

영 어

1. 밑줄 친 빈칸에 가장 알맞은 것을 고르시오.

There are a number of factors that determine the value of a ____ (A) ____.

For example, because gold is a rare substance for which there is a ____ (B) ____ worldwide demand, it is much more expensive than other minerals such as tin or silver.

(A)

(B)

- | | | |
|-------------|-------|-------------|
| ① venture | ..... | futile |
| ② commodity | ..... | significant |
| ③ design | ..... | precarious |
| ④ product | ..... | detrimental |

2. 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 가장 옳지 않은 것은?

① Unable to do anything or go anywhere while my car ② was repairing at my mechanic's garage, I suddenly ③ came to the realization that I had become ④ overly dependent on machines and gadgets.

3. 다음 우리말을 영어로 옮긴 것 중 가장 어색한 것은?

- ① 이것은 내가 읽었던 책들 중 가장 긴 책이다.
→ This is the longest book I have ever read.
- ② 초인종이 울렸을 때 나는 영화를 보고 있었다.
→ I was watching a movie when the doorbell rang.
- ③ 밖에 비가 오고 있으니, 우산을 가져가는 것이 좋을 거야.
→ You had better bring your umbrella, since it was raining outside.
- ④ 지난 수년 동안, 장애인들을 돕기 위해 많은 엘리베이터가 지하철역에 설치되었다.
→ Over the last several years, many elevators have been installed in subway stations to aid the disabled.

4. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 가장 적절한 단어를 고르시오.

Environment-friendly plastic bags are safe to use since they _____ more readily in the soil.

- | | |
|-------------|-------------|
| ① collapse | ② evaporate |
| ③ decompose | ④ excavate |

5. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 표현 중 어법상 가장 바르게 연결된 것은?

Celebrity at this moment in America is epidemic, and it's spreading fast, sometimes seeming (A) (as if / even if) nearly everyone has got it. Television provides celebrity dance contests, celebrities take part in reality show, and perfumes carry the names (B) (not / not merely) of designers but of actors and singers. Without celebrities, whole sections of the New York Times and the Washington Post would have to close down. (C) (So / Such) pervasive has celebrity become in contemporary American life that one now begins to hear a good deal about a phenomenon known as the Culture of Celebrity.

(A)

(B)

(C)

- | | | | | |
|-----------|-------|------------|-------|------|
| ① as if | ..... | not | ..... | Such |
| ② even if | ..... | not merely | ..... | So |
| ③ as if | ..... | not merely | ..... | So |
| ④ even if | ..... | not | ..... | Such |

6. 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 표현으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Unless disposed of in a responsible way, batteries are detrimental to the environment and humans. That's because batteries sometimes contain heavy metals, which, if, _____, don't really leave the organism's body.

- | | |
|-------------|-------------|
| ① ingested | ② disgusted |
| ③ suggested | ④ evacuated |

7. 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Instead of resorting to chocolates to ____ (A) ____ your sweet tooth, try some fresh fruit such as oranges or grapes, both of which have an ____ (B) ____ amount of natural sugars.

(A)

(B)

- | | | |
|------------|-------|-----------|
| ① inspire | ..... | exiguous |
| ② gratify | ..... | ample |
| ③ disturb | ..... | eccentric |
| ④ subtract | ..... | arbitrary |

8. 다음 글의 주제로 가장 알맞은 것을 고르시오.

So long as the bulk of the population remains on the land as subsistence farmers, a modern industrial society cannot develop. The farmers do not produce enough extra food to feed the workers needed in nonagricultural pursuits. Nor can workers be released from the farms to the factories while so many hands are needed for traditional methods of cultivation. And farmers who are not producing anything for the market cannot go to the markets as purchasers themselves. Local demand for consumer goods does not expand. There is thus no stimulus to local industrial production. Agriculture must, therefore, yield workers and savings to the new industrialized, urbanized sectors if a modern economy is to be achieved.

- ① Traditional farming methods can enrich civilization.
- ② The development of an urban economy depends on the modernization of agriculture.
- ③ People who work on farms tend to eat more than people who live in cities.
- ④ The industrialization of modern society stabilizes the agricultural economy.

9. 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 표현으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

A: I'm so excited to see this movie.
 B: Yeah, _____. All the critics have been praising it.
 A: Good thing we got our tickets in advance.
 B: Definitely. The theater is already crowded.
 A: That's for sure. Maybe I should go inside and save us some seats.
 B: OK. I'll buy us some snacks.

- ① Let's watch the comedy
- ② This movie got two thumbs up
- ③ We should reserve the tickets now
- ④ I've already seen it

10. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 가장 옳은 것은?

Russian military vehicles crossed the border into Ukraine on Thursday, ① prompted a skirmish between Ukrainian and Russian forces, acting Ukrainian Interior Minister Arsen Avakov said. According to Avakov, tanks crossed the border at a checkpoint ② controlled by pro-Russian separatists in the Luhansk region of eastern Ukraine. Armored vehicles and artillery were part of the columns, Avakov said, ③ cited Ukrainian intelligence. The incident ④ was occurred in the midst of Ukrainian leaders' campaign of violence against people living in the largely pro-Russian east.

11. 다음 글의 내용을 한 문장으로 요약하였을 때 빈칸 (A)와 (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Perhaps the biggest problem for men who want to do more with their children is that employers rarely make it easy for them. According to a recent study of 1,300 major corporations made by Catalyst, a career think tank for women, few companies pay more than lip service to the idea of paternal participation. More than 80 percent of the executives surveyed acknowledged that men now feel more need to share child-raising responsibilities—but nearly 40 percent also agreed that "realistically, certain positions in my firm cannot be attained by a man who combines career and parenting." While a quarter of the companies said they favored the idea of paternity leaves, fewer than one in ten actually offered them.



A recent study shows that in reality it is difficult for men to share in (A) because of companies that rarely support (B) involvement in child rearing.

- | | (A) | | (B) |
|---|------------|-------|-----------|
| ① | parenting | ..... | paternal |
| ② | parenting | ..... | executive |
| ③ | profession | ..... | paternal |
| ④ | profession | ..... | executive |

12. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 단어 중 어법상 가장 옳지 않은 것은?

The works of discovery in every age ① shape — and shake up — the thinking of the whole literate community. And this effect has multiplied with the rise of democracy and literacy. The familiar example, of course, is ② how the works of Copernicus(1473~1543) and his followers disturbed Western culture with the realization that the earth was no longer the center. More ③ recently examples are the impact of Darwinian biology and Freudian psychology. Nowadays, the space sciences, arcane and specialized ④ though they have become, continue to have a profound and wide influence on the whole community's thinking.

13. 다음 글의 내용과 가장 일치하지 않는 것은?

Poet James Dickey was one of those people who could make good on every boast. A college football and track star, he flew 100 missions in World War II. He was a successful advertising writer, an expert archer, and a guitar player. He also published more than 20 volumes of poetry, for which he won a National Book Award. The irony is that outside of the small audience for American poetry, Dickey was famous not as a poet but as the author of gripping novels. This must have rankled him, because he always insisted he wrote his three novels merely to pay the rent. But this is only one of many inconsistencies that crease through Dickey's life. He came from a family that had, he admitted, "no interest in the arts, and none had as little interest as I." He never quite got over his youthful anti-intellectualism.

- ① James Dickey participated in the Second World War.
 ② James Dickey was known to general public more for his novels than poetry.
 ③ James Dickey was proud of his family's intellectual heritage.
 ④ James Dickey showed talents in many areas.

14. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분에 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

A : Can you tell me a little bit about your experience?
 B : Well, until I was laid off, I was a secretary for 5 years. My duties included transcribing minutes, writing routine reports for the president and general office work.
 A : I see. And, what kind of salary do you expect to earn at this company?
 B : To be honest, I would appreciate no less than thirty thousand a year.
 A : Considering your relevant skills and experience, I think _____.

- ① you're a decent proxy applicant
 ② that's a fair expectation
 ③ it would take too long to be promoted
 ④ you're in charge of general office work

15. 다음 글에서 '나(I)'의 심경 변화를 가장 잘 나타낸 것은?

One day, I saw a fisherman lying on the beach with his fishing pole stuck in the sand, basking in the sun. I had just gotten a high-paying job and, feeling sure of myself, said, "Hey, you won't catch many fish like that. You should work harder." The fisherman asked, "To what end?" I replied, "So you can afford a boat and a bigger net." The fisherman asked back, "To what end?" Startled by the man's ignorance, I said, "So you can earn enough money to start a company and retire from working." Again, the man replied, "To what end?" I said, "So you can lie on the beach and lounge in the sun whenever you want." The man laughed at me and said, "What exactly do you think I'm doing?" As he continued to laugh, I slunk away, defeated. I had let my arrogance get the best of me, and I looked foolish.

- ① terrified → pleasant
 ② resentful → appalling
 ③ conceited → embarrassed
 ④ melancholy → sorrowful

16. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분에 가장 적절한 것은?

Until recently many experts assumed that under the influence of universal literacy and mass media, regional dialects were being leveled. _____. Local identity and other social forces exert a stronger influence than even TV on how dialects evolve. The Inland North, the Midland, Canada, and the South are now more different from each other than ever.

- ① Absolutely true ② Too much so
③ Not so ④ Well enough

17. 다음 글의 빈칸 (A)와 (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Changes in economic development, political organization, and socio-cultural value system in a society are attributed to technology. (A) , what these perspectives don't seem to acknowledge is that technology is called into existence by a particular set of historical circumstances that shape and define that technology. One must understand that set of historical circumstances if one is to comprehend the effective relationship between technology and society. Contrary to popular belief, technology is not politically neutral or value free; technology definitely determines the socio-cultural structure and communication patterns of a given society. (B) , Western technology cannot be adopted without taking in aspects of Western culture at the same time. Science and technology are much more than the mere instruments they were expected to be; they cannot be borrowed or bought.

- | (A) | | (B) |
|-------------|-------|-----------------|
| ① However | ..... | In other words |
| ② However | ..... | Instead |
| ③ Similarly | ..... | In other words |
| ④ Similarly | ..... | On the contrary |

18. 다음 글의 문맥에 가장 맞게 순서대로 연결한 것은?

(A) Budapest, Hungary is one of the most toured cities in the world. It is Hungary's largest city and there are numerous activities for vistors to pursue.

(B) Of all the unique cultural experiences that Budapest offers, its outdoor baths are possibly the most compelling.

(C) The water from these springs is believed to help with sore muscles and arthritis. Accordingly, tourists usually spend hours relaxing in the pools with friends and familly while visiting the city.

(D) Originally, the baths were created in the 16th century out of natural mineral water springs located beneath the city.

- ① (A) — (B) — (D) — (C)
② (A) — (B) — (C) — (D)
③ (B) — (A) — (D) — (C)
④ (B) — (A) — (C) — (D)

19. 다음 글의 내용의 흐름상 가장 적절하지 못한 문장을 고르시오.

Crying is the most powerful way that babies can let the outside world know they need something.

- ① It's a vital means of communication and the first way that infants establish any kind of control over their lives. ② Research shows that babies whose cries are responded to seem to become more self-confident because they realize that they can affect their own lives. ③ You may find listening to your baby cry is one of the hardest parts of being a parent. By the end of the first year, babies whose cries have brought tender, soothing care cry less and communicate more in other ways, while babies of less responsive caregivers cry more.
④ So don't be afraid of spoiling your baby by responding to her when she cries.

20. 다음 글의 (A)와 (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 알맞은 것을 고르시오.

The reluctance of scientific journals to publish the results of failed experiments is both unethical and wasteful on a number of levels. Because researchers are neither required nor compelled to make their mistakes known to the world, most of the time, negative results are simply discarded or left unseen. This can potentially lead to future scientists (A) _____, the results of which are already privately known to their forerunners. It squanders not only the tax dollars that fund a great deal of scientific research, but the time of talented scientists who could be devoting their efforts to (B) _____. Equally shameful is the number of test animals that are needlessly sacrificed in the attempt to prove theories that have already been refuted. By simply making the publication of inconclusive results mandatory, there will be a wider dissemination of knowledge. This will allow scientists to be more aware of what is worth testing and what is not, and will no doubt make scientific testing far more efficient.

- ① (A) duplicating unsuccessful experiments
(B) studying the truly unconfirmed
- ② (A) duplicating unconfirmed experiments
(B) reviewing the old research
- ③ (A) replicating published experiments
(B) dispelling proven theories
- ④ (A) replicating prominent experiments
(B) reviewing new publications