

문 9. 다음 글을 쓴 작가가 장난감을 살펴본 이유로 가장 적절한 것은?

The first hint of spring floated across the East River, mixing with the soft-coal smoke from the factories and the street smells of the poor neighborhood. As I turned the corner on my way to work and came to Sheftel's, I was made once more aware of the poor collection of toys in the dusty window, and I remembered the approaching birthday of a small niece of mine in Cleveland, to whom I was in the habit of sending modest gifts. Therefore, I stopped and examined the window to see if there might be anything appropriate, and looked at the confusing collection of unappealing objects.

- ① The toy smelled like the writer's niece.
- ② The toy was as charming as the writer's niece.
- ③ The birthday of the writer's niece was around the corner.
- ④ The writer was impressed by the low prices and wide selection.

문 10. 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적합한 것은?

It may seem improbable that you can make money by selling to people who don't have much, but companies that have actually bothered to try are flourishing. Hindustan Lever has built a lucrative business in Africa and India selling brand-name consumer goods, from lotion to salt. Casas Bahia, a department-store chain, now sells more than five billion dollars' worth of brand-name electronics and appliances to working-class Brazilians every year. Big companies often disdain what they think of as the low-end market, because they make a lot less money on each sale than they do selling high-end goods. But, because of the sheer size of that market, they can still make a lot of money on it.

- ① Poor people do not have high standards for their products.
- ② The objectives of big companies should not be solely based on profits.
- ③ People in low-end markets can be a great opportunity for large businesses.
- ④ The individual purchasing power is still very low in the developing countries.

※ 밑줄 친 부분의 의미와 가장 가까운 것을 고르시오. [문 11 ~ 문 12]

문 11. Babies as young as one and two months of age have the capacity to discriminate speech sounds.

- ① distinguish ② dislocate
- ③ disturb ④ distribute

문 12.

Students who click their ball-point pens in class drive me up the wall.

- ① distract me a lot
- ② annoy me greatly
- ③ play up to me frequently
- ④ take a big load off my mind

문 13. 어법상 틀린 것은?

- ① Surrounded by great people, I felt proud.
- ② I asked my brother to borrow me five dollars.
- ③ On the platform was a woman in a black dress.
- ④ The former Soviet Union comprised fifteen union republics.

문 14. 우리말을 영어로 가장 잘 옮긴 것은?

소년이 잠들자마자 그의 아버지가 집에 왔다.

- ① The boy had no sooner fallen asleep than his father came home.
- ② Immediately after his father came home, the boy fell asleep.
- ③ When his father came home, the boy did not fall asleep.
- ④ Before the boy fell asleep, his father came home.

문 15. 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것은?

A: Hi, Gus. I'm glad to see you up and about.
 B: Thanks. After that truck plowed into my car last month, I thought it was all over for me. I'm really lucky to be alive.
 A: That's for sure. It must have been quite a traumatic experience for you. Has your car been repaired yet?
 B: Yes, it has. But I won't be driving it anymore. I'm not taking any chances on being hit again.
 A: Come on, now. You can't let one unfortunate incident keep you from ever driving again. _____

 B: That's what people say, but for the time being, I'll be taking public transportation.

- ① A squeaky wheel gets the oil.
- ② It is better to be safe than sorry.
- ③ The grass is always greener on the other side.
- ④ Lightning never strikes twice in the same place.

문 16. 다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은?

Supporters of positive computing make the case that technology should contribute to well-being and human potential. The real potential for positive computing to make a difference in our lives is in the next generation of wearable computing devices. One idea for how wearables might lead to increased well-being and mindfulness is in the current generation of fitness trackers and health devices. Designed to measure physical factors such as heart rate and the amount of sleep we get, they could theoretically become positive feedback devices for regulating moods. These devices would not just be ergonomically well-designed and aesthetically pleasing to the eye, but they would also lead to experiences that remove barriers to well-being.

- ① Wearable computing devices can contribute to well-being.
- ② Positive computing can contribute to national power.
- ③ Wearable computing devices increase living costs.
- ④ Positive computing develops science.

문 17. ㉠, ㉡에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것은?

Stress is a fact of life and can affect all aspects of our daily existence. Stress can have a negative impact on one's mental, as well as physiological, functioning. An important issue here is the way that employees handle stress. For some individuals, stress motivates and challenges them to excel; this is *eustress*. For others, _____ ㉠ _____, excessive stress diminishes the capacity to function and can have severe medical ramifications; this is *distress*. Even though stress is inevitable, the negative and dangerous consequences associated with it are not. _____ ㉡ _____, it is necessary to examine potential sources of stress, especially in the workforce, in order to prevent unnecessary and unhealthy outcomes for the individual as well as the organization.

- | | |
|----------------|--------------|
| ㉠ | ㉡ |
| ① however | Therefore |
| ② in addition | Furthermore |
| ③ thus | Nevertheless |
| ④ for instance | Accordingly |

문 18. 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것은?

In recent years, some Americans have been giving their children two last names. This is a direct result of some women thinking it is sexist and outdated to take on their husband's name. It is also sexist that the child would only carry the name of one parent, especially since the unnamed parent is the one who carried the child for nine months. The only logical solution is to give the kid a split last name. As a result, we have children growing up named Elijah Sadler-Moore. As this is a recent phenomenon, we have yet to see what happens when one split-named person marries another split-named person. Does their kid _____?

- ① go back to the mother's last name
- ② insist on three last names
- ③ end up with four last names
- ④ give up the first name

※ 내용의 흐름상 적절하지 못한 문장을 고르시오. [문 19 ~ 문 20]

문 19.

Crying is the most powerful way that babies can let the outside world know they need something. ① It's a vital means of communication and the first way that infants establish any kind of control over their lives. ② Research shows that babies whose cries are responded to seem to become more self-confident because they realize that they can affect their own lives. ③ You may find listening to your baby cry is one of the hardest parts of being a parent. By the end of the first year, babies whose cries have brought tender, soothing care cry less and communicate more in other ways, while babies of less responsive caregivers cry more. ④ So don't be afraid of spoiling your baby by responding to her when she cries.

문 20.

Most of us who have ever cleaned a house would be much happier if there were less dust. ① However, without dust there would be less rainfall and sunsets would be less beautiful. Rain is formed when water molecules in the air collect around particles of dust. When the collected water becomes heavy enough, the water droplets fall to the earth as rain. ② This could decrease the amount of carbon dioxide in the atmosphere, alleviating the threat of global warming. Thus, water vapor could be much less likely to turn to rain without the dust particles. ③ The water vapor and dust particles also reflect the rays of the sun. At sunrise and sunset, when the sun is below the horizon, the dust and water vapor molecules reflect the longer, red wavelengths of light such that we can see them for more time than any of the other wavelengths. ④ The more dust particles in the air, the more colorful the sunrise or sunset.