

## 1. 밑줄 친 단어와 유사한 단어는?

Engineers must consider the force of Mother Nature when designing structures. They must be innovative about creativity more robust structural supports for new buildings.

- ① flimsy
- ② fragrant
- ③ flexible
- ④ sturdy

### [적중 POINT]

#### ■ 교재명(스마트 영어 VOCA), 86페이지 36번 문제

#### ■ 정답 및 해설 :

암기문제로 제이디온 형용사 족보의 단어들이 골고루 선택지에 나옴.

- ① flimsy 부서지기 쉬운
- ② fragrant 향기로운
- ③ flexible 유연한
- ④ **sturdy 튼튼한** - 로봇 연상하여 암기 훈련함.

정답 ④

#### ✓ 스마트 영어 VOCA 453페이지 34번 형용사

fragile[fræǎ.dʒ.ə.l] : 부서지기 쉬운, 약한

ex) He deals with fragile china carefully.

그는 조심스럽게 깨지기 쉬운 도자기를 다룬다.

brittle[briatɫ] 부서지기 쉬운, 깨지기 쉬운

feeble[fia:bəal] 연약한, 허약한

flimsy[flíxmzi] 얇은, 연약한, 빈약한

## 2. 다음 중 옳바르지 않은 것은?

- ① He is nothing but ~~ .  
= never
- ② When the rain lets up, we will take a walk.  
= becomes less strong or stops
- ③ He doesn't drink alcohol on account of his health~  
= because of
- ④ Do you think the teacher was taken in your~  
= deceived or tricked

### [적중 POINT]

#### ■ 교재명(스마트 영어 VOCA), 150페이지 171번 문제

#### ■ 정답 및 해설 :

**nothing but : only**

anything but : in no way, on no account, far from (100문장 3번)

take in = deceive

let up : 멎다, 그만두다

정답 ①

## ✓ 171번 문제

In retrospect, I was taken in by the real estate agent who had a fancy manner of talking.

- ① inspected
- ② **deceived**
- ③ revered
- ④ amused

회고하면, 나는 변덕스럽게 말하는 자세를 가진 그 부동산 중개업자에 속았다.

## 3. 빈칸에 들어갈 알맞은 말은?

A : Have you received your admission to UCLA yet?

B : No, not yet.

A : When did you send your application?

B : About 2 years ago.

I am afraid I won't be accepted.

A : Of course you'll be.

You got a very good score on the TOEFL.

B : I hope you're right.

A : I know I am.

If you don't receive admission, \_\_\_\_\_.

- ① I'll eat my hat
- ② pitchers have ears
- ③ after death comes a doctor
- ④ **the squeaky wheel gets the grease**

### [적중 POINT]

#### ■ 교재명(스마트 영어 기본서), 500페이지 73번 문제

#### ■ 정답 및 해설 :

UCLA에 입학허가를 받지 않으면 손에 장을 지지겠다.

- ② pitchers have ears

물주전자에게도 귀가 있다.(낮말은 새가 듣고 밤말은 쥐가 듣는다.)

- ③ after death comes a doctor 사후 약방문

- ④ **the squeaky wheel gets the grease**

삐걱거리는 바퀴가 기름을 얻는다. = 우는 아이 젖 준다

squeaky [skwi:ki] 끼익 하는 소리가 나는

grease [gri:s] 1. (끈적끈적한) 기름

정답 ①

## ✓ 73번 문제 보기 ②

A : Trust me once more, I 'll do it.

B : No way. **I will eat my hat** if you quit smoking.

손에 장을 지지겠다.

#### 4. 빈칸에 들어갈 알맞은 말은?

The most common quality of human nature is that people \_\_\_\_\_ doing any kind of task. This quality is neither good nor bad. It's value-free in itself. It's normal and natural. You always try to save your time and energy in doing any kind of job. The reason for this is that your time and energy represents your life, and you place a high value in your life. You are designed in such a way that you won't consciously work hard or make an effort to do something if it's possible to survive by just sitting and doing nothing. This means that, for better or worse, you and everyone else are lazy.

- ① have innate goodness
- ② prefer easy to difficult
- ③ are morally responsible
- ④ pursue value more than success

#### ■ 정답 및 해설 :

[결정적 단서] You are designed in such a way that you won't consciously work hard or make an effort to do something if it's possible to survive by just sitting and doing nothing. This means that, for better or worse, you and everyone else are lazy.

인간은 어떤 것에 대해서 의도적으로 열심히 일하거나 무엇을 하려고 노력하지 않는다. 만약 안 해도 되는 일이 있다면 좋은 삶든 인간은 게으르다. 따라서 인간은 **prefer easy to difficult** (어려운 것도 보다 쉬운 것을 선호한다)

정답 ②

#### 5. 빈칸에 알맞은 말은?

A : Have you completed your customs declaration?  
B : \_\_\_\_\_  
A : You must complete one anyway. Here is a form.

- ① Yes, I filled it out one hour ago.
- ② No, I have nothing to declare.
- ③ I'm not accustomed to flying.
- ④ No. But I heard about the Declaration of Independence.

#### [적중 POINT]

#### ■ 교재명(스마트 영어 기본서), 507페이지 82번 문제

#### ■ 정답 및 해설 :

암기 문제. 세관에서 물건에 대해서 신고할 품목을 질문하는 것으로 수업시간에 여러 번 다루었음.

- ② No, I have nothing to declare.

신고할 품목이 없지만, 어쨌든 하나는 작성해야 한다는 내용.

정답 ②

#### ✓ 82번 문제 보기 ①

A : Do you have anything to declare? 신고하실 것이 있습니까?  
B : Not at all. 없습니다.

#### 6. 밑줄 친 말과 같은 뜻은?

A : Where are you going?  
B : I'm going to buy some party materials. We're going to have a party at my house tonight. Will you join us?  
A : I'd like to, but I can't. I've got a quiz tomorrow. So, I will have to burn the midnight oil tonight.

- ① do my best to help mom
- ② I wish you a fun party
- ③ Stay up studying late
- ④ go to bed early

#### [적중 POINT]

#### ■ 교재명(스마트 영어 기본서), 421페이지 13번 문제

#### ■ 정답 및 해설 :

유추문제. 오늘밤 오일을 불태워야한다. 시험 때문에.

이 말은 **늦게까지 공부해야 한다**는 것을 유추할 수 있다.

정답 ③

#### ✓ 13번 문제

대화의 흐름을 보아 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것은?  
A : I'm sorry that I kept you waiting, but I don't feel very well today.  
B : You don't look good either. What's the matter with you?  
A : I had to stay up last night since my economy report is due today.  
B : \_\_\_\_\_  
A : No, I couldn't. I couldn't find useful references to support my position.  
B : Take it easy. There is nothing that is more important than your health.

7. 괄호 안에 들어갈 말은?

Two years ago, my English Teacher had me start writing ( ) and enjoy writing all over the world. I have started collecting stamps from letters and cards. It's not only an interesting cultural exchange but also a wonderful opportunity for writing skills.

- ① girl friend
- ② room mates
- ③ pen-pals
- ④ neighbor

■ 정답 및 해설 :

[결정적 단서] all over the world. writing skills 따라서, **pen-pals**.

정답 ③

8. 다음 글의 목적은?

I am amazed how well Super 202 works! I have spent less than an hour a day in just 2 months I have lost 10Kg. I am sure that anyone can do the same. So don't wait and buy this wonderful machine. It's also very easy to use.

- ① 광고

■ 정답 및 해설 :

[결정적 단서] So don't wait and **buy this wonderful machine**.

이 기계를 구입하라.

정답 ①

9. 밑줄에 들어갈 말은?

\_\_\_\_\_ means trying to pull out a lot of ideas from people's brains on a difficult problem. Do not keep quiet about ideas that seem wild or doubtful. If(?) they have any possibility at all, put them down. Later you can cut down your list. Do not write carefully with correct grammar and punctuation. Just write fast. You want a lot of suggestions(?) in any form. Keep the ideas flowing.

- ① trimming
- ②
- ③
- ④ Brain Storming

■ 정답 및 해설 :

[결정적 단서] means trying to **pull out a lot of ideas from people's brains** on a difficult problem. 따라서, **Brain Storming**.

정답 ④

10. 다음 대화 중 내용이 어색한 것은?

- ① A : Mom, Did you take today's newspaper on my desk?  
B : OK, I will clean up your room for you.
- ② A : I will keep stray kitties as a pet.  
B : It's not easy to capture.
- ③ A : ~ out of order~.  
B :
- ④ A : ~ out of order~.  
B :

[적중 POINT]

■ 교재명(스마트 영어 기본서), 476페이지 33번 문제

■ 정답 및 해설 :

내 책상에 있는 신문을 치웠는지를 질문했는데 내가 청소하겠다는 대답은 어울리지 않음.

정답 ①

✓ 33번 문제

B : I'm really tired, but I don't want to leave this mess until morning.

A : Let's clean it up now. I'll \_\_\_\_\_.

11. 이 글의 요지는?

**When you want to buy a used car.** You have to be careful about certain things. Don't show interests too much from the beginning. You should also test every option, both inside and outside the car. And point out all faults and non working parts. Don't forget to have test driving.

- ③ 중고차를 사기 전 꼭 해야 할 것

[적중 POINT]

■ 교재명(스마트 영어 기본서), 414페이지 4번 문제

■ 정답 및 해설 :

[결정적 단서] **When you want to buy a used car** 따라서, 중고차 구입 시 유의할 점

정답 ③

✓ 4번 문제 : 중고차 구입 시 Check list

밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 가장 알맞은 표현은?

A : The first thing you should consider when buying a used car is the mileage.

B : That's what I've heard. \_\_\_\_\_

A : Yes. You should always look at the amount of rust it has.

B : That's good to know.

- ① How can you tell if it is a used one?
- ② Do you know how long the engine will last?
- ③ How much mileage do I need?
- ④ Is there anything else I should watch out for?

12. Fred의 심경으로 알맞은 것은?

Fred, a police man, stopped a driver for speeding. Instead of signing the ticket, he, saying he know he had been going over the speed limit, insisted on having a court hearing. On the appointed day, he appeared before the district magistrate. Found guilty, he happily paid his fine. Fred asked him why he had bothered with a hearing. He explained "I came to this country from USSR a few years ago. I never had the freedom to ask for a hearing. Now I do."

- ① frustrated
- ② embarrassed
- ③ hopeless
- ④ nervous

■ 정답 및 해설 :

Fred 경찰관이 과속을 한 운전자를 적발했다. 그 운전자는 그가 과속 사실을 알았지만 벌금을 물지 않고 법정심리를 받겠다는 이야기를 들었고, 그가 법정 심리를 받고 나서 유쾌하게 벌금을 지불하는 것을 목격하는 것을 보고 그냥 벌금을 내면 되는데 굳이 왜 성가시게 법정 심리를 받았는지에 관한 내용이므로

- ① frustrated : 좌절함
- ② **embarrassed** : 어리둥절한, 당황스러운
- ③ hopeless : 절망적인
- ④ nervous : 불안한, 긴장한

정답 ②

3. 빈 칸에 들어갈 말은?

Sending one message of average length by email produces only one sixtieth of the carbon dioxide produced by sending a letter by post. \_\_\_\_ (A) \_\_\_\_, because of the ease and convenience of email, this advantage is offset by the huge quantity of email that comes and goes everyday. According to research conducted by the Institute for Climate Change Action, a company with a hundred employees sends about 58 emails and receives 33 everyday, producing up to 13.6 tons of CO2 a year. And of course, with longer messages, even more CO2 is produced. \_\_\_\_ (B) \_\_\_\_, eliminating unnecessary email can help protect the environment.

- | (A)           | - | (B)       |
|---------------|---|-----------|
| ① However     | - | Similarly |
| ② However     | - | Therefore |
| ③ For example | - | Similarly |
| ④ For example | - | Therefore |

■ 정답 및 해설 :

비슷한 길이의 내용을 이메일로 보내는 것은 편지로 보내는 것보다 이산화 탄소량 소비가 1/60이 일이다. **However** 이러한 쉽고 편리함 때문에 많은 이메일이 사용되어 **Therefore** 불필요한 이메일을 제거하는 것이 환경 보호에 유익하다.

정답 ②

14. 다음 글의 제목으로 알맞은 것은?

When a botanist saw that the plants given soft music were stronger and healthier than those in silence, she began to wonder what other scientist had found. She learned that, In India, scientists had tried to increase plant yield with music. In Canada, sound of high pitch had seemed to help the growth of wheat. In the United States, when scientists had broadcast city noise to plants, their growth was cut almost in half.

- ① What makes plants healthier?
- ② Music is good for plants and men.
- ③ What influence does sound have on plants?
- ④ In many countries, we study plants.

■ 정답 및 해설 :

[결정적 단서] **soft music, sound of high pitch, city noise**(부드러운 음악소리, 고음, 도시 소음)이 식물에 대한 영향에 관한 글. 따라서,

- ③ **What influence does sound have on plants?**

정답 ③

15. 다음 글의 주제는?

Do you know in the 6<sup>th</sup> century B.C Pythagoras said that earth is round? As few agreed with him, his idea got out of people's mind. Later Greek astronomer Eratosthenes accurately measured the distance around the earth at about 40,000Km-but nobody believed him. And in the 2<sup>nd</sup> century A.D Ptolemy, a Greek astronomer, started that the sun was the center of the universe. Few believed him. Is that all? No! After the invention of the transistor in 1947, several US electronic companies rejected the idea of a potable radio. Likewise, many wonderful ideas were disappeared at that time.

- ① How many great ideas are ignored.
- ② How many wonderful inventions there are.
- ③ How the great inventions are helpful.
- ④ What benefits made people get from great mind.

■ 정답 및 해설 :

[결정적 단서] many wonderful ideas were disappeared at that time.  
많은 놀라운 아이디어가 그 동시대에서는 사라졌다.

Pythagoras, Eratosthenes Ptolemy, the invention of the transistor

따라서, ① How many great ideas are ignored.

정답 ①

16. 다음 글의 요지는?

Have you ever wondered why so many people gain weight so easily? It's because the human body is too efficient! It just does not take that much energy to maintain. At rest, the human body burns only about 26 calories per kilogram. Then about 1,800 calories are used to do everything you need to stay alive. In motion, the human body also uses energy very efficiently. For example, a person running burns only about 2,600 calories. The efficiency of body is the main reason why it is so easy to gain weight.

- ① 운동할 때 보다 더 많은 열량이 소모된다.
- ② 살이 찌는 요인 중 하나는 우리 몸의 효율성 때문이다.
- ③ 건강을 위해 살이 찌지 않도록 조심해야 한다.
- ④ 몸을 움직이지 않을 때에는 많은 열량이 필요 없다.

■ 정답 및 해설 :

It's because the human body is too efficient!

인간이 쉽게 살이 찌는 이유는 우리 몸의 효율성 때문이다.

정답 ②

17. 다음 글의 요지는?

A study on movies and children's behaviors was published this week. In the study, researchers found that there was a meaningful relation between movies and children's future behavior. Children under 12 who watched violent movies were more likely to smoke or drink alcohol later. The study said the chance was three times higher.

- ③ 폭력영화를 본 아이들이 술, 담배를 할 가능성이 높다.

■ 정답 및 해설 :

Children under 12 who watched violent movies were more likely to smoke or drink alcohol later. 따라서, ③ 폭력영화를 본 아이들이 술, 담배를 할 가능성이 높다.

정답 ③

18. IT이 나타내는 것은?

You would be making a huge mistake to think that your nights are less significant or complex than your days. During the hours of sleep, when we appear to be most passive, something within us is intensely active, recharging us for the next day. When we are active, we're expanding energy! When we are seemingly inactive, we are building it. It's interesting that energy is always noted in its expenditures, never in its accumulation.

- ① activity
- ② energy
- ③ mistake
- ④ accumulation

■ 정답 및 해설 :

When we are active, we're expanding energy! When we are seemingly inactive, we are building it. 따라서, ② energy

정답 ②

19. 밑줄에 들어갈 말은?

The universe is gradually losing the energy, and is more or less like a clock that is running down. \_\_\_\_\_, scientists predict that it will not come to a complete stop for millions of years. Before that time, human beings will have made available the enormous energy in atoms.

- ① Fortunately
- ② Sadly
- ③ To our regret
- ④ Conclusively

■ 정답 및 해설 :

우주는 파멸하는 시계처럼 에너지를 잃어 가고 있지만 **다행스럽게도(fortunately)** 과학자들은 수 백 만년 동안은 멈추지 않는다고 예측했다. 그 시기가 오기 전에 인간은 원자로부터 에너지를 이용하는 것을 만들 것이다.

정답①

20. 빈칸에 알맞은 것은?

Being able to look at situations using different frames \_\_\_\_\_ critically important when we tackle all types of challenges.

- ① was
- ② is
- ③ were
- ④ are

[적중 POINT]

■ 교재명(스마트 영어 기본서), 175페이지 5번 문제

■ 정답 및 해설 :

[출제POINT] 수일치 및 시제 일치

1. 주어 자리에 동명사가 오면 단수 취급한다.

**Being** able to look at situations 상황을 볼 수 있는 것

2. 종속절의 시제 : **when we tackle** all types of challenges

(모든 종류의 도전을 달려들 때) 이므로 따라서, ② is

정답 ②

✓ 5번 문제

다음 중 어법상 옳지 않은 것은?

- ① One of the most popular adult hobbies nowadays is home improvement.
- ② There seems to have been a mistake; my name isn't on the list.
- ③ Trial and error is the source of our knowledge.
- ④ Raising animals require lots of love and hard work.