.

- ① tornadoes                      ② grasshoppers  
③ nature itself                  ④ within the family

정답 ③

**해설** Kansas의 예시를 통해서 가장 두려운 것은 자연이라는 것을 유추할 수 있다. 따라서 정답은 nature itself이다.

15. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 가장 적절한 문장을 고르면?

Many businesses hire new workers through internships through which the companies offer full-time positions to a certain portion. In this way, companies can identify potential employees who are also trained and experienced through the probation period. Every year, tens of thousands of young Koreans enter into exploitive work arrangements, working overtime and mostly doing menial works for little or no pay, because they consider it as a rite of passage to be admitted into the white-collar world. These desperate job seekers can barely complain or speak up against their poor working conditions.

- ① but heavy strains and worries are what torment these young people most

- ② so internship can work as a system to find potential future hires for employees
- ③ for disobedience could jeopardize possible job opportunities
- ④ and what follows is a rightful reward due to fierce competitions among them

정답 ③

**해설** 빈칸 이전의 한국의 고용상태에 대한 상황에 대해서 Every year, tens of thousands of young koreans enter into exploitive work arrangements, working overtime and mostly doing menial works for little no pay~ 이렇게 서술하고 있다. 이후 언급되는 이유로 추론할 때, 이런 불합리성에 불복 종이 직업을 빼앗아 갈 수도 있다고 여겨지기 때문이다. 따라서 정답은 3번이다.

16. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 표현으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르면?

Human beings have achieved preeminence among animals, not because of specialization, but because of adaptability. Some animals early developed specialized equipment such as hooves and gills. But hooves prevented the acquisition of manipulatory skills, and gills made land life impossible. In general, rapid specialization has usually entailed \_\_\_\_\_.

- ① loss of adaptability
- ② progress for the species
- ③ greater flexibility in development
- ④ preeminence in the animal kingdom

정답 ①

**해설** 빈칸 앞쪽의 아가미와 발굽의 예시를 들어, 빠른 specialization이 이후에 환경의 적응을 막았다는 전 개가 진행되므로 정답은 1번이다.

17. James Whittaker와 관련된 내용으로 옳지 않은 것은?

How different it was 50 years ago when, on May 1, 1963, James Whittaker, accompanied only by Sherpa Nawang Gombu, became the first American to reach the summit of the world. Whittaker did it by climbing the Southeast Ridge, the same route pioneered in 1953 by the peerless New Zealander Edmund Hillary and Sherpa Tenzing Norgay. Whittaker had climbed Mount McKinley a few years before, and it was Gombu's third trip to Everest. Three weeks after Whittaker and Gombu's ascent, in an unprecedented act of boldness, teammates Tom Hornbein and Willi Unsoeld clawed their way up a completely new route, the West Ridge.

- ① 에베레스트 산을 등정한 최초의 미국인이다.
- ② 힐러리 경이 개척해 놓은 남동쪽 능선을 이용했다.
- ③ 고펜(Gombu)와 함께 에베레스트 정상에 세 번 올랐다.
- ④ 그의 뒤를 이어 다른 팀들이 또 다른 루트를 개척하였다.

정답 ③

해설 본문의 Wittaker had climed Mount Mckinley가 몇 년 전에 산에 올랐고 그것이 Combu의 세 번째 에베레스트로 향하는 길이라고 했다. 이는 Everest로 가는 세 번째 가는 길과 정상에 오르는 세 번째임은 같지 않으므로 내용상 불일치는 3번이다.

18. 밑줄 친 She 의 상황을 가장 잘 나타낸 것은?

She can t make a sound, and when she tries to stand up, she finds she can t do that, either, but instead falls to the ground. She tries to crawl toward the opening, toward the door of the cooler that someone has just yanked open, the opening that all these people are now rushing toward. It's not working. It's like her body has abandoned her. It's like it won t do what she wants it to do, like the air in a nightmare.

- |             |               |
|-------------|---------------|
| ① fortunate | ② sacrificing |
| ③ hopeful   | ④ helpless    |

정답 ④

해설 그녀의 상황은 일어날 수 도 없고, 소리를 낼 수도 없고, 그녀의 몸이 그녀를 버린 것과 같은 상황이라는 것으로 미루어 짐작할 때 무기력한 helpless에 해당이 된다.

※ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오. (19~20)

When LOL first appeared on computer and mobile phone screens, it caused ( ㉠ ) a little confusion. Some people were using it to mean lots of love . Others interpreted it as laughing out loud . It was an ambiguity that couldn t last. Who knows how many budding relationships ( ㉡ ) in the early 2000's because recipients took the abbreviation the wrong way? Today it's ( ㉢ ). Almost everyone now uses LOL in its laughing sense. And it's one of the few text-messaging acronyms to have crossed the divide between writing and speech.

19. 다음에서 ㉠, ㉢에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것은?

- |        |              |
|--------|--------------|
| ㉠      | ㉢            |
| ① such | twisted      |
| ② not  | complicated  |
| ③ such | sorted out   |
| ④ not  | settled down |

정답 ④

해설 첫 번째 빈칸의 경우 적지 않은 혼란에 해당되는 not a little에 해당이 된다. 이후 lol에 대한 의미를 laugh out loud로 받아들이다고 하였으므로 의미가 정착된 셈이다. 따라서 정답은 settle down이다.

20. 위 글의 ㉠에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것은?

① were established

② floundered

③ were sustained

④ bloomed

정답 ②

해설 초반의 단어의 모호성으로 부정적인 상황에 대해서 묘사 되어야하므로 정답은 flounder가 적절하다.