

공무원 실수강생수 1위

이동기 영어

2013. 8. 31 경찰 2차 영어 가답안 및 간단 해설

총평: 수고많으셨습니다.

이번 시험을 마친 수험생들은 역시 '영어가 어려웠다'는 반응을 보였습니다. 거의 매해 반복된 이러한 반응은 실제 시험의 난이도가 매우 높았던 것에 대한 정확한 반응이기도 했지만 올해를 포함한 몇 해의 시험에 대해서는 실제 시험에 대한 객관적인 난이도 판단이 아닌 자신의 준비에 비해 시험이 어려웠다는 준비 부족의 결과인 경우가 대부분이라는 점도 무시할 수 없습니다.

분석해보면 지난 1차 시험에 비해 어렵지 않은 시험이었습니다. 전 영역에 등장한 어휘의 수준이 높지 않아서 시험의 난이도가 더 수월하게 느껴진 시험이며 전 영역 까다롭거나 논란의 여지가 될 만한 문제가 없습니다. 다만 독해 1문제, 어휘, 표현 중 2문제 정도가 까다로운 문제로 분류될 수 있습니다.

자세한 분석도 조만간 업데이트 하도록 하겠습니다.

질문 및 상담: 다음 카페 '이동기 공무원 영어'

상세해설은 작성되는 대로 카페에 올리도록 하겠습니다.

1. 다음 세 속담의 빈 칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

A ____ (a) ____ in time saves nine.

A ____ (b) ____ in need is a friend indeed.

A ____ (c) ____ in the hand is worth two in the bush.

- | | (a) | (b) | (c) |
|---|--------|--------|--------|
| ① | bird | friend | stitch |
| ② | friend | bird | stitch |
| ③ | stitch | friend | bird |
| ④ | friend | stitch | bird |

[정답] ③

stitch - friend - bird

[해설] A stitch in time saves nine. 제때의 바늘 한번이 아홉 바느질을 던다.(호미로 막을 데 가래로 막는다.)

A friend in need is a friend indeed. 어려울 때 친구가 진정한 친구이다

A bird in the hand is worth two in the bush. 손 안에 든 새 한 마리는 풀 숲에 있는 두 마리 새의 가치가 있다.

2. 다음 빈 칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

It is natural that the air is _____ and stale in the basement during the long rainy season.

- ① dank ② sparse
- ③ sluggish ④ numb

[정답] ①

[해설] dank 축축한, 눅눅한

3. 다음 ㉠과 ㉡에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

The difference between ㉠ and ㉡ is that ㉠ refers to minor crimes like traffic violation, while ㉡ refers to major crimes like murder.

- ① ㉠ felony ㉡ misbehavior
- ② ㉠ misdemeanor ㉡ felony
- ③ ㉠ misbehavior ㉡ felony
- ④ ㉠ felony ㉡ misdemeanor

[정답] ②

[해설] misdemeanor 경범죄
felony 중죄

4. 다음 빈 칸에 순서대로 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Many people consider hackers and crackers to be the same. Their names may sound funny, but crackers' _____ activities are not just pranks. Crackers sometimes _____ a company's security codes and then figure out its computer systems illegally. Hackers, on the other hand, will report the vulnerability so the system in a(n) _____ way, so the program can be patched.

- ① malicious - exploit - ethical
- ② exploit - malicious - ethical
- ③ ethical - exploit - malicious
- ④ malicious - ethical - exploit

[정답] ①

[해설] malicious 사악한, 악한
exploit 이용해먹다, 이용하다

ethical 윤리적인, 도덕적인

5. 다음 보기 중 밑줄 친 부분의 의미와 가장 가까운 것은?

Venice is celebrated for its beautiful buildings.

- ① defeated ② reduced
- ③ eliminated ④ renowned

[정답] ④

[해설] celebrated 유명한
renowned 유명한

6. 다음은 미란다 원칙에 관한 내용이다. 빈 칸에 순서대로 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

You have the right to remain silent. Anything you say can be used _____ you in a court of law. You have the right to talk to a lawyer. If you cannot _____ one, a lawyer will be given to you without cost.

- ① against - afford ② for - afford
- ③ for - assimilate ④ over - remain

[정답] ①

[해설] 불리하게 - against
형편이 되다 - afford

7. 다음 A와 B의 대화 중 가장 적절하지 않은 것은?

- ① A: Can I eat this pizza?
B: Yes, help yourself.
- ② A: Can I use your phone?
B: Mud in your eye!
- ③ A: Did you catch the train?
B: Yes, by the skin of my teeth.
- ④ A: How shall we decide?
B: Let's toss for it.

[정답] ②

[해설] mud in your eye! 건배!

8. 다음 빈 칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

A: Who suggested ① on a camping holiday in October?

B: I did. But I didn't know it was going to rain. I don't enjoy ② up a tent in the rain.

- | ① | ② |
|---------|---------|
| ① to go | to put |
| ② to go | putting |
| ③ going | to put |
| ④ going | putting |

[정답] ④

[해설] suggest -ing

enjoy -ing

9. 다음 빈 칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

A preliminary investigation indicates that the accident occurred _____ the pilot's fatigue.

- | | |
|-----------|--------------|
| ① because | ② when |
| ③ since | ④ because of |

[정답] ④

[해설] because of(전치사) + the pilot's fatigue(목적어-명사구)

10. 다음 빈 칸에 순서대로 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

그는 음주운전으로 벌금형을 받았다.

→ He was _____ for driving _____ the _____ of alcohol.

- | |
|---------------------------|
| ① fined, to, impact |
| ② charged, on, condition |
| ③ fined, under, influence |
| ④ charged, around, state |

[정답] ③

[해설] fine 벌금을 부과하다

driving under the influence 음주운전

11. 다음 중 어법에 맞는 표현을 골라 가장 적절하게 나열한 것은?

Jane Lee, owner of the Coffee L at 98 Hwarang-ro, Sungbuk-gu called police headquarters at 6:30 am, Friday, September 11, to report that her coffee shop ㉠ had broken / had been broken into during the night. Officers Kyudong Hong and Sami Kim ㉡ had arrived / arrived at the store at 6:40 am to investigate the incident. Ms. Lee was able to report immediately that an espresso machine and 850,000 won from the cash register ㉢ were missing / were missed.

- ① had broken – had arrived – were missed
- ② had broken – arrived – were missed
- ③ had been broken – had arrived – were missing
- ④ had been broken – arrived – were missing

[정답] ④

[해설] had been broken - 뒤에 목적어 없는 수동태

arrived - 단순과거 시제(같은 문장 안에 과거시제가 있고 그 보다 먼저 발생한 일인 경우에 과거완료 사용)

were missing (missing - 분실된, 실종된)

12. 다음 빈 칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

The Second Amendment to the U.S. Constitution, which includes the words “the right to . . . bear arms,” is viewed as the foundation for right of Americans to own guns. Today the meaning of those words is widely _____. Some believe they were written to make sure that the young U.S. could defend itself from outside threats to its independence. Others feel that it was meant to apply to individual Americans so that they could protect themselves and their property.

- ① sponsored
- ② enacted
- ③ debated
- ④ rejected

[정답] ③

[해설] 이후 some believe ~, other feel ~을 통해 다른 의견이 있음을 알 수 있음
따라서 debated가 적합

13. 다음 빈칸에 순서대로 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

The Internet has encouraged the freedoms of speech and expression. The Internet is a very large common public area that is shared by people all around the world. Due to the diversity of the Net's users, no one standard can be applied to govern speech on the Net. _____, the Internet's technology itself prevents anyone from blocking the free

flow of information. In the late 1990s, many countries became alarmed at the freedom of speech accessible on the Internet and tried to restrict it. Singapore insisted that political and religious sites must register with the government. China ordered that all Internet users had to register with the police. And Saudi Arabia restricted Internet use to only universities and hospitals. _____, due to the nature of the Internet, none of these efforts has had much lasting effect.

- ① Furthermore - However
- ② However - For instance
- ③ For example - Furthermore
- ④ Otherwise - However

[정답] ①

[해설] 첫 번째 빈칸 - 인터넷이 표현의 자유를 증가시킨 두 가지 이유를 심화하여 설명, 따라서 심화의 접속사 furthermore

두 번째 빈칸 - 다양한 시도들이 있었으나, 하지만 지속적인 효과는 없었다. 따라서 역접의 접속사 however

14. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

It is now feared that the Himalayan glaciers are rapidly retreating because of climate change. Since the mid-1970s, the average air temperature has risen by 1°C in the Himalayan region, and this trend has been most remarkable at high altitude sites. Almost 67% of the glaciers in the Himalayan and Tianshan mountain ranges have retreated in the past decade. One of the major impacts of this trend is related to _____. The melting of the snow will turn the snow-covered mountains, which have a truly magnificent appearance, into bare, rocky mountains. The dynamic glaciers will turn into lifeless rubble without their icy core. The Himalayas will no longer be such a splendid sight.

- ① lifestyle changes in the region
- ② the rapid expansion of glacial lakes
- ③ speeding up the global warming process
- ④ the visual damage of the mountains

[정답] ④

[해설] 빈 칸 이후 appearance, sight라는 단어를 통해 경치와 관련된 변화임을 알 수 있다. 따라서 the visual damage of the mountains

15. 다음 글의 흐름으로 보아 뒤에 이어질 문장의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?

A policeman was sent to investigate the disappearance of some property from a hotel. When he arrived, he found that the hotel staff had caught a boy in one of the rooms with

a camera and some cash.

- Ⓐ At the police station the boy could not give a satisfactory explanation for his actions and the police decided to charge him with the theft of the camera and cash.
- Ⓑ The next morning he appeared in court before the magistrate.
- Ⓒ When the policeman tried to arrest the boy, he became violent and the policeman had to handcuff him.

- | | |
|-------------|-------------|
| ① Ⓐ - Ⓑ - Ⓒ | ② Ⓑ - Ⓐ - Ⓒ |
| ③ Ⓒ - Ⓑ - Ⓐ | ④ Ⓒ - Ⓐ - Ⓑ |

[정답] ④

[해설] (c) 체포하려고 했으나 저항하여 수갑채움

- (a) 경찰서에서 소년이 만족스런 설명을 하지 않아서 기소
- (b) 다음 날 소년이 법정에 서게 됨

16. 다음 글의 흐름으로 보아 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?

문장: It can be either coarse or fine.

Coffee plants produce a bright red fruit. Inside each fruit is a single coffee bean. Workers pick the fruit and dry the beans in the sun. (①) Then the beans are roasted at 550. F to bring out the true coffee flavor. (②) Next the coffee is ground. (③) Many people brew coffee by putting it in a filter and pouring boiling water over it. (④) Some people add cream or sugar, while others add nothing.

[정답] ③

[해설] coarse 거친, 조잡한

fine 미세한

그것이 거칠거나 미세하다고 하는 것으로 보아 가루에 대한 설명임을 알 수 있다
따라서 커피콩을 갈았다고 설명하는 ground의 뒤가 적절

17. 다음 밑줄 친 문장 중 글의 전체 흐름과 가장 관계가 없는 것은?

Lateralization is a developmental process during which the two sides of the brain become specialized for different functions. ① As a child develops, the two sides of the brain become asymmetric in that each side controls different abilities. ② Language, for instance, is controlled by the left side of the brain, and certain types of pattern recognition by the right. ③ It is also a system of conventional vocal signs by means of which human beings communicate. ④ However, there is some disagreement as to when this specialization is complete. Some researchers believe the process is not complete until puberty, while

others maintain that the brain is lateralized by age five.

[정답] ③

[해설] lateralization(뇌의 좌우 기능 구분)이 글의 맥락, 흐름

③은 인간이 의사소통하는 소리 신호에 대한 내용이므로 흐름상 적합지 않음

[18-19] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

The discovery of gold in California in 1848 marked the beginning of an economic boom known as the California Gold Rush. The miners, many of whom were originally journalists, lawyers, and businessmen, preserved their experiences in writing. Much of this was peppered with colorful phrases related to their new work. Interestingly, many of these phrases are still in use today in the English language.

The popular phrase “pan out,” meaning “to be successful,” can be traced back to the gold rush. Miners would separate gold from worthless minerals using a pan; gold would settle to the bottom of the pan, and other sediments would be removed. The likely origin of “pan out,” then, is from the process of gathering all the gold in one's pan.

18. 첫 단락의 내용과 가장 일치하는 것은?

- ① Introducing new phrases into English was the goal of the writers.
- ② Not all of the Gold Rush miners could read or write.
- ③ The miners wrote about their gold-mining experiences.
- ④ Miners preferred their lives as journalists, lawyers, and businessmen.

19. “pan out”이란 표현의 유래를 가장 적절하게 설명한 것은?

- ① Miners called their findings “pans.”
- ② Miners used pans to separate gold from worthless minerals.
- ③ Gold was found in places called pans.
- ④ Miners called selling gold “panning.”

18. [정답] ③

[해설] 캘리포니아로 간 기자들, 변호사들, 사업가들이 자신의 경험담을 글로 남김

19. [정답] ②

[해설] 금을 가치없는 다른 물질과 분리하기 위해 pan을 사용

20. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Smallpox was the first widespread disease to be eliminated by human intervention. In May, 1966, the World Health Organization (WHO), an agency of the United Nations, was authorized to initiate a global campaign to eradicate smallpox. The goal was to eliminate

the disease in one decade. At the time, the disease posed a serious threat to people in more than thirty nations. Because similar projects for malaria and yellow fever had failed, few believed that smallpox could actually be eradicated, but eleven years after the initial organization of the campaign, no cases were reported in the field. The strategy was not only to provide mass vaccinations but also to isolate patients with active smallpox in order to break the chain of human transmission. Rewards for reporting smallpox assisted in motivating the public to aid health workers. One by one, each smallpox victim was sought out, removed from contact with others, and treated. At the same time, the entire village where the victim had lived was vaccinated.

- ① The World Health Organization
- ② The Eradication of Smallpox
- ③ Symptoms of Smallpox
- ④ Infectious Diseases

[정답] ②

[해설] 지문의 첫 문장에서 topic - small pox

지문의 두 번째 문장(In May, 1966, the World Health Organization (WHO), an agency of the United Nations, was authorized to initiate a global campaign to eradicate smallpox.) - 주제문

따라서 천연두의 박멸이 글의 제목.